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U.S. GOVERNMENT
INTELLIGENCE REPORT

IN THE TABLES OF ORGANIZATIONS

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The attached alphabetical list of Soviet abbreviations and tables of
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This list was compiled in a considerable period of time and represents
a list used by Soviet experts during the last ten years. It is not
an alphabetical list of organizations, but a list of abbreviations, books
and documents.

Following the alphabetical list is a list of organizations, mostly
in part with numerical designations.

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A. (ARMIYA)-	Army.
AB. (Avio-baza)-	Air force base.
AB/ARTBATALION. (Artilleriski batalion).	Artillery battalion.
AB/ARTBRIGADA. (Artilleriskaya brigada).	Artillery brigade.
AV/AVIABRIGADA/AVIABRIG/. (Aviations-naya brigada).	Air brigade.
ABD. (Avtobronevoi divizion).	Armored car detachment.
ABP. (Avtobronevoi polk).	Armored car regiment.
ABTCh. (Avtobronetankovyye voiska).	Armored car and tank troops.
AD. (Aviodiviziya).	Air-force division.
AD/ARTDIV/ (Artilleriskaya diviziya).	Artillery division.
AD/ARTDIVIZION/. (Artilleriski divizion).	Artillery detachment.
ADB. (Avio-desantnaya brigada).	Paratroop brigade.
ADD. (Aviatsiya Dalnego Deistviya).	Long Distance Air Command.
ADMINKHOZSOSTAV. (Administrativno-Khozyaistvenny Sostav).	Personnel of the Administrative-Economic Department.
ADO. (Avio-desantny otryad).	Paratroop Unit.
AE. (Avio-eskadrilya).	Air(force) squadron.
AFKSM. (Antifashistki Komitet Sovetskoi Molodezhi).	Anti-fascist Committee of Soviet Youth.
AFU. (Administrativno-Finansovoye Upravleniye Vysshego Soveta Narodnogo Khozyaistva).	Administrative-Financial Department of the Supreme Economic Council.
AG. (Aviatsionnaya gruppa).	Air group.

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AGENT ROZYSKA.	Search agent(police).
AGENTURA.	Agency(subsections, sub-branches).
AGENTURNOYE DELO.	Agency case(NKVD)against anti-Soviet groups,etc.
Agitatsionno-massovaya rabota.	Agitation among the masses(work).
Agitbrigada.	Agitation brigade.
AGITKA. (Kratkoye Agitatsionnoye Proizvedeniye).	Propaganda Pamphlet.
AGITOTDEL. (Agitatsionno-propagandistski otdel).	A "piece" of propaganda(play, movie,etc).
AGITPOYEZD. (Agitatsionny Poyezd).	Agitation and Propaganda Department.
AGITPROPOZDEL. (Agitatsionno-Propagandistski Otdel).	Agitation trip.
AGITPROPRABOTNIK. (Rabotnik Agit-propa).	Agitation and Propaganda Department.
AGITPUNKT. (Agitatsionny punkt).	Agitation and Propaganda Worker.
AGROBAZA. (Agronomicheskaya Baza).	Agitation center(branch,point).
AGROFAK. (Agronomicheski fakultet).	Agronomic Station.Farm Implement Bureau.
AGROKULTURA. (Agronomicheskaya kultura).	Agricultural College(School).
AGR. (Avtogruzhennaya rota).	Agronomy.Agriculture.
AGVT.	Truck Company.
AIL. (Anti-Imperialisticheskaya Liga).	Amur(river)Government Water Transport(Administration).
AIR. (Artilleriskoye instrumentalnoye razvedyvaniye).	Anti-Imperialist League.
	Artillery instrument observations.

AIZ. (Assotsiyatsiya izobretatelei).	Association of Inventors.
AK. (Aviatsionny korpus).	Air corps.
AK. (Aeroklub).	Aero-Club.
AKhChU. (Assotsiyatsiya Khudozh-nikov Chervonoi(krasnoi) Ukrainskoy).	Association of Red Ukrainian Artists.
AKho. (Administrativno-khozyaistvennyy otdel).	Administrative-economic department.
AKhU. (Administrativno-khozyaistvennoye upravleniye).	Administrative-economic administration(directorate).
AKhO VSNKh. (Administrativno-khozyaistvennyy Otdel Vyshego Soveta Narodnogo Khozyaistva).	Administrative-Economic department of the Supreme Economic Council.
AKhRR. (Assotsiyatsiya Khodozhnikov Revolyutsionnoi Rossii).	Association of Russian Revolutionary artists.
AKO. (Administrativno-Kvartirnoye Otdeleniye).	Billeting(military)Office.
AKRA. (Arkhiv krasnoi armii).	Record Office of the Red Army.
AKSSR. (Karelskaya Avtonomnaya Sovetskaya Sotsialisticheskaya Respublika).	Autonomous Soviet Socialist Republic of Karelia.
AKSZh. (Antifashistski Komitet Sovetskikh Zhenshchin).	Anti Fascist Committee of Soviet Women.
AKTEATR. (Akademicheski Teatr).	Academic Theatre.
AKTIV.	Active membership(committees).
AKTIVIST.	Active member of a work committee (Ex,fin,cult,etc.)
AKTSENTR. (Upravleniye nauchnykh i nauchno-khudozhestvennykh uchrezhdeni).	Administration Board of Academic, Arts and Science Institutions.

AKUKS. (Artilleriskiye kursy usoovershenstvovaniya komsostava).	Artillery training courses for company personnel.
AKV. (Akademiya Kommunisticheskogo Vospitaniya).	Communist Education Academy.
AKVF. (Amurski krasno-znamenny flot).	The Amur River(Red Banner)Fleet.
AKV(N.K.KRUPSKOI). (Akademiya Kommunisticheskogo Vospitanija imeni N.K. Krupskoi. MOSCOW).	N.K.Krupskaya Academy of Communist Education.
ALAMERIKO.	Allied American Corporation(Moscow).
ALG.	Green aviation lacquer base(paint base).
AM. (Avto-Masterskaya).	Automobile Repair Shop.
AMD. (Amerikanskaya Molodezh za Demokratiyu).	American Youth for Democracy.
AMG.	Aviation oil base with zink(paint base).
AMO. (Avtomobilnoye Moskovskoye Obshchestvo).	Moscow automobile(Motor)Association.
AMO. (Administrativny materialny Otdel).	Administration and supply department.
AMP. (Aerometeorologicheski punkt).	Aero-meteorological point.
AMS. (Aerometeorologicheskaya stantsiya).	Aero-meteorological station.
AMTORG. (Amerikanskoye aktsionernoye Obshchestvo).	1924 American Trade Association(Comp) (with the USSR).
AMUR. (Reka Amur).	Amur River.
AN. (Akademiya Nauk).	Academy of Sciences.
ANISI. (Spetsialny aviatcionny nauchno-issledovatel'ski sanitarny institut).	Special air sanitation scientific-research institute.

▲NP/ART.NP./	(Artilleriya nepos-redstvennoi podder-zhki).	Indirect support artillery.
▲O.	(Administratsionny Otdel (NKVD)).	Administration Department.
▲A.O.*	(Agentura Operativnaya).	Operational Agency (NKVD).
▲O.	(Avtonomnaya Oblast).	Autonomous Region.
▲O.	(Amurski okrug).	Amur (river) District.
▲O.	(Administrativny Otdel).	Administrative department (section).
▲ON.	(Artilleriya osobogo nazn-cheniya).	Artillery for special assignments.
▲ON TsK VKP(b).	(Akademiya Obshches-tvennykh Nauk TsK VKP(b)).	Academy of General Sciences of the Central Committee of the All-Union Communist Party of Bolsheviks.
▲OO.	(Administratsionno-Organiza-tionny Otdel).	Administration and Organisation Department (NKVD).
▲P.	(Aviopolk).	Air (force) regiment.
▲P/ARTPOLK/.	(Artilleriski polk).	Artillery regiment.
APPARAT.		Apparatus (NKVD) working within the organisation.
▲R.	(Anti-religiozny Otdel).	Anti-religion Department NKVD.
▲R.	(Artilleriya razrusheniya).	Annihilation Artillery (Heavy Bombardment).
▲R.	(Avtonomnaya Respublika).	Autonomous Republic.
▲RA.	(Amerikanskoye Chastnoye Blagotvoriteinoye Obshches-tvo v Rossii).	American Relief Association (in Russia).
▲RB.	(Avia-remontnaya Baza).	Air Repair Base.
▲RGK.	(Artilleriski rezerv glavnogo komandovaniya).	Artillery Reserve of the General Headquarters Command.
▲REL.	(Trudovaya Artel elektro-tehnicheskogo proizvodstva).	Work Association (Cooperative-Collective) of the electro-technical production.

ARK. (Assotsiyatsiya Revolyutsionnoi kinematografii).	Association of Revolutionary Cinematography.
ARKhBYURO. (Arkhivnoye Byuro).	Record's Office. Bureau of the Archives.
ARKhIP. (Trudovaya Artel Khimicheskogo Proizvodstva).	Work Association(Cooperative-Collective of the Chemical Production.
ARKhISTROI. (Arkhitekturnoye Stroitelstvo).	Bureau of Architectural Construction(attached to the Government Construction Administration.
ARKhIZ. (Trudovaya Artel Khimicheskikh Izdelii).	Work Association(Cooperative-Collective)of the Chemical Products and Appliances manufacture(production).
ARKhOZ. (Trudovaya Ogorodnaya Artel).	Work Association(Cooperative-Collective)of (truck)gardeners.
ARKOS. (Anglo-Russkoye Kooperativnoye Tovarishchestvo).	Anglo-Russian Cooperative Society.
ARKh.R. (Arkhangelski raion).	Arkhangelsk district.
ARM. (Assotsiyatsiya Russkikh Moryakov).	Soviet (Russian) Seamen's Association.(Shanghai).
ARM. (Avto-remontnaya master-skaya).	Automobile repair shop.
ARMENTORG.	Armenian Trade Administration.
ARMU. (Assotsiyatsiya Revolyutsionnykh mistetstv Ukrayiny).	Association of Ukrainian Revolutionary Arts(artists).
ARO.	Armenian District.
ARPEK. (Artel Pekarei).	Baker's Association(Cooperative-Collective).
ARPEKON. (Artel Pekarei Konditerov).	Pastry Makers Association(Cooperative-Collective).
ARTBAZA.	Artillery base.
ART D-n. (Artilleriski divizion).	Artillery detachment.

ARTDOP. (Artilleriski divizionny obmenny punkt).	Artillery detachment exchange point.
ARTEDROV. (Trudovaya Artel Po Raz-rabotke Lesnykh Dach).	Work Association (Cooperative-Collective) for the development of Timber Sites.
ARTEL.	1) Artisan Collective. 2) Association for handiwork (company, cooperative). 3) Combination of the interests of a collective farm (shop etc) as a whole and the personal interests of each individual household.
ARTELPEKSPETS. (Produktovy Magazin Pekarei Spetsialis-tov).	Fancy Pastry Store and Pastry Makers.
ARTKINO.	Soviet Cinematographic Export Organization.
ARTMET. (Trudovaya Artel Obrabotki Metallov).	Work Association (Cooperative-Collective) of Metal Manufacture.
ARTPOLK. (Artilleriski polk).	Artillery Regiment.
ARTSHKOLA. (Artillereiskaya Shkola Komsostava).	Artillery School for the Red Army Command Staff.
ARTSKLAD. (Artilleriski Sklad).	Artillery Depot. Ordnance Stores.
ARTZHEL. (Trudovaya Artel Proiz-vodstva Zhelatina).	Work Association (Cooperative-Collective) Gelatine production.
AS. (Aviatsionnaya Sluzhba).	Air Service. (Air-force).
ASH/ARTSHKOLA/. (Artilleriskaya shkola).	Artillery school.
ASP. (Aviasignalny post).	Air signal post.
ASSR. (Avtonomnaya Sovetskaya Sotsialisticheskaya Respublika).	Autonomous Soviet Socialist Republic.
ASSRNP. (Avtonomnaya Sovetskaya Sotsialisticheskaya Respublika Nemtsev Povolozhya).	Autonomous Soviet Socialist Republic of Volga (river) region German settlers.
ASTR.R. (Astrakhanski raion).	Astrakhan District.

ASZh. (Assotsiyatsiya Sovetskikh Zhenshchin).	Soviet Women's Association. (Shanghai).
ATB. (Avto-transportny batalion).	Automobile-transport(motor) batt-alion.
ATP. (Administrativno-tehnicheskii personal).	Administrative-technical personnel (NKVD).
ATS. (Avtomicheskaya Telefonnaya Stantsiya).	Automatic Telephone Exchange.
ATSh/ARTTEKhShKOLA/. (Artilleristskaya tekhnicheskaya sh-kola).	Artillery technical school.
ATsODNR. (Antibolshevitski Tsentr Osvoboditelnogo Dvizheniya Narodov Rossii).	Anti-bolshevik Center of the Liberation Movement of the Peoples of Russia(anti-communist)1949-Germany.
AU. (Artilleriskoye upravleniye).	Artillery administration.
AV. (Aziatski Vostok).	Asiatic Far East.
AV. (Avto Vzvod).	Transportation Platoon.
AVIAKhim. (Obshchestvo Druzei Aviatsionnoi i Khimicheskoi Oborony i Promyshlennosti).	Association of Friends of Air and Chemical Defense and Industry.
AVIA MODELIST.	Model Plane constructor.
AVIATREST. (Gosudarstvenny Trest Aviatsionnoi Promyshlennosti).	Government Aviation Industry Trust.
AVIOPARK. (Aviatsionny Park).	Air Depot.
AVIOT. (Aviatsionny Otdel).	Air Detachment(department).
AVIOZVENO. (Aviatsionnoye zveno).	Air(force)detachment(link).
"AVOSKA".	Utility bag(slang).
AVT. (Avtonomny).	Autonomous.

AVTO. (Avtomobilnoye Upravleniye). Automobile Administration.

AVTOARM. (Avtomobilnoye Upravleniye Armii). Army Automobile (Motor) Administration.

AVTOB. (Avtotransportny batalion). Motor-transport battalion.

AVTOBAZA. (Avtomobilnaya Baza). Automobile Base. Motor Depot.

AVTOBRON. (Upravleniye Bronirovannykh Avtomobilei). Central Administration of Armored Cars.

AVTODOR. (Obshchestvo Sodeist-tviya Razvitiyu Avtomobilizma V RSFSR). Society for the assistance in the development of the automobile Industry in RSFSR.

AVTOR. (Avtotransportnaya rota). Motor-transport company.

AVTOTREST. (Gosudarstvenny Trest Avtomobilnykh Zavodov). Government Trust of Automobile Plants.

AZ. (Aerostat zagrazhdeniya). Barrage balloon.

AZGOSTORG. Azerbaijani Trade Administration.

AZhT. (Akademiya Zheleznodorozhno-go Transporta). Academy of Railroad Transportation.

AZNEFT. (Gosudarstvennoye Obedineniye Azerbaijanzhanskoi neftyanoi promyshlennosti). Government Association of the Azerbaijani Oil Industry. (NEFTREST).

AZO. Azerbaijani District.

AZO. (Aviazenitnaya oborona). Anti-aircraft defence.

AZOFAN. (Azerbaijanskoye Obedineniye Zakavkazskogo Filiala Akademii Nauk (SSR)). The Azerbaijani Department of the Transcaucasian Branch of the Academy of Sciences.

AZOV. (Azovskoye more). Azov Sea.

AZSSR. (Azerbaijanskaya Sovetskaya Sotsialisticheskaya Respublika). Azerbaijani Soviet Socialist Republic.

B.

B. (Batareya).	Battery.
BA. (Beregovaya artilleriya). (Batalionnaya artilleriya).	Shore artillery. Battalion artillery.
BAD. (Broneavtomobilny divi- -zion).	Armored car detachment.
BAKNEFT. (Bakinskaya neft).	Baku oil. Baku oil wells.
BALT. (Baltiskoye more).	Baltic sea.
BALTMORTRAN. (Baltiski Morskoi Transport).	Baltic Sea Transportation.
BALTFLOT. (Baltiiski Flot).	Baltic Fleet.
BALTOMORKOOP. (Obedineniye koop- -erativov Baltisk- -ogo Flota i Kronsh- -tadskoi kreposti).	United Cooperative Stores of the Baltic Fleet and the Kronstadt Fort- ress.
BAM. (Baikalsko-Amurskaya Magis- -trala).	The Baikal-Amur Railroad.
BAR. (Broneavtomobilnaya rota).	Armored car company.
BASH ASSR. (Bashkirskaya Avto- -nomnaya Sovetskaya Sotsialisticheskaya Respublika).	The Bashkir Autonomous Soviet Social- -ist Republic.
BASHEKO. (Ekonomicheskoye Sove- -shchaniye pri TSIK'e Bashkirskoi Sovetskoi Respubliki).	Economic Council of the Central Executive Committee of the Bashkir Soviet Republic.
BASHRESPUBLIKA. (Bashkirskaya Sovetskaya So- -tsialistiches- -kaya Respublika).	The Bashkir Soviet Socialist Re- -public.
BATRACHKOM. (Komitet betrachestva).	Day laborers committee.
BAT.VNOS. (Batalion vozdushnogo nablyudeniya, opovesh- -cheniya i svyazi).	Air observation, search and signal battalion.

BBO. (Batalion boyevogo obes-pecheniya).	Battle security battalion.
BEL. (Beloje more).	White sea.
BELBAETLAG. (Belomoro-Balti-iski Lager).	White Sea-Baltic Canal Camp.(GPU).
BELSSR. (Belorusskaya SSR).	Belorussian Soviet Socialist Re-public.
BEPO. (Brone-poyezd).	Armored train.
BESKHOZ. (Beskhozyaistvennyye imushchestva v vedeni Podotdela ENI Komkhoza).	Unclaimed and abandoned property managed by the department of Communal Services.
BF. (Baltiiski Flot).	Baltic Fleet.
BFE. (Baltiiski flotski ekipazh).	Baltic fleet equipment.
"BGTO". ("Bud gotov k trudu i oborone").	"Be ready for labor and defence"(Association).
BGV. (Baza goryuchego veshches-tva).	Fuel base.(Depot).
BIBCHITALNI. (Biblioteki i Chitalni).	Libraries and reading-rooms.
BIRPRAKTIKUM. (Kursy po Podgotovke Bibliotekari pri Tsentralkoi Bibliotekе).	Library School of the Central Library.
BIN. (Botanicheski Institut).	Botanical Institute.
BINT. (Byuro Inostrannoj Nauki i Tekhniki).	Foreign Sciences and Technology Bureau.
B.I.R. (Bolnyye i ranenyye).	Sick and wounded.
BKhV. (Boevoye khimicheskoye veshchestvo).	Combat chemical materials(war gases).
BKP. (Britanskaya Kommunisticheskaya Partiya).	British Communist Party.

BLAT.	"Connections", personal pull (slang).
	Recommendation by a friend or influential person. (Slang).
BM. (Boyevaya mashina).	Combat implements.
BM ASSR. (Buryat-Mongolskaya Avtonomnaya Sotsialisticheskaya Respublika).	The Buryat-Mongol Autonomous Socialist Soviet Republic.
BM/BALMOR/. (Baltiiskoye more).	Baltic Sea.
BMTK. (Byuro Metallurgicheskikh i Teplo-tehnicheskikh Konstruktsii).	Metallurgical and Thermotechnical Construction Bureau.
BNP. (Bokovoi nablyudatelny punkt).	Lateral (secondary) observation post.
BO. (Batalionny oboz).	Battalion transport. (Baggage train horse drawn).
BO. (Blagotvoritelny otdel).	Social Welfare Department.
BO. (Boyevoye okhraneniye).	Combat protection.
BO. (Belomorski okrug).	White Sea District.
BO. (Byelorusski okrug).	Byelorussian District.
BOPEK. (Byuro Obedineniya Kooperativov).	Bureau of the Cooperative Stores Association.
BOR. (Batareya opticheskoi razvedki).	Optical Reconnaissance battery (instrument).
BORKOMBINAT. (Borovichski Ogneupornyy-Silikatny Kombinat).	Borovichi Fire-brick and Silicate Combine.
BOV. (Boyevoye otravlyayushcheye veshchestvo).	Combat poison materials.
BOVSU. (Baltiiskoye Oblastnoye Vodno-Sanitarnoye Upravleniye).	Baltic Region Water and Sanitation Administration.
BOYEVIK.	Fighting agent.
BP. (Boyevaya podgotovka).	Combat training.

BP. (Boyevoye pitaniye).	Combat messing.
BPM. (Batalionny punkt medi-tsinkoi pomoshchi).	Battalion medical aid station.
BPP. (Batalionny patronny punkt).	Battalion ammunition dump.
BPSH. (Bakinskaya pekhotnaya shkola).	Bakinsk infantry school.
BRIGADA. (Production team(Collective farm,etc).
BRIGADIR.	Team leader(Collective farms,etc.).
BRIG.PVO. (Brigade protivo-vozdush-Anti-aircraft defense brigade.-noi oborony).	
BRIZ. (Byuro Rabochikh Izobreteni).	Worker's Inventions Bureau.
BROP. (Brigadny obmenny punkt.)	Brigade exchange point(station).
BRP(k). (Bulgarskaya Rabochaya Partiya.(komunistov).	Bulgarian Worker's Party(communist).
BRP. (Bratstvo Russkoi Pravdy).	Brotherhood of Russian truth(anti-communist).
BRPM. (Brigadny punkt meditsinskoi pomoshchi).	Brigade medical aid station.
BS. (Batalion svyazi).	Communications battalion.
BSE. (Bol'shaya Sovetskaya Entsiklopediya).	The Large Soviet encyclopedia.
BSK. (Boyevaya sluzhba krasno-armetsev).	Combat service(of the Red Army men).
BSMK. (Boyevaya sluzhba mlad-shikh komandirov).	Combat service(of younger commanders).
BSR. (Batareya svetovoi razvedki).	Search-light battery.
BSSR. (Belorusskaya Sovetskaya Sovetskaya Respublika).	Byelorussian Union Soviet Republic.
BTCh. (Bronetankovaya chast).	Armored car and tank unit.

BTR. (Batareya topograficheskoi razvedki).	Topographical reconnaissance Battery.
BTV. (Bronetankovyye volska).	Armored troops.
BUK. (Boyevoi ustav kavalerii).	Cavalry combat manual.
BUMTREST. (Tsentralky Bumazhny Trest). (Tsentrlobumtrest).	Central Paper Trust.
BUP. (Boyevoi ustav pekhoty).	Infantry combat manual.
BUREABIN.	Central Office for the Aid of Foreigners in Moscow.
BURLAG.	Bureya camp group(labor)(Khabarovsk).
BUTEL. (Yuzhemesyachny Bibliograficheski Ukaazatel Tekhniko-Ekonomiceskoi Literatury).	Monthly Bibliographical Index of Technical and Economics Literature.
BUVVS. (Air Force Combat Manual).	Boyevoi ustav voyenno-vozdushnykh sil.
BV. (Blizhni Vostok).	The Near East.
BVO. (Belorusski voyenny okrug).	Byelorussian military district.
BYTOVIK.	Offender against "the mode of life".
BYUREG. (Byuro Registra Soyuza SSR).	Records Office of the USSR. Register Office.
BYURO.	A small executive committee.
BYUROBIN. (Tsentralnye Byuro po obsluzhivaniyu inostrantsev).	Central Office for assisting foreigners.
BYURO PROPUSKOV.	Pass Bureau(local,border).
BYVNOTSOT. (Byuro perepiski i pervodov byvshikh notarialnykh sotrudnikov).	Copying and Translation Bureau maintained by former public notaries.
BZhSSR. (Botanicheski Zhurnal SSR).	USSR Botanical Journal.(Scientific publication).

BZR. (Bystreya zvukovoи razvedki). Sound and Flash Battery.

	C.	Sentries at or near the border.
CHASOVOI NA GRANITSE.		
CHAYEUPRAVLENIYE. (Glavnoye Upravleniye Chainoi, Sakharnoi i Kofeinoi Promyshlennosti).		Main Administration of the Tea, Sugar and Coffee Industries.
CHEKA/Ch.K./. (Chrezvychainaya komissiya).		Special Commission. (Secret Police). Commission with Special Powers.
CHERVONETS.		Ten roubles. (banknote).
ChF. (Chernomorski flot).		Black Sea Fleet.
ChO. (Chernomorski okrug).		Black Sea District.
ChO. (Chastny Otdel).		"Private" Department (Special Depart- ment). NKVD.
ChON. (Chasti osobogo nazna- -cheniya).		Special Detail. Detachment on Special Detail. (Special Police Units).
ChREZPOLPRED. (Chrezvychainy Polnomochny Pred- -stavitel SSSR).		The Plenipotentiary of the USSR.
Ch.TZ. (Chelyabinski Traktorny Zavod).		Chelyabinsk Tractor Plant.
"CHURIN". (Aktsionernoye Obsh- -chestvo imeni Ya. Churin).		Churin Corporation (Department Store) Dairen, Harbin, Mukden, etc.
ChUSNABARM. (Chrezvychainy upolnomochenny po snabzheniyu armii).		Special Agent for Army Supplies.
ChUVOBLAST. (Chuvashskaya Oblast).	The Chuvash Region.	

D.

D. (Diviziya,divizion). Division.

DA. (Divizionnaya artilleriya). Division artillery.

DAG. (Demokraticheskaya Armiya Gretsii). Democratic Army of Greece.

DAG ASSR. (Dagestanskaya Avtonomnaya Sovetskaya Sotsialisticheskaya Respublika). The Daghestan Autonomous Soviet Socialist Republic.

DALBANK. (Dalnevostochny Bank). Far East Bank.

DALBYURO. (Dalnevostochnoye Far East Bureau,

DALDOK. Far East Docks. (Dairen Docks) (Kwantung Fish Trust).

DALENERGO. Far East Electric Power Administration.

DALGOSRYBPROM. (Dalnevostochnoye Upravleniye Rybopromyshlennostyu). Far East Administration of Fisheries.

DALGOSTORG. Far East Government Import-Export Administration(Directorate).

DALKRAISOVPROS. (Dalnevostochny Kraevoi Sovet Professionalnykh Soyuzov). Far East Regional Council of Trade Unions.

DALLAG. (Upravleniye Dalnevostochnymi Trudo-Ispravitelnymi Lagerami). Administration of Far East Corrective Labor Camps.

DALVNEShTRANS. Far East Exterior Transportation Bureau. (Incorporated II Churin and Co.Mukden).

DALLES. (Dalnevostochny lesopromyshlenny trest). Far East Timber(industry)Trust.

DALOMES. (Dalnevostochnoye Okruzhnoye Upravleniye mestnogo transporta). Far East District Administration of Local Transportation.

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DALONO. (Dalnevostochny Otdel Na- -rodnogo Obrazovaniya).	Far East Division of People's Ed- -ucation.(Ministry of Education).
DALOPS. (Dalnevostochnoye Okruzh- -noye Upravleniye putei -sobshcheniya).	Far East District Administration of -Communications.
DALPROMRYURO. (Dalnevostochnoye, -Promyshlennoye Byuro).	Far East Industrial Bureau.
DALREVKOM. (Dalnevostochny Revol- -yutsionny Komitet).	Far East Revolutionary Committee.
DALSELKRED. (Dalnevostochnoye Ob- -shchestvo selskogo -kredita).	Farm Credit Association,Far East.
DALSTROI. (Upravleniye Dalnevos- -tochnogo Stroitelstva).	Far East Construction Administration.
DALTA. (Dalnevostochnoye telegraf- -noye agentstvo).	Far East Telegraph Agency.
DALTOREDELO. (Dalnevostochnoye -tovarishchestvo res- -torannogo dela).	Far East Restaurant Worker's Assoc- -iation.
DALTOTAT. (Dalnevostochnoye tova- -rishchestvo torgovli ap- -tekarskimi tovarami).	Far East Druggist's Corporation.
DALYEVTSIR. (Dalnevostochnoye Yev- -reiskoye Tsentralnoye -Informatsionnoye Byuro).	Far East Central Jewish Information -Bureau.
DALZAVOD. (Dalnevostochny suda- -stroitelny i mekhanika- -cheski zavod).	Far East Shipbuilding and Mechanical -Plant.
DAN. (Doklady Akademi Nauk).	Reports of the Academy of Sciences.
DAP. (Dymoobrazuyushchi avia- -tsionny pribor).	Smoke-forming air-force equipment.
DARM. (Divizionnaya artiller- -iskaya remontnaya master- -skaya).	Artillery battalion repair shop.
DR. (Dymovaya bomba).	Smoke bomb.
DBAP. (Dalne-bombardirovochny -avio-polk).	Long-distance bombardier air regiment.

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DD. (Dalneye deistviye).	Long distance action.
DELEGATSKI INSTITUT.	Delegate's Board.
DELO FORMULAR.	Formal record, NKVD.
DENZNAK. (Denezhny Znak).	Paper Bill. (Money).
DEPUTAT.	Deputy (Congressman, member of the House).
DEROP. (German Distribution Company for Russian Oil Products).	Deutsche Vertriebsgesellschaft fuer Russische Oel-Produkte.
DERULUFT.	Russian-German Airline Company.
DETDOM. (Detski Dom).	Children's Home (orphanage).
DETGIZ.	Children's Literature Publishing Bureau.
DETIZDAT.	Children's editions.
DETKOM. (Komissiya po uluchsheniyu zhizni bes-prizornykh detei. Detskaya Komissiya Vse-rossiskogo Tsentralnogo Ispolnitelnogo Komiteta).	Commission for betterment of the lives of homeless children.
DETPLOSHCHADKI. (Detskiye ploschadki).	Children's Playgrounds.
DEZHUKOM. (Duzhurny komendant).	Officer on duty. Commandant on duty.
DF. (Dunaiskaya Flotilla).	Danube River Flotilla.
DF. (Dneprovskaya Flotilla).	Dnepr River Flotilla.
DFK/DOM FIZKULTURY/. (Dom fizicheskoi kultury).	Physical Culture Home (gymnasium).
DG. (Divizionny gospital).	Division hospital.
DGU. (Dalnevostochny Gosudarstvenny Universitet). Vladivostok.	Far East Government University.

DISSUD. (Distsiplinarny tovarish- -cheski sud).	Comrade Honor Court.
DIVERSANT.	Diversionist agent.
DIVINT. (Divizionny Intendant).	Divisional Quartermaster.
DIVIZIYA.	Division.
DIVIZION.	Division(Battalion, detachment, etc). (smaller than a regiment),
DIVTR. (Divizionny prodtransport).	Divisional quartermaster transport. (Unit).
DK. (Dalnevostochny Krai).	(The) Far East Province.
DK. (Divizionnaya kavaleriya).	Division cavalry.(unit).
DKA. (Dom Krasnoi Armii).	Red Army House.
DKAF. (Dom Krasnoi Armii i Flota).	Red Army and Navy House.
DKNII.	Far East Regional Institute for Scientific Research.Vladivostok.
D.L.S. (Dom Lisheniya svobody).	Penitentiary.
DMI.	The Dnepropetrovsk Metallurgical Institute.The Dnepropetrovsk Mining Institute.
DMK. (Dom Mladshikh komandirov).	Junior Commanders Home.(Company grade officers).
DMO. (Diviziya Morskikh Okhotnikov).	Patrol Ship Division.
DMS. (Dalnevostochny Monarkhiches- -ki Soyuz).	Far East Monarchist Union.(Anti- Soviet).
DNEPROSOYUZ.	Dnepr Union of Ukrainian Consum- -er's Unions.
DNP. (Dopolnitelno-nablyudatelny punkt).	Auxiliary observation post.
DO. (Divizionny oboz).	Division bivouac.

DO. (Dalni ogon). Long distance fire.

DO. (Dymoobrazuyushchiye veshch-
-estva). Smoke(generating) materials.

DOBRARMIYA. (Dobrovolcheskaya
Armiya). Volunteer Army.

DOBROFLOT. (Dobrovolny Flot). Mercantile Merchant Marine.(Volun-
-teer Fleet).

DOBROLET. (Dobrovolny Vozdushny Flot). Volunteer Air Fleet.

DOBRUS. (Demokratychne Obiednannya
Buvshykh Represovanykh Ukr-
-raintsiv z-pid Sovetiv). Democratic Union of Ukrainians
formerly oppressed by the Soviets.
(anti-communist, Ukrainian-USA).

DODR. (Dalnevostochnoye Obsh-
-chestvo Druzei Radio). Far East Friends of Radio Associa-
-tion.

DOKAT. Rostov-on-Don Union of Cooper-
-ative Societies.

DOMKOM/BED/. (Domovoi Komitet
bednoty). Housing Committee for the poor.

DOM PARTPROS-a. (Dom Partiinogo
Prosveshcheniya). Party enlightenment house.

DOMPROSVET. (Dom Prosveshcheniya). Cultural Centre.(House of Culture).

DON. (Dalniye ognevyye napadeniya). Long distance artillery attacks.
(bombardment).

DON. (Donskoi,Donskaya Oblast). Don.Don Region.

DONBAS. (Donetski Kamennougolny
bassein). The Donets HardCoal Basin.

DONO. (Dorozhny Otdel Narodnogo
Obrazovaniya). Mobile Unit of the Board of the
People's Education(Ministry).

DONOB. (Donskaya Oblast). Don Region.

DONUGOL. Donets Coal and Anthracite Pro-
-duction & Distribution Trust.

DOP. (Divizionny obmenny
punkt). Division exchange point(station).

DOPR. (Dom Obtivaniya Prinu-ditelnykh Rabot).	Prison(Forced labor House).
DOPRIZYVNAYA PODGOTOVKA.	Pre-military training.
DORPROFOBR. (Podotdel DONO po podgotovke zhelezno-dorozhnykh agentov).	Subsection of the Mobile Unit of the Board of People's Education for the training of Railroad employees.
DORPROFSOZh. (Dorozhny Komitet Professionalnogo Soyuza rabotnikov zhelezno-dorozhного transporta).	Committee of the Railroad Transportation Worker's Trade Union.
DORSANUPR. (Dorozhno-sanitarnoye Upravleniye v uzlovom i okruzhnom masshtabe).	Railroad Sanitation Administration. (Health Clinics at junctions and in districts).
DORSTRAKhKASSA. (Dorozhnaya Strakhovaya Kassa).	Traveller's Insurance Bureau.
DORZDRAV. (Dorozhny Otdel Zdravokhraneniya).	Railroad Health Department.
DORZEMTRAN. (Zemelnoye Upravleniye Zheleznykh dorog).	Administration of Railway property (bond).
DOSA. (Dom Ofitsera Sovetskoi Armii).	Soviet Officer's House.
DOSARM. (Vsesoyuznoye Dobrovolcheskoye Obshchestvo pomoshchi Armii).	All-Union Voluntary Society for Assistance to the Army.
DOSAV.	All-Union Voluntary Society for Assistance to the Aviation.
DOSFLOT.	All-Union Voluntary Society for Assistance to the Navy.
DOSHKOLNOYE UCHREZHDENIYE.	Kindergarten.
DOT. (Dolgovremennno-Ognevaya Tochka).	Permanent fire point(Permanent strong point).
DOZORY.	Patrols.
DPK. (Deshurny Pomoshchnik Komendanta).	Commandant's assistant(deputy)on duty(D.O.).

DPK. (Divizionnaya partiinaya komis-siya).	Divisional Party Commission.
DPK. (Dalnyaya podderzhka konnitsy).	Long distance cavalry support.
DPM. (Divizionny punkt medpomoshchi).	Divisional medical station.
DPP. (Dalnyaya podderzhka pekhoty).	Long distance infantry sup-port.
DPSh. (Divizionnaya partiinaya shkola).	Divisional party school.
D.P.Z. (Dom predveritelnogo zaklyu-cheniya).	Detention Home.
DR. (Drugkiye).	Other(others).
DRAE. (Dalne-razvedyvatelnaya avio-eskadrilya).	Long-distance reconnaissance air squadron.
DRAMKRUZHOK. (Dramaticheski Kruzhok).	Dramatic Circle.
DRAMSOYUZ. (Soyuz dramaticheskikh i muzykalnykh pisatelei).	Union of Writers and composers.
DRGT. (Dalne-Vostochny Geologo-Razvedochny Trest).	Far East Geological Prospecting Trust.
D.R.K. (Dalnevostochny revolyutsionny komitet).	Far East Revolutionary Committee.
DROVOLES. (Lesopromyshlennoye kho-zyaistvo).	Lumber Management.
DRUZHINA.	Group.
DS. (Dezhurny po svyazi).	Duty man for communications.
DSNF. (Demokraticheski Soyuz Naroda Finlandii).	National Democratic Union of Finland.(procommunist).
DSO. (Dobrovolnoye Sportivnoye Obshchestvo).	Voluntary Sport Association.
DTF. (Dalnevostochny Torgovy Flot).	Far East Merchant Marine Fleet.
DTK. (Detskaya Komissiya Vserossiiskogo Tsentralnogo Ispolnitelnogo Komiteta).	Children's Commission of the All-Russian Central Executive Committee.

DTU. (Dorozhno-Transportnoye Up-ravleniye).	Communications and Transport Administration(Directorate).
DTU MGB. (Dalno-transportnoye Up-ravleniye MGB).	Long Distance Administration of the MGB.
DUMA.	Ancient Russian for "Council". (tsarist)."Sovet" is a synonym.
DUR. (Daurski Ukreplenny Raion).	Dauriya Fortified District.
DV. (Dymoobrazuyushcheye veshches-tvo).	Smoke-generating material.
D.V. (Dalnevostochnoye Byuro.Dalni Vostok).	Far East(Bureau).
DV.DAL. (Dalnevostochny).	Far East.
DVBKK. (Dalnevostochnoye Byuro Kontrolnoi Komissii).	Far East Bureau of the Control Commission.(Party). (Khabarovsk).
D.V.B.V.K.P.(b). (Dalnevostochnoye Byuro Vsesoyuznoi Kommunisticheskoi Partii bolshevikov).	Far East Bureau of the All-Union Communist Party of (bolsheviks).
DVF. (Dalne-vostochny front).	Far East front.
DVINOGPU. (Dvoynoi Inostranny Otdel OGPU).	(Parallel)Foreign Department of OGPU.
DVIZHENTSI. (Agent sluzhby dvi-zheniya).	Transport Service Agents.
DVL. (Divizionny veterinarny lazaret).	Divisional veterinary station.
DVO. (Dalnevostochnaya Oblast).	Far East Region.(Government).
DVOINIK.	Double dealer(crosser).
DVR. (Dalnevostochnaya Respublika).	The Far East Republic.(1920).
DZ. (Neitralnaya dymovaya zavesa).	Neutral smoke-screen.
DZOT. (Derevlyanno-Zemlyanaya Ogne-vaya Tochka).	Wood and earth blockhouse.(semi-permanent strongpoint).

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E.

E. (Eskadron).	Squadron.
EIB. (Elektro-inzhenerny batalion).	Electro-engineer battalion.
EIR. (Elektro-inzhenernaya	Electro-engineer company.
EKGIZ. (Gosudarstvennoye Ekonomicheskoye Izdatelstvo).	Government Publication Administration. (Books or Economics).
EKKO. (Kooperativ pri Instituti-te ekonomicheskikh issledovani).	Cooperative Store of the Institute of Economic Research.
EKO. (Ekonomicheski Otdel. NKVD). Economic Department.	
EKO. (Ekonomichno-Khozyaistvenny Otdel).	Management and Property Department.
EKONT. (Tarifno-normirovochny Otdel).	Standartization of Tariffs Department.
EKOSO. (Ekonomicheski Sovet). (Ekonomicheskoye Soveshchaniye).	Economic Council. Economic Conference.
EKOVUZ. (Ekonomicheskoye Obshchestvo voyenno-uchebnykh zavedeni).	Economic Society of the Military Schools.
EKPRIVVA. (Ekonomichesko-pravo-voi otdel Narkominde-la).	Economic-Legal Department of the People's Commissariat for Foreign Affairs.
EKSMMI. (Tsentralnaya gosudarstvennaya eksperimentalnaya master-skaya noveishikh izobreteni).	Government Central Experimental Shop for testing of the latest inventions.
EKSPLOLES. (Vserossiski lesopromyshlenny sindikat).	All-Russian Lumber Syndicate.
EKSPORTKHLB. (Vsesoyuznoye Obedineniye dlya prodazhi khlebo-produktov za granitsu.)	All-Union Grain Export Association. Organised in 1923. Under Vneshtorg.

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EKSPORTLEN. (Vsesoyuznoye obedineniye po eksportu linyanogo i penkovogo volokna i izdeli). All-Union Flax Export Directorate, or, All-Union Flax Export Association.

EKSPORTLES. (Vsesoyuznoye Leso-ekspornoye Obedineniye). All-Union Lumber Export Association. Organised in 1926.

EKS ZhDP. (Eksploatatsionnye zhelezno-dorozhnye polk). Railroad exploitation regiment.

EKU. (Ekonomicheskoye Upravleniye). Economic Administration.(Directorate).

EKU MGB. (Ekonomicheskoye Upravleniye MGB). The Administration for Counter-espionage in Soviet Economy of the MGB.

ELBI. (Elektricheskoye Byuro inzhenerov). Electrical Engineers Bureau.

ELEKTROSELSTROI. (Gosudarstvennaya Kontora elektrifikatsii selskogo khozyaistva). Government Rural Electrification Office.

ELEKTROSVET. (Obedinenny operativ gosudarstvennykh elektricheskikh stantsii). United Cooperative of Government Electric Power Plants.

ELEKTROTOK. (Trest Gosudarstvennykh Leninskikh Obedinennykh Elektricheskikh Stantsii). Leningrad United Trust of Government Electric Stations.

ELMASHTREST. (Gosudarstvennyy mashino-stroitelnyy trest). Government Machine-Construction Trust.

ELVE. (Liga Vremeni). "Time" League.

ELVIST. (Chlen Ligi Vremeni). A member of the "Time" League.

EMBANEFT. (Upravleniye neftyanymi promyslami Uralo-Embanskogo raiona). Administration(Directorate)of Oil Industries of the Ural-Emba District.

E-M/ESMINETS/.	(Eskad- -renny mino- -nosets).	Squadron mine-layer.
EMOS.	(Yediny molodezhny obshcheshkolny Soyuz).	All-student Union.(Bulgaria).
EMSh.	(Elektro-minnaya shkola).	Electro-torpedo school.
ENDEK/N.D./.	(Narodno- demokratiches- -kaya partiya/ v Polshe/..).	Polish National-Democratic Party. (pro-communist).
ENERGOTSENTR.	(Glavnoye Energetiches- -koye Upravlen- -iye Vysshego Soveta Narodnogo Khozyaistva).	Main Energetics Administration(Directorate) of the Supreme Economic Council.
EN-ES.	(Narodny Sotsialist).	National Socialist.
ENI.	(Podotdel Komkhoza po eksploatatsi nedvizhi- -mykh imushchestv).	Subdivision of the Department of Com- -munity Services for Exploitation of real estate.
EO.	(Evropeiski Otdel).	European Department NKVD.
EO.	(Emigratsionny Otdel).	Emigration Department.
EO.	(Etapny okrug).	Staging district.(Military).
EP.	(Etapny punkt).	Staging station.(military).
EPRON.	(Ekspeditsiya pod- -vodnykh rabot oso- -bogo naznacheniya).	Special subaqueous research expedition.
EPV.	(Eskadronny punkt vete- -rinarnoi pomoshchi).	Squadron veterinary aid station.
ES.	(Evakuatsionnaya stan- -tsiya).	Evacuation station.
ES.	(Eskadron svyazi).	Communications squadron.
ES-DE.	(Sotsial-demokrati- -cheskaya partiya).	Social Democratic Party.
ES-ERY.	(Partiya sotsialis- -tov-revolyutsionerov).	Social-revolutionary Party.

ESS. (Ekonomiko-statisticheski sektor Gosudarstvennoi Plannovoi Komissii).	Economic-Statistical Sector of the Government Planning Commission.
ESSDEK.	Social Democratic Party (member). anti-communist.
ESSTI NSV.	Estonian Union Soviet Socialist Republic.
ETO. (Ekonomichno Tekhnicheski Otdel).	Economic and Technical Department.
EVAK. (Evakuatsionny punkt).	Evacuation Point.
EVAKPUNKT. (Punkt po evakuatsii naseleniya).	Evacuation station.
EVG. (Eshelonirovaniye v glub).	Dispatch of echelons to the interior.
EVKAT. (Estonskoye-russkoye torgovo-promyshlennoye Obshchestvo).	Estonian-Russian Trading Society.

F.

FABZAKUP.	(Fabrichno-zavod-skaya zakupochnaya komissiya po prioritetnyu syrya).	Factory Commission for the purchase of raw materials.
FABZAVKOM.	(Fabrichno-zavod-ski komitet rabochikh).	Factory Committee of Workers.
FAVZAVUCH.	(Fabrichno-zavod-skoje uchenichestvo).	Factory apprenticeship.
FARMATREST.	(Moskovski khimiko-farmatsevticheski trest).	Moscow Chemical and Pharmaceutical Trust.
FE.	(Flotski ekipazh).	Ship's crew.
FEB.	(Finansovo-Ekonicheskoje Byuro Narodnogo Komissariata Finansov).	Financial-Economics Bureau of the People's Commissariat of Finances.
FIN.	(Fiziologicheski Institut).	Physiological Institute.
FINOTDEL.	(Finansovy Otdel).	Finance Department.
FIZKULTURA.	(Fizicheskaya Kultura).	Physical Culture.
FIZMAT.	(Fiziko-matematicheski fakultet).	Physical Mathematics Faculty(College).
FIZORG.		Physical Culture Organiser.
FKP.	(Frantsuzskaya Kommunisticheskaya Partiya).	French Communist Party.
FL.	(Flora).	Flora.
FMSS.	(Federatsiya Mezhdunarodnogo Soyuza Studentov).	Federation of the International Student Union.
FO.	(Fakultetskaya Organizatsiya).	College(Faculty)Organisation.
FO.	(Finansovy Otdel).	Finance Department.
FOKKhT.	(Foto-Kinematografi-cheski Khudozhestvennyy teatr).	Photo-Cinematographic Art Theatre. (Movie House).

FON. (Fakultet obshchestvennykh nauk). College (Faculty) of Social Sciences.

FONDKOM. (Fondovy komitet). Committee on Funds.

FOTO-KINO-KOMITET. (Fotografi-
-cheski i Kino-
-matograficheski
komitet). Photography and Cinematography Com-
-mittee.

FPO. (Finansovo-Planovoi Otdel). Finance and Planning Department.

FR./FR./. (Frantsiya.Frantsuzski). France.French.

FRP. (Flot Rybnoi Promyshlennosti). Fishing Fleet.

FUO. (Finansovo-Uchetny Otdel). Finance and Registry Department.

FURASHKA. Garrison cap.

FZK. (Fabrichno-Zavodski Komitet Profsoyusa). Trade Union Factory Council.

FZO. (Fabrichno-Zavodskoye Obucheniyе). Factory Training Courses.

FZS. (Fabrichno-Zavodskoye semiletka). Factory and Plant 7 grade school.
(7 grade trade school).

FZU. (Fabrichno-Zavodskoye uchilishche). Factory School.

G.

G. (Gorod).

City.

GABT. (Gosudarstvennyy Akademicheski Bolshoi Teatr).	Government Academic Grand Theatre.
GAI. (Gosudarstvennoye Antireligioznoye Izdatelstvo).	Government Anti-religious Publishing Office.
GAIZ. (Gosudarstvennoye Izdatelstvo Astronomiceskogo Instituta).	Government Publishing Office of the Institute of Astronomy.
GAK. (Gubernial Administrative Commission).	Gubernskaya Administrativnaya Komissiya.
GAIMK. (Gosudarstvennaya Akademiya Istori Materialnoi Kultury).	Government Academy of Material Culture History.
GAO. (Glavnaya Astronomiceskaya Observatoriya).	Main Astronomical Observatory.
GAOON. (Generalnaya Assambleya Organizatsii Obedinennykh Natsii).	General Assembly of the United Nations.
GAP. (Gaubichnyy artilleriski polk).	Howitzer (artillery) regiment.
GAS. (Gosudarstvennyy Arkhitekturny Sovet).	Government Architectural Council.
GASTRONOM.	Special Food Store.
GATEDR. (Gosudarstvennyy Akademicheski Dramaticheski Teatr).	Government Academic Dramatic Theatre.
GATOB. (Gosudarstvennyy Akademicheski Teatr Opery i Baleta).	Government Academic Opera and Ballet Theatre.
GAU. (Glavnoye Artilleriskoye Upravleniye).	Main Artillery Administration. (Directorate).
GAVIZ. (Gosudarstvennyy aviationsionnyy zavod).	Government Airplane Factory.

GAZ. (Gorkovski Avtomobilny Zavod).	The Gorki Automobile Factory.
GAZOPROVOD.	Gas(natural) pipeline.
GBI. (Gosudarstvenny Bibliograficheski Institut).	Government Bibliographic Institute.
GB SSSR. (Gosudarstvenny Bank Soyuza SSR).	Government Bank of the USSR.
GDLS. (Gubernski Dom lisheniya svobody).	Government Detention Home(prison).
GDU. (Gosudarstvenny Dalnevostochny Universitet).	Government Far East University.
GEEI. (Gosudarstvenny Eksperimentalny Elektro-tehnicheski Institut).	Government Electrical and Technical Institute.
GEIS. (Gosudarstvenny Eksperimentalny Institut silikatov).	Government Silicate Experimental Institute.
GENKONSUL.	Consul General.
GENShTAB. (Generalny Shtab; Akademiya Generalnogo Shtaba).	General Staff; Academy of the General Staff.
GEOLKOM. (Geologicheski Komitet).	Geological Committee.
GEP. (Glavny eshelon parka).	Main(forward)motorpool echelon.
GES. (Gosudarstvennaya elektricheskaya stantsiya).	Government electric power station.
GES. (Gubernskoye Ekonomicheskoye Soveshchaniye).	Gubernial Economic Conference.
GESTAPO. (Germanskaya Tainaya Politsiya).	German Secret Police.
GET. (Gosudarstvenny Elektro-Tekhnicheski Trest).	Government Electro-Technic Trust.
GEU. (Glavnoye Ekonomicheskoye Upravleniye pri Vysshem Sovet Narodnogo Khozyaistva).	Main Economic Administration of the Supreme Council of People's Economy.

GF. (Gidrograficheski Flot).	Hydrographical Fleet.
G.F.K.STO. (Gubernskaya Fondovaya komissiya Soveta Truda i Oborony).	Gubernial Runds' Commission of the Council of Labor and Defense.
GFO. (Glavnaya Fizicheskaya Obser-vatoriya).	Main Physical Observatory.
GFO. (Gubernski Finansovy Otdel).	Gubernial Finance Department.
G.G. (Gody).	Years.
GGK. (Glavnaya Geodezicheskoye Upravleniye).	Main Geodetic Administration.
GGO. (Glavnaya Geofizicheskaya Observatoriya. Gosudarstvennoye Geograficheskoye Obshchestvo).	Main Geo-physical Observatory. Government Geographical Society.
GGO. (Gidrograficheski Otdel).	Hydrographical Department (Section).
GGU. (Glavnoye Geologorazvedochnoye Upravleniye).	Main Geological Research Admin- istratiion. (Directorate).
GIDROGRAFIYA. (Gidrograficheskoye Upravleniye).	Hydrographic Administration. (Directorate).
GIDROTORF. (Promyshlennost po dobysti i obrabotke torfa vodnym sposobom).	Peat Industry (Hydraulic processing of peat).
GIEV. (Gosudarstvenny Institut eksperimentalnoi veterinarii).	Government Institute of Veter-inary Experimentation.
GIFK. (Gosudarstvenny institut fizkultury).	Government Institute of Culture.
GIII. (Gosudarstvenny Institut Istorii Isskusstva).	Government Institute of History of Arts.
GIK. (Gosudarstvenny Institut kinematografii).	State Institute of Cinemato-graphy.
GIKhL. (Gosudarstvennoye Izdatel-stvo Khudozhestvennoi Lite-ratury).	Government Publishing Office of Belles-lettres.
GIMDRA. (Gosudarstvenny Institut Muzykalnoi Dramy).	Government Institute of Musical Drama.

GIMN. (Gosudarstvenny Institut Muzykalnoi Nauki).	Government Institute of Musical Education.(Conservatory).
GIMZ. (Gosudarstvenny Institut meditsinskikh nauk).	Government Institute of Medical Sciences.(Medical College).
GINI. (Gosudarstvenny Isledovatelny Neftyany Institut).	Government Petroleum Research Institute.
GINTI. (Gosudarstvenny Institut Tsentralnogo Iskusstva).	Government Institute of His-trionic Arts.
GINZ. (Gosudarstvenny Institut Zdravokhraneniya).	Government Health Institute.
GIOK. (Gosudarstvenny Institut optytnoi agronomii).	Government Institute of Exper-imental Agronomy.
GIPKh. (Gosudarstvenny Institut prikladnoi khimii).	Government Institute of Applied Chemistry.
GIPROMEZ. (Gosudarstvenny Institut po proyektirovaniyu me-tallicheskikh zavodov).	Government Institute for projects of new metallurgical plants.
GIS. (Gosudarstvenny Institut Khudozhestvennykh slova).	Government Institute of Belles-lettres.
GISG. (Gosudarstvenny Institut Sotsialnoi Gigiency).	Government Institute of Social Hygiene.
GITIS. (Gosudarstvenny Institut Teatralnogo Iskusstva).	Government Institute of His-trionic Arts.
GIU. (Gosudarstvennoye Izdatelstvo, Ukrainy).	Ukrainian Government Publishing Office.
GIZ. (Gosudarstvennoye Izdatelstvo).	Government Publishing Adminis-tration.(Directorate).
GIZh. (Gosudarstvenny Institut Zhurnalistiki).	Government Institute of Jour-nalism.
GIZO. (Gosudarstvenny Institut Izucheniya Prirody i Khozyai-stva Zasushlivykh Oblastei).	Government Institute for the study of physical and farming conditions in the drought-stricken areas.
GK. (Grazhdanski Kod).	Civil Code.
GKD. (Gorno-kavaleriskaya diviziya).	Mountain-cavalry division.

ГКК. (Glavny Kontsessicnny Komitet).	Main Concessions Committee.
ГК ВКП(б). (Gorodskoi Komitet).	City Committee of the ВКП(б).
ГЛАВ. (Glavny).	Main, chief, central.
ГЛАВАРХИВ. (Glavnoye Upravleniye Arkhivam Sovetskoi Respubliki).	Main Administration(Directorate) of Government Archives.
ГЛАВАВТОРАКТОРСБЫТ. (Glavnoye Upravleniye Avto-traktornogo Sbyta).	General Administration(Directorate) of Automobile and Tractor Distribution(Sales).
ГЛАВБУКХ.	Chief book-keeper.
ГЛАВЧЕРМЕТ. (Glavnoye Upravleniye Chernoi metallurgii).	Main Administration(Directorate) of basic(block) metallurgy.
ГЛАВДОРTRANS. (Glavnoye Upravleniye Shosseinykh i Gruntoviykh Dorog).	Main Administration(Directorate) of Highways and roads.
ГЛАВЕЛЕКТРО. (Glavnoye Upravleniye elektro-tehnicheskoi promyshlennosti).	Main Administration(Directorate) of the Electro-Technical Industry.
ГЛАВЕТ. (Glavnoye veterinarnoye upravleniye).	Main Veterinary Administration. (Directorate).
ГЛАВГОРПРОМ. (Glavnoye Upravleniye Gornoi Promyshlennosti).	Main Administration(Directorate) of the Mining Industry.
ГЛАВГОРТОП. (Glavnoye Gornotoplivnoye Upravleniye).	Main Administration(Directorate) of the Fuel Industry.(Coal).
ГЛАВКА.	Chief Administration of....
ГЛАВХИМ. (Glavnoye Upravleniye khimicheskoi promyshlennosti).	Main Administration(Directorate) of the Chemical Industry.
ГЛАВХИМПРОМ. (Glavnoye Upravleniye Gosudarstvennoi khimicheskoi promyshlennosti).	Main Administration of the Government Chemical Industry.
ГЛАВХЛОПКОМ. (Glavny Khlopkovy Komitet).	Central Committee of the Cotton-growing and Cotton-goods Industry.
ГЛАВХОЗУПР. (Glavnoye Voyenno-khozyaistvennoye Upravleniye).	Main Administration(Directorate) of Military Supplies.(Q.M.)

GLAVKONTSESKOM. (Glavny Kontsessionny Komitet).	Central Concessions Committee.
GLAVKOVERKH. (Glavnokomanduyushchi voiskami. Verkhovnoye komandovaniye voiskami).	Commander-in-chief. Supreme Command.
GLAVKURPUR. (Glavnoye Kurortnoye Upravleniye).	Main Administration(Directorate) of summer resorts.(SPAS).
GLAVKUSTPROM. (Glavnoye Upravleniye Kustarnoi Promyshlennosti).	Main Administration of the Homecraft Industry.
GLAVLES. (Glavny Komitet lesnoi politiki i derevo-obrabatyvayushchey promyshlennosti).	Central Committee of forest policies and the wood-working
GLAVLESBUM. (Glavnoye Upravleniye Leso-bumazhnoi promyshlennosti).	Main Administration(Directorate) of the pulp-wood Industry.
GLAVLESKOM. (Tsentralnoye Upravleniye lesnoi promyshlennosti pri V.S.N.Kh./Ts.U.L.P./).	Main Administration(Directorate) of the lumber Industry attached to the Supreme Economic Council.
GLAVLESPROM. (Glavnoye Upravleniye Lesnoi promyshlennosti i lesnogo khozyaistva).	Main Administration(Directorate) of the lumber Industry and forestry.
GLAVLESTORG. (Glavnoye Upravleniye Lesnoi Torgovli).	Main Administration(Directorate) of Lumber Trade.
GLAVLIT. (Glavnoye Upravleniye Literatury).	Main Administration(Directorate) for Literature and Publishing. (Ministry of Education).
GLAVLITPROSVET.	Main Administration(Directorate) of Political Education.
GLAVMASHSTROI. (Glavnoye Upravleniye mashinostroyeniya i metalloobrabotki).	Main Administration(Directorate) of machine construction and metal works.
GLAVMERVES. (Glavnaya Palata mer i vesov).	Central Board of Weights and Measures.
GLAVMETALL. (Glavnoye Upravleniye Metallicheskoi Promyshlennosti).	Main Administration(Directorate) of the metal Industry.
GLAVMILITSIYA. (Glavnoye Upravleniye raboche-krestyanskoi militsii).	Main Administration (Directorate) of Worker's and Peasant's Militia.

GLAVMUZEI.

Main Administration(Directorate) of Museums.

GLAVNAUKA. (Glavnoye Upravlen-iye Nauchnykh Uch-rezhdenni Komissariata Narodnogo Prosveshcheniya).

Main Administration(Directorate) of Scientific Institutions of the Commissariat for People's Education.

GLAVNOKOMANDUYUSHCHI.

Commander-in-chief.

GLAVNOYE UPRAVLENIYE.

Main Administration or Directorate. Central Administration or Directorate. General Administration or Directorate.

GLAVPISHCHKONTSENTRAT. (Glavnoye Upravlen-iye Pish-chevykh Kontsen-tratov).

Main Administration(Directorate) of the Food Concentrates Industry.

GLAVPOLITPROSVET. (Glavny politiko-prosvetitelny komitet).

Central Committee of Political Education.

GLAVPOLITPUT. (Glavny Politicheski Otdel Narodnogo Komissariata putei soobshcheniya).

Main Political Department of the People's Commissariat for Communications.

GLAVPROMKADR. (Glavnoye Upravleniye Promyshlennymi kadrami). (Sektor kadrov Vysshego Soveta Narodnogo Khozyaistva).

Main Administration(Directorate) of Industrial Labor.

Personnel Sector of the Supreme Economic Council.

GLAVRACH. (Glavny Vrach).

Chief Physician.

GLAVRYBA. (Glavnoye Upravleniye po rybnym Promyslom).

Main Administration(Directorate) of fisheries.

GLAVSANUPR. (Glavnoye Sanitarnoye Upravleniye).

Main Sanitation Administration(Directorate).

GLAVSELKHOZ. (Glavnoye Upravleniye Selsko-khozyaistvennoi promyshlennosti).

Main Administration(Directorate) of Farm Production.

GLAVSELPROM. (Glavnoye Upravleniye Main Administration(Directorate) of

Selsko-khozyaistvennoi i pishche-vkusovoi prom-yshlennosti). farm production and People's Food Industry.

GLAVSEVMORPUT. (Glavnoye Upravleniye Severnogo Morskogo Puti). Main Administration(Directorate) of the Northern Route.(Sea).

GLAVSILIKAT. (Glavnoye Upravleniye po dobyche i obrabotke materialov mineralnogo proiskhozhdeniya). Main Administration(Directorate) of exploitation and manufacture of materials of mineral origin.

GLAVSHVEIMASHINA. (Vserossiskoye Gosudarstvennoye Obedineniye po proizvodstvu i rasprostraneniyu shveinykh mashin). All-Union Government Association for the construction and distribution of sewing machines.

GLAVSNAPRODARM. (Glavnoye Upravleniye po snab-zheniyu prodovol-stviyem Armii i Flota Respubliki). Main Administration(Directorate) of Army and Navy Food Supply.

GLAVSOTSOBR. (Glavnoye Upravleniye po sotsialnomu vospitaniiyu i obrazovaniyu). Main Administration(Directorate) of Social Training and Education.

GLAVSOTSSTRAKH. (Glavnoye Upravleniye Sotsialnogo Strakhovaniya RSFSR). Main Administration(Directorate) of Social Security of the RSFSR.

GLAVSOTSVOS. (Glavnoye Upravleniye po sotsialnomu vospitaniiyu i obrazovaniyu). Main Administration(Directorate) for training and education.

GLAVSTEKLO. (The Glass Industry.(Silicates)).

GLAVTAMUPR. (Glavnoye Tamozennoye Upravleniye). Main Administration(Directorate) of Customs.

GLAVTEKSTIL. (Glavnoye Upravleniye Tekstilnoi Promyshlennosti). Main Administration(Directorate) of the Cotton Industry. Main Administration of the Textile Industry.

GLAVTOP. (Glavny Toplivny Komitet). Main Fuel Supply Committee.

GLAVTSVETMET. (Glavnoye Upravleniye Tsvetnymi metallami). Main Administration(Directorate) of White(alloys) Metals.

GLAVTSVETMETALL. (Vsesoyuzny Trest po do-
-byvaniyu i obrabotke ts-
-vetnykh metallov). All-Union Trust for exploitation and manufacture of white metals.

GLAVTUK. (Glavnoye Upravleniye po po dobyche i obrabotke ve-the exploitation and manufacture of -shchestv udobreniya). soil improvement materials(fertil-
-izers).

GLAVUMZAK. (Glavnoye Upravleniye Main Administration(Directorate) of mestami zaklyu- prisons.
-cheniya).

GLAVVOYENPROM. (Glavnoye Up- Main Administration(Directorate) of -ravleniye Vo- War Industries.
-yennoi Promysh-
-lennosti).

GLAVVOZDUKHFLOT. (Glavnoye Uprav- Main Administration(Directorate) of
-leniye Vozdushnogo the Airforce.
Flota).

GLAVZEMKHOZ. (Glavnoye Uprav- Main Department of Agriculture.
-leniye Zemelnym Khozyaistvom).
(Glavnoye Uprav- Main Administration(Directorate) of
-leniye Zemledel- Farm Management.
-iya Khozyaistven-
-no-promyshlennykh
predpriyati).

GLAVZEMTRAN. (Glavnoye Uprav- Main Administration(Directorte) of
-leniye Zemelnym overland transportation.
Transportom).

GLI. (Gosudarstvennyy Lugovoi Institut imeni Vilyamsa). William's Government Institute of Ag-
-riculture.

GLK. (Glavny Komitet Lesnoi Promyshlennosti). Central Committee of the Lumber(Forest) Industry.

GLO. (Glavny Lesnoi Utdel). Main Forestry Department.

GMK.. (Gidro-meteorologicheski Komitet). Hydro-meteorological Committee.

GNI. (Gosudarstvennyy Geofizi-
-cheski Nauchno-Issledo-
-vatelski Institut). Government Scientific-Geophysical Research Institute.

GNIGI. (Gosudarstvennyy nauchno-
-issledovatelski geofizi-
-cheski institut). Government Scientific Experimental Geophysical Institute.

GNS. (Germanskaya natsionalnaya-sotsialisticheskaya Partiya).	German National Socialist Party.
GNS/GLAVNACHSNAB/. (Glavny nach-slnik snab-zheniya).	Chief director of supplies.
GO. (Gorodskoi Otdel).	City department.
GO. (Gosudarstvennaya oborona).	State defence.
GO. (Golovnoi otryad).	Main detachment.
GOERLO. (Gosudarstvennaya komissiya po elektrofifikatsii Respubliki).	Government Commission for the Electrification of the Republic.
GOFTI. (Gosudarstvenny fiziko-tehnicheski institut).	Government Physico-technical Institute.
GO/GO. (Gubernski Otdel).	Gubernial Department.
GOGPU. (Gubernski Otdel GPU).	Gubernial Department of the State Political Department. (Secret Police).
GOKhKOM. (Gosudarstvenny khudo-zhestvenny komitet).	Government Committee on Arts.
GOKhRAN. (Gosudarstvennoye Upravleniye po khra-neniyu tsennostei).	Government Administration for safekeeping of valuables.
GOLFABRO. (Gosudarstvennaya fabrika obrabotki dereva).	Government Wood-working factory.
GOMZ Y. (Gosudarstvennye obed-inennyye mashino-stroitelnyye zavody).	United Government Machine Construction Plants.
GONTI. (Gosudarstvenny Nauchno-tehnicheski institut).	Government Institute of Technology.
GOPRP. (Golovnoye otdeleniye polevogo armeiskogo evak-opunkta).	Main section of the army field evacuation point (center).
GOPU. (Gubernski Otdel Glavnogo Politicheskogo Upravleniya).	Gubernial Department of the Main Political Administration. (Directorate).

GORISPOLKOM. (Gorodskoi Ispol-nitelny Komitet).	City Executive Committee.
GORKOM. (Gorodskoi Komitet).	City Committee.
GORNARTEL. (Gornozavodskaya promyshlennaya artel' otvetstvennogo truda).	Industrial Mining and Collective Production.
GORSOVET. (Gorodskoi Sovet rabochikh, krestyanskikh i krasnoarmeiskikh deputatov).	City Council of Workers', Peasants' and Red-Army Delegates.
GORSTOL. (Gorodskoi adresny stol).	City Directory.
GOS. (Gosudarstvenny).	Government.
GOSAKFILARMONIYA. (Gosudarstven-naya Akademicheskaya Filarmoniya).	Government Academic Philharmony.
GOSAKTEATRY. (Gosudarstvennye akademicheskiye teatry).	Government Academic Theatre.
GOSANONS. (Gosudarstvennaya Kontora po priemu obyavleni pri Gosizdate).	Government Office for accepting advertisements for the State Publishing Office.
GOSARKHIV. (Gosudarstvenny Arkhiv).	Governments Archives.
GOSAVTOTRANS. (Gosudarstvenny avtomotorny transport).	Government Automotive Transportation. (Office).
GOSBANK. (Gosudarstvenny Bank SSSR).	Government Bank of the USSR.
GOSBEZ. (Gosudarstvennaya Bezopasnost).	State Security (Administration, directorate).
GOSBYUDZHET. (Gosudarstvenny Byudzhet).	State Budget.
GOSFINKONTROL. (Gosudarstvenny-finansovy kontrol).	Government Finance Control.
GOSINSILIKAT. (Gosudarstvenny Eksperimentalny Institut Silikatov).	Government Silicate Experiment Institute.

~~CONFIDENTIAL~~

GOSIZ. (Gosudarstvennoye Iz-datelstvo Politicheskoi Literatury).	Government Publishing Administration (Directorate) of Political Literature.
GOSIZDAT. (Gosudarstvennoye Iz-datelstvo).	Government Publishing Office.
GOSKNIFOND. (Gosudarstvenny Knizhny Fond).	Government Book Fund.
GOSKNIGA. (Gosudarstvennoye Iz-datelstvo i knigotor-govlia).	Government Publishing Office and Book-shop.
GOSKNIZHFOND. (Gosudarstvenny Knizhny Fond pri Tsentralnom komitete gosudarstvennykh bibliotek).	Government Book Fund administered by the Central Committee of the Government Libraries.
GOSKOLONIT. (Gosudarstvenny kolonizatsionny nau-chno-issledovatelski institut).	Government Institute for Scientific colonization Research.
GOSKONTROL. (Gosudarstvenny Kontrol).	Government Control (Inspection).
GOSKOZHTREST. (Gosudarstvenny trest kozheobrabatyvayushchei promyshlennosti).	Government Leather Industry Trust.
GOSLITIZDAT.	Government Publishing Office of Literary Works. (Literature).
GOSMEDTORGPROM.	The USSR Chemical, Pharmaceutical and Medical Industry Administration (Directorate).
GOSMOLOKO. (Pravleniye Obed-inenykh Gosudarstvennykh Molochnykh Zavodov).	Directorate (Administration) of United Government Dairy (Dairies) Plants.
GOSMUTREST. (Government Publishing Office of Music).	
GOSMUZIZDAT. (Muzykalny Sektor Gosizdata).	Music Sector of the Government Publishing Office.
GOSNALOG. (Gosudarstvenny Nalog). (Upravleniye Gosudarstvennymi nalogami).	Government Tax. Administration of Government Taxes.

GOSNAUCHTEKHIZDAT.	(Gosudar-stvennoye nauchno-tekh-nicheskoye izdatelstvo).	Government Publishing Office of Scientific and Technical Works.
GOSPLAN.		State Planning Commission.
GOSPLANIZDAT.		Publishing Office of the Government Planning Commission.
GOSPOLIZDAT.	(Gosudarstvennoye Politicheskoye Iz-datelstvo).	Government Publishing Office of Political Works.
GOSPOLITUPRAVLENIYE.	(Gosudar-stvennoye Politicheskoye Uprav-leniye).	Government Political Administration. (Directorate).
GOSPROMNALOG.	(Gosudarstvennyy Promyslovyy Nalog).	Government Industrial Tax.
GOSPROMTSVET.	(Pravleniye Gosu-darstvennoy prom-yshlennostyu Tsvet-nykh Metallov). (Gosudarstvennoye obedineniye po do-byche i obrabotke tsvetnykh metallov).	Directorate (Administration) of the Government white metall Industry (alloy). Government Association for the exploitation and manufacture of white metals. (alloys).
GOSPROSNAB.	(Gosudarstvennoye snab-zheniye shkolno-pros-vetitelnymi imushches-tvom).	Government Supply (Department) of school and educational equipment.
GOSSELSKLAD.	(Gosudarstvennyy Selsko-khozyaistven-nyy sklad).	Government Warehouse for Agricultural produce.
GOSSELSINDIKAT.	(Gosudarstvennyy Rossiiski selsko-khozyaistvennyy sindikat).	Government Russian Agricultural Syndicate.
GOSSEMKULTURA.	(Gosudarstvennoye Upravleniye semen-noi kultury).	Government Administration (Directorate) of Seed propagation.
GOSSHVEIMASHINA.	(Gosudarstvennyy Trest po Proiz-vodstvu i Pro-dazhe Shveinykh Mashin i chastei k nim).	Government Sewing Machine Production and Distribution Trust.

GOSSHVEIPROM.	(Vserossiskoye obedineniye Gosudarstvennoi shveinoi promyshlennosti).	All-Russian Union of Government Sewing and Clothing Industries.
GOSSORTOSET.	(Informatsionnyi metodologicheskiy sbornik Instituta Rastenievodstva).	Information and Methodological Index published by the institute of Biology.
GOSSOTSSTRAKH.	(Gosudarstvennoye sotsialnoye strakhovaniye). (Vsesoyuznoye Tsentralnoye Upravleniye sotsialnogo strakhovaniya).	Government Social Insurance. All-Union Central Bureau of Social Insurance.
GOSSOYUZ.	(Gosudarstvennyi Sotsialnoye trudovyykh i proizvodstvennykh artelei).	Government Union of Labor and Industrial (Artisan)Collectives.
GOSSPIRT.	(Tsentralnoye Upravleniye Gosudarstvennoi Spirtovoi Monopolii).	Central Administration(Directorate) of the Government Alcohol Monopoly.
GOSSTRAKH.		Government Insurance Service.
GOSSSTROI.	(Gosudarstvennaya Stroitelnaya Organizatsiya).	Government Construction Organisation.
GOSTEATR.	(Gosudarstvennyi Teatr).	Government Theatre.
GOSTEKHIZDAT.	(Gosudarstvennoye izdatelstvo trudov po tekhnicheskoi otrassli).	Government Publishing Office of technical works.
GOSTEKHKONTORA.		Government Technical Bureau.
GOSTEKODRAM.	(Gosudarstvennyi teatr kommunisticheskoi dramy).	Government Communist Drama Theatre.
GOSTORG.	(Gosudarstvennaya Importno-Eksportnaya Torgovaya Kontora).	Government Import-Export Trade Office.
GOSTORGBEL.		Byelorussian State Import and Export Administration.

GOSTORGFLOT.	(Tsentralnoye Pravleniye Gosudarstvennogo torgovogo flota).	Central Directorate(Administration) of the Government Merchant Marine Fleet.
GOSTRAKH.	(Gosudarstvennoye Strakhovaniye).	Government Insurance Administration. (Directorate).
GOSTRUDSBERKASSA.	(Gosudarstvennoye trudo-sberesatel-naya kassa).	Government Savings Bank.
GOSUDARSTVO.		Government or Union(of SSR)-(also Empire).
GOSUNMAG.	(Gosudarstvenny Uni-versalny Magazin).	Government General Department Store.
GOSYURIZD.	(Gosudarstvennoye Yuridicheskoye Izdatelstvo RSFSR).	Government Publishing Office of Legal Works.
GOSZEMKOLONIT.	(Gosudarstvenny Institut Zemle-ustroistva i pereseleniya).	Government soil management and resettlement Institute.
GOSZHELDORSTROI.	(Gosudarstvennaya zhelezno-dorozhnaya stroitel-naya kontora).	Government Railroad Construction Office.
GOSZNAK.	(Upravleniye Fabrikami zagotovleniya gosudarstvennykh znakov).	Administration(Directorate)of Government Mints.
GOT.	(Gubernski Otdel Truda).	Gubernial Department of Labor.
GOZ.	(Gubernski Otdel Zdravokhraneniya).	Gubernial Health Department.
GOZACHUPLAV.	(Gosudarstvenny Trest Chuguno-Plavitelnykh Zavodov).	Government Cast Iron Plants Trust.
GP.	(Gosudarstvennaya Obshcheplanovaya komissiya).	Government General Planning Commission.
GPK.	(Grazhdanski protsessualny Kodeks).	Civil Proceedings Code.

GPO. (Gosudarstvennaya politi- -cheskaya okhrana).	Government political protection. (security).
GPP. (Glavny Prosvetitelny Kom- -itet). (Glavny Politiko-prosve- -titelny Komitet).	Main Committee on Education. Main Committee on Political Education.
GPU. (Gosudarstvennoye politi- -cheskoye upravleniye).	Government Political Administration (Directorate).
GPU-MVS. (Glavnoye Politicheskoye Upravleniye MVS).	Main Political Administration(Direc- -torate)of the Ministry of Armed Forces.
"GPVKh0". ("Gotov k protivo- vosdushnoi i khimi- -cheskoi oborone").	"Ready for anti-air raid and chemical defence".
GR. (Grazhdanskaya Administratsiya). Civil Administration(bureau).	
GR. (Gruppa)..	Group.
GRAFIK.	Operational diagram,etc.
GRAMCHEKA. (Chrezvychainaya komissiya po likvi- -datssi bezgramotnosti).	Special Commission for liquidation of illiteracy.
GRAO. (Glavnaya Rossiiskaya Astro- -nomicheskaya Observatoriya).	Russian Astronomical Observatory.
GRB. (Golovnaya remontnaya bri- -gada).	Main reconstruction brigade.
GRI. (Gosudarstvenny Radovoi Institut).	Government Radium Institute.
GRO.	Georgian District.
GROZNEFT. (Pravleniye Groznens- -kikh Neftyanikh prom- -yslov).	Directorate(Administration)of the Grozny Oil Industries.
GRU. (Glavnoye Razvedyvatelnoye Upravleniye).	Main Intelligence Administration. Central Intelligence Directorate.
GRU-MVS. (Glavnoye Razvedyvatel- -noye Upravleniye Min- -isterstva Vooruzhennykh Sil).	Main Intelligence Administration(Direc- -torate)of the Ministry of Armed Forces.

GRUPPA RO PRI KORDONE.	Intelligence(Counter)or RO group at the border.
GRUPPA RO ZA KORDONOM.	RO- group beyond the border(esionage group).
GRUPPORG.	Group organizer(Komsomol,etc.).
GRUPPOVOD.	Group leader.(Komsomol-before permament unit was organised).
GRUPVOD. (Upravleniye gruppovykh mineral-nykh vvod).	Administration(Directorate)of mineral water sources.
GRUZOVOI PAROKHOD.	Cargo steamship.
GSD. (Gorno-strelkovaya diviziya).	Mountain-rifle division.
GShSA. (Generalny Shtab Sovetskoi Armii).	General Staff of the Soviet Army.
GSMP. (Gosudarstvennoye Mor-skoye Parokhodstvo).	Government Steamship Navigation(Maritime).
GSNKh. (Gubernski Sovet Na-rodnogo Khozyaistva).	Gubernial Council of People's Economy.
"GSO". ("Gotov k sanitarnoi oborone").	"Ready for sanitary defence".
GSPS. (Gubernski Sovet Professionalnykh so-yuzov).	Gubernial Council of Trade Unions.
GS. (Glavnyye sily).	Main forces.
"GTO". ("Gotov k trudu i oborone").	"Ready for labor and defence".
GTU. (Glavnoye Tyuremnnoye Upravleniye).	Main Prison Administration(Directorate).
GTU. (Glavnoye Tamozhennoye Upravleniye).	Main Administration(Directorate)of Customs.
GU. (Glavnoye Upravleniye).	Main Administration(Directorate).

GUBKOM RKP.

GU. (Gruntovoi uchastok voyennoi dorogi).	Section of unpaved military highways.
GU. (Gosudarstvennoye Uchrezhdeniye).	Government Institution(Department).
GUAP. (Glavnaya upravleniye aviatcionnoi promyshlennosti).	Main Administration(Directorate) of the aviation industry.
GUB. (Gubernski.Gubernski Otdel).	Gubernial.Gubernial Department).
GUBDETAKOM. (Gubernskaya komissiya po uluchsheniyu zhizni detei).	Gubernial Commission for the betterment of children's lives.
GUBEKO. (Gubernski Ekonomicheski Sovet).	Gubernial Economic Conference (Council).
GUBEKOSO. (Gubernskoye Ekonomicheskoye soveshchaniye).	Gubernial Economic Conference.
GUBEVAK. (Gubernski Otdel po evakuatsii naseleniya).	Gubernial Population Evacuation Bureau.
GUBFINOTDEL. (Gubernski Finansovy Otdel).	Gubernial Department of Finance.
GUBFO. (Gubernski Finansovy Otdel).	Gubernial Department of Finance.
GUBISPOLKOM. (Gubernski Ispolnitelny Komitet Sovetov).	Gubernial Executive Committee of Sovets(Councils).
GUBKK. (Gubernskaya Kontrolnaya Komissiya pri Gubkome RKP).	Gubernial Control Commission for the Gubernial Committee of the Russian Communist Party.
GUBKOM. (Gubernski Komitet).	Gubernial Committee(formerly in Manchuria).
GUBKOMKHOZ. (Gubernski Otdel Kommunalnogo Khozyaistva).	Gubernial Department of Communal Management.
GUBKOMPOMGOL. (Gubernski Komitet pomoshchi golodayushchim).	Gubernial Relief Committee for the victims of famine.
GUBKOM RKP. (Gubernski Komitet Rossiiskoi Kommunisticheskoi Partii).	Gubernial Committee of the Russian Communist Party.

GUBKOM RKSM. (Gubernski Komitet Rossiiskogo Kommunisticheskogo Soyuza Molodezhi).	Gubernial Committee of the Russian Youth Communist League.
GUBKON. (Gubernskoye Upravleniye konno-zavodstvom).	Gubernial Administration of Stud-farms.
GUBKOOPSTROI. (Gubernskoye Obedineniye Kooperativov Soyuza stroiteleykh rabochikh).	Gubernial Union of Cooperative Societies of Construction Workers.
GUBLIT. (Gubernski Otdel literatury i izdatelstva).	Gubernial Department of Literature and publications.
GUPMEDSNAB. (Gubernski Otdel Meditsinskogo snabzheniya).	Gubernial Department of Medical Supplies.
GUEVNATS. (Gubernski Otdel po delam natsionalnastei).	Gubernial Department for national minority matters.
GUBONO. (Gubernski Otdel narodnogo obrazovaniya).	Gubernial Department of People's Education.
GUBOTRUD. (Gubernski Otdel Nar-komtruda).	Gubernial Department of the People's Commissari at of labor.
GUBOTUPRAV. (Otdel Upravleniya pri Gubispolkome).	Administrative Department of the Gubernial Executive Committee.
GUBPLAN. (Gubernskaya Planovaya Komissiya). (Planovaya Komissiya pri Gubekoso).	Gubernial Planning Commission. Planning Commission of the Gubernial Economic Council.
GUBPOKHAR. (Pozharny Otdel Gub-komkhoza).	Fire Department of the Gubernial Department of Communal Management.
GUEPRODKOM. (Gubernski Prodovolstvennyy Komitet).	Gubernial Food Supply Committee.
GUBPROESOVET. (Gubernski Sovet Professionalnykh Soyuzov).	Gubernial Council of Trade Unions.
GUBROZYSK. (Gubernski Otdel po rassledovaniyu ugolovnykh prestupleni).	Gubernial Criminal Investigation Department.
GURSELTREST. (Gosudarstvennyy Gubernski Trest Sovetskikh Khozyaistv).	Gubernial Trust of Soviet Farms.

GUBSOBES. (Gubernski Otdel Sotsialnogo Obes-pecheniya).	Gubernial Department of Social Insurance.
GUBSOTSVOS. (Gubernski Podotdel Gubernial Sub-department of Social sotsialnogo vos-pitaniya pri Gub-ono).	Gubernial Sub-department of Social Training (of the Government Board of National Education).
GUBSOVNARKHOZ. (Gubernski Sovet Narodnogo Khozyaistva).	Gubernial Council of People's Economy.
GUBSOVNARSUD. (Gubernski Sovet Narodnykh sudei).	Gubernial Council of People's Judges.
GUBSOVPROF. (Gubernski Sovet professionalnykh soyuzov).	Gubernial Council of Trade Unions.
GUBSOYUZ. (Gubernski soyuz potrebitelskoi i proizvodstvennoi kooperatsii).	Gubernial Union of Consumer's and Producer's cooperative Societies.
GUBSTATBYURO. (Gubernskoye Statisticheskoye Byuro).	Gubernial Bureau of Statistics.
GUBSTRAKH. (Gubernski Otdel Gosudarstvennogo Strakhovaniya).	Gubernial Department of Government Insurance.
GUBSUD. (Gubernski Sud).	Gubernial Court.
GUBTARA. (Sklad meshkov Gubernskogo Prodovolstvennogo Komitetata).	Sacks Storehouse of the Gubernial Food Supply Committee.
GUBTORG. (Otdel Torgovli pri Gubsovnarkhoze).	Chamber of Commerce of the Gubernial Department of People's Economy.
GUBTRANS. (Transportny Otdel Gubispolkoma).	Department of Transportation of the Gubernial Executive Committee.
GUBUGROZYSK. (Gubernski Otdel ugovolnogo ro-zyska).	Gubernial Criminal Investigation Department.
GUBVOYENKOMAT. (Gubernski Vojenny Komissariat).	Gubernial Military Commissariat.

GUBVSEVOBUCH.	(Gubernski Otdel Vseobshchego Voz-yennogo Obucheniya).	Gubernial Department of General Military Training.
GUBYUST.	(Gubernski Otdel Yus-titsii).	Gubernial Department of Justice.
GUBZDRAV.	(Gubernski Otdel Zdravokhraneniya).	Gubernial Department of Health.
GUBZEMUPRAVLENIYE.	(Gubernski Otdel Zemle-ustroistva).	Gubernial Department of Agriculture.
GUBZU.	(Gubernskoye Zemelnoye Upravleniye).	Gubernial Land Administration.
GUGB.	(Glavnoye Upravleniye gosudarstvennoi bezo-pasnosti).	Main Administration(Directorate) of Government Security.(Government Security Administration).
GUGS.	(Glavnoye Upravleniye gosudarstvennogo stroi-telstva).	Main Administration(Directorate) of Government Construction.
GUGVF.	(Glavnoye Upravleniye grazhdanskogo vozduzhnogo flota).	Main Administration(Directorate) of Civil Aviation.
GU ITL OGPU.	(Glavnoye Upravlen-iye Ispravitelno-trudovykh lagerei OGPU).	Main Administration(Directorate) of corrective labor camps of the OGPU.
GUIZhTIG.	(Glavnoye Upravleniye Iskustvennogo zhidkogo topliva i gaza).	Main Administration(Directorate) of Fluid Fuels and Gaz.
GUKF.	(Gosudarstvennoye Uprav-leniye Kino-foto-promysh-lennosti).	Government(Directorate) of the cine-matographic Industry.
GUKKH.	(Glavnoye Upravleniye Komunalnogo Khozyaistva).	Main Administration(Directorate) of Communal Management.
GUKR.	(Glavnoye Upravleniye Kontr-Razvedki "Smert Shpionam").	"SMERSH" Main Administration(Directorate) of Counter Intelligence(Army).
GUM.	(Glavnoye Upravleniye Mili-tsii).	Main Militia Administration(Directorate).
GUM.	(Gosudarstvenny Universal-nyy Magazin).	Government Department Store.

GUMZ.	(Gubernskoye Upravleniye mestami zaklyucheniya).	Gubernial Prison Administration(Directorate).
GUPS.	(Glavnoye Upravleniye Pogranichnoi Strazhi).	Main Administration(Directorate) of border guards.
GUPV.	(Glavnoye Upravleniye Pogranichnykh Voisk).	Main Administration(Directorate) of border troops.
GUPV/GLAVVOYENPROM/.	(Glavnoye Upravleniye voyennoi promyshlennosti).	Main Administration(Directorate) of Military Industries.
GUPV MVD.	(Glavnoye Upravleniye Pogranichnykh Voisk-Ministerstvo Vnutennih Del).	Main Administration(Directorate) of Frontier Troops-Ministry of Internal Affairs.
GURKKA.	(Glavnoye Upravleniye Raboche-krestyanskoi armii).	Main Administration(Directorate) of the Workers' and Peasants' Red Army.
GUS.	(Gosudarstvennyy Ucheny Sovet).	Government Scientific Council.
GUSISPOLKOM.		Gubernial Executive Committee.
GUSIMZ.	(Gosudarstvennoye Upravleniye Sovetskikh Imushchestv Zagranitsei).	Government Administration(Directorate) of(Soviet) property abroad.
GUSMP.	(Glavnoye Upravleniye severnogo morskogo puti).	Main Administration(Directorate) of the Northern Sea-Route.
GUT.	(Glavnoye Upravleniye po toplivu).	Main Administration(Directorate) for the management of fuel supply.
GUTAP.	(Glavnoye Upravleniye avto-traktornoi promyshlennosti).	Main Administration(Directorate) of the automobile and tractor industry.
GUTR.	(Glavnoye Upravleniye trudovymi chastyami Respublik).	Main Administration(Directorate) of Republican Labor matters.
GUVUZ/GUVUZOV/.	(Glavnoye Upravleniye voyenno-uchebnykh zavedenii).	Main Administration(Directorate) of Military Schools.
GUVVO.	(Glavnoye Upravleniye vseobshchego voyennogo obucheniya).	Main Administration(Directorate) of universal military training.

GUVVS. (Glavnoye Upravleniye Main Administration(Directorate) of
 voyenno-vozdushnykh sil). the Air Forces.

GVARDEISKI ZNACHOK. Guard(regiment) badge.

GVF. (Grazhdanski Voz dushny Civil aviation.
 flot).

GVINKHU. (Glavnoye Voyenno- Main Engineer's Administration(Direc-
 Inzhenernoye Uprav-
 -leniye).
 -torate,military).

GVIS. (Glavny voyenno-inzhenerny Main Engineer's Depot.
 sklad).

GVIU/GVINZHU/. (Glavnoye voyen- Main Administration(Directorate) of
 -no-inzhenernoye airEngineering(military).
 Upravleniye).

GVIZ. (Gosudarstvennoye voyen- Government Military Publishing Office.
 -noye izdatelstvo).

GVK. (Glavny Vystavochny Main Exhibits Committee.
 Komitet).

GVKhU. (Glavnoye voyenno- Main Administration(Directorate) of
 khozyaistvennoye Up-
 -ravleniye).
 -Military Management(Q.M.).

GVP. (Gosudarstvennoye Bal- Government Baltic Fleet.
 -tiiskoye Parokhodstvo).

GVP. (Glavno-voyenny port). Naval port.

GVSU. (Glavnoye voyenno- Main(Military) Sanitation Administration
 sanitarnoye Upravleniye). (Directorate).

GIMNASTIORKA. Blouse-(type) shirt(Army).

GYUB. (Gubernskoye Yuridi- Gubernial Bureau of Justice.
 -cheskoye Byuro).

GZ. (Gruppa zagrazhdeniya). Entanglements Unit(Group).

GZU. (Gubernski Otdel Zemle- Gubernial Department of Agriculture.
 -ustroistva).

I.

IAP. (Istrebitelny avio-polk). Pursuit regiment(air).

IChM. (Institut Chernoi Metallurgii). Ferrous Metals Institute.

I.D. (Ispolnyayushchi dol-zhnost). Acting.

I.D.T. (Ispravitelny Dom Truda). House of Correction.

IE. (Istrebitelnaya eskadrilya). Pursuit squadron.

IFRA. (Institut Fiziologii rasteni Akademii Nauk). Institute of Plant Physiology of the Academy of Sciences.

IGK. (Gosudarstvenny Nauchno-issledovatelski Institut Geodezii i Kartografii). Government Institute of Geodetic and Cartographic Research.

IGN. (Institut Geologicheskikh Nauk). Institute of Geological Sciences of the USSR Academy of Sciences.

IKKI. (Ispolnitelny Komitet Kommunisticheskogo Internatsionala). Executive Committee of the Communist Internationale(Comintern).

IKKKP. (Ispolnitelnoye Byuro Kitaiskoi Kommunisticheskoi Partii). Executive Committee of the Chinese Communist Party.

IKKUM. (Ispolnitelny Komitet Kommunisticheskogo Internatsionala Molodezhi). Executive Committee of the Communist Youth Internationale.

IKP. (Institut Krasnoi Professury). Institute of Red (Soviet) Teachers.

I.M. (Internatsional Molodezhi). The Youth Internationale.(The Youth Comintern).

IMM. (Institut Metallofisiski Metallurgii) Sverdlovsk. Metallophysics and Metallurgy Institute.

INDIST. (Inzhenernaya Distantsiya). Engineering District.

INDOM. (Invalidny Dom). Veteran's Home.

INFIZ. (Instruktor fizkultury). Instructor of Physical Culture.

INFLOT.	Internal(Home)Fleet Administration.
INFO. (Informatsionny Otdel).	Information(investigation)Department of NKVD.
INFORMBYURO. (Informatsionnoye Byuro).	Information Bureau.
INKh. (Institut Neorganicheskoi Khimii).	Inorganic Chemistry Institute.
INLS. (Institut Novogo Lubyannogo Syrya).	New Bast-Fiber Institute of the USSR Academy of Sciences.
INO. (Inostranny Otdel).	Foreign Department(of NKVD).
INOGPU. (Inostranny Otdel OGPU).	Foreign Department of the GPU.
INTERNATIONAL. (Mezhdunarodny Internatsional Rabochikh).	Abbreviation for the "International Union of Workers".
INTERTSENTER.	International Center.VKP(b)International Center-attached to the CENTRAL COMMITTEE or POLITBYURO in charge of schooling and training future Communist Party propagandists and organizers and other higher party officials home and abroad.
INTURIST. (Vsesoyuznoye Aktsionernoeye Obshchestvo po Inostrannomu Turizmu v Soyuze SSR).	All-Union Company for Travel in the USSR.
INU. (Inostrannoye Upravleniye).	Foreign Administration(Directorate) of the NKVD.
INU MGB. (Inostrannoye Upravleniye MGB).	Administration(Directorate)for Foreign Countries(of the MGB).
IN-YaZ. (Gosudarstvennyye Kursy zaochnogo Obucheniya inostrannykh yazykov).	Government Foreign Language Courses. (correspondence courses).
INZhB. (Inzhenerny batalion).	Engineer battalion.
INZhU. (Inzhenernoye Upravleniye).	Administration(Directorate)of Engineering. (Inzhenernoye Uchili-shche).
	School of Engineering.

INO. (Inostranny.Inorodcheski). Foreign.Non-Russian.

INOROSTA. (Inostranny Otdel Rossiiskogo Telegrafnogo Agentstva). Foreign Department of the Russian Telegraph Agency.

I.O. (Ispolnyayushchi obyazannost). Acting.

IOT. (Gosudarstvenny Institut okhrany truda). Government Labor Protection Institute.

IP. (Ishodny punkt). Initial point.
(Ishodnaya pozitsiya). Initial position.
(Ishodnye polozheniye). Initial situation.

IPG. (Institut prikladnoi geofiziki). Institute of applied geophysics.

IPM. (Institut Prikladnoi Mineralogii). Institute of applied Mineralogy.

IPO. (Ivanovskaya Promyshlennaya Oblast). Ivanov Industrial Region.

IRANSOVTRANS. () Transit merchandise for Iran through USSR.

IREA. (Institut chistiykh khimicheskikh reaktivov). Institute of pure chemical reagents.

IRM. (Institut Redkikh Materialov). Institute of Rare Metals.

IS. (Inzhenerskaya Sluzhba). Engineer Service.

IS. ((Investigating Unit). Research Sector.

ISK. (Isklyuchitelno). Only;solely.

ISO. (Inspektionno-Sledstvenny Otdel). Inspection and Investigation Department. (GPU).

ISO. (Inzhenerno-stroitelny otdel). Engineering and construction department.

ISPOLKOM. (Ispolnitelny Komititet). Executive Committee.

ISPRAVDOM. (Ispravitelny Dom). House of Correction(penitentiary).

ISPRAVITELNO-TRUDOVII LAGER.	(Corrective Labor Camp-Forced Labor Camp).
ISTMAT. (Istoriya materializma).	History of Materialism.
ISTMOL. (Izucheniiye istorii molodezhi. Istoriya molodezhi).	Youth History Study.
ISTPART. (Komitet/Komissiya/po istorii Oktyabrskoi revolyutsii Vsesoyuznoi Kommunisticheskoi partii. Komitet po Istoriii RK partii).	Committee for the study of the history of October Revolution and the Russian Communist Party.
ISTPROF. (Istoriya professional-nogo dvizheniya).	History of the professional(trade) movement.
ITU. (Gosudarstvenny Institut tekhniki-upravleniya pri narodnom komissariate Rabochе-krestyanskoi Inspeksiisii SSSR).	Government Institute of Administrative Techniques, attached to the People's Commissariat of the Workers' and Peasants' Inspection.
IZ. (Instrumentalny Zavod).	Instrument Manufacturing Plant.
IZD/izd/. (Izdaniye).	Edition.
IZO. (Otdel izobrazitelnykh iskusstv pri Narkomprose).	Department of Fine Arts of the Commissariat of People's Education.
IZOGIZ. (Gosudarstvennoye Izdatelstvo Izobrazitelnykh Iskusstv).	Government Publishing Office of Fine Arts.
IZV. (Izvestiye; Izvestiya).	Message; News.
IZYSKATELNAYA EKSPEDITSIYA.	Exploration expedition.

JUNKERS.

J.

JUNKERS.

Students of (Tsarist) officer schools.
(anti-communist).

K.

KA. (Korpusnaya artilleriya). Corps artillery.

KA. (Kvantunskaya armiya). Kwantung Army.

KABShR. (Kabelno-shestovaya rota). Signal company.

KA-DE/KADET/. (Chlen konstitutsionno-demokraticheskoi partii). A member of the Constitutional-Democratic Party(anti-communist).

KAF. (Krasnoznamennaya Amurskaya Red Banner Amur River Flotilla).

KANDIDATURA. Candidate(party)list.

KANTSBUM. (Magazin kantselyar-
-skikh i pishchebuma-
-zhnykh prinadlezhnostei). Stationery store.

KAP. (Korpusny artilleriski polk). Corps artillery regiment.

KAR ASSR. (Karelskaya Avtonomnaya Sovetskaya Sotsialisticheskaya Respublika). Karelian Autonomous Soviet Socialist Republic.

KARATELNY OTRYAD. Punitive unit.

KARBAT. (Karaulny batalion). Guards battalion.

KARLAG. Karaganda Labor Camp Group.

KARTOCHNOYE BYURO. Rationing Office.

KATORGA. Banishment(exile).

KATYUSHA. Rocket launcher.

KAV. (Kavkazski.Kavaleriiski). Caucasian.Cavalry.

KAVBRIGADA. Cavalry brigade.

KAVBYURO. (Byuro Rossiiskoi Kommunisticheskoi partii Kavkazskogo Kraja). Bureau of the Russian Communist Party of the Caucasian Province.

KAVPOLK. (Kavaleriiski polk). Cavalry regiment.

KAVSHKOLA. (Kavaleriiskaya shkola). Cavalry School.

KAZAK ASSR. (Kazakskaya Kaza-zakhskaya) Avto-nomnaya SSR). Kazak Autonomous Socialist Soviet Republic.

KAZAKHO. Kazakhstan District.

KAZAKTSIK. (Kazakhstanski Tsentralny Ispol-nitelny Komitet). Central Executive Committee of the Kazak Autonomous Socialist Soviet Republic.

KB. (Komsomolskaya brigada). Komsomol brigade(team).

KB. (Kavaleriiskaya brigada). Cavalry brigade.

"KBF". (Krasny Baltiiski flot). Red Baltic Fleet.

KBP. (Klub barnaulskogo polka). Club of the barnaulsk regiment.

KBP. (Kruzhok boyevoi podgotovki). Military Training Circle.

KBS. (Kievski Botanicheski Sad). Kiev Botanical Gardens.

KBV(KBW). (Korpus Bezpieczenst-wa Wewnetrznego). Internal Security Corps.(Polish).

KD. (Kavaleriiskaya diviziya). Cavalry division.

KD. (Kavaleriiski divizion). Cavalry detachment.

KDO. (Kontrolno-Defamatsionny Otdel). Defamation Control Department.

KDO. (Korpusny dom otdykh). Corps Rest Home.

KDVFr. (Krasnoznamenny Dalne-Vostochny Front). Red Banner Far East Front.

KED. (Kvartirno-Eksplotatsi-onnoye Delo). Billeting Department(office).

KEO. (Kvartirno-eksplotatsi-onny otdel). Housing exploitation Department.

CONFIDENTIAL

KEPS. (Komissiya po izucheniyu estestvennykh proizvod-stvennykh sil Rossii/pri Akademii Nauk/.)	Commission for the study of the natural resources of Russia.
KES. (Krayevoye Ekonomicheskoye soveshchaniye).	Provincial Economic Conference.
KETI. (Kooperativ elektro-tehnicheskogo instituta).	Cooperative(Society)of the Electrotechnical Institute.
KF. (Komandny Fakultet).	Staff College.
KFO. (Karelo-Finskaya Oblast).	Karelian-Finnish Region.
KG. (Korpusny gospital).	Corps hospital.
Kh.AI. (Kharkovski Aviatsionny Institut).	Kharkov Institute of Aviation.
KhB. (Khimicheski batalion).	Chemical battalion.
KhBO. (Kharbinskoye Blagotvoritelnoye Obshchestvo).	Harbin Welfare Association.
Kh/Ch. (Khozyaistvennaya chast).	Economic unit.
KhDS. (Khristyansko Demokraticcheski Soyuz).	Christian Democratic Union(Germany).
KHEMUGOL.	The Ukrainian Chemical Trust.
Kh.FPR. (Khimiko-farmatsevticheskaya promyshlennost).	The Chemical -Pharmaceutical Industry Trust.
Kh.IK. (Khimicheski Institut imeni L.Ya.Karpova).	The Karpov Institute of Chemistry.
Kh.IM. (Khimicheski).	Chemical.
KHIMPROMTORG. (Khimicheskaya torgovo-promyshlennaya kontora).	Chemico-Industrial Commercial Bureau.
KHIMTREST. (Promyshlenny i torgovy trest khimicheskogo proizvodstva).	Industrial and Commercial Trust of Chemical products.
KHIMVZVOD. (Khimicheski vzdvod).	Chemical platoon.

KhKKUKS. (Khimicheskiye krasno-znamennyye kurсы uso-vershenstvovaniya kom-sostava).	Chemical Red Banner Courses for the improvement of the commanding staff of the RKKA.	KEP
KHLADBAZA. (Upravleniye kholo-dilnikami).	Administration (Directorate) of cold-storage plants.	KES
KHLADOTSENTR. (Vsесoyuznoye Go-sudarstvennoye Obedineniye po Kholodilnomu Kho-zyaistvu).	All Union Association of Government Cold-storage Plants.	KET
KHLEB EKSPORT.	Grain Export.	KF
KHLEBORRODUKT. (Aktsionernoye Obshchestvo tor-govli khlebnymi i drugimi selsko-khozyaistvennymi produktami).	Trading Corporation dealing in bread-stuff and other farm produce.	KG
KHLOPKOM. (Khlopkovy komitet).	Cotton Committee.	Kh
Kh.MU. (Khozyaistvenno-mater-ialnoye upravleniye NKPS).	Supply and Equipment Administration (Directorate) of the People's Commissariat for Rail Transport.	Kh
KhNOS. (Khimicheskoye nablyuden-iye, opoveshcheniye i svyaz).	Chemical information and communication (bureau).	Kh
KhO. (Khozyaistvenny Otdel).	Economic department.	Kh
KhOZ. (Khozyaistvo; khozyais-tvenny).	Management; Farm; Farming; Household.	Kh
KHOZAKARF. (Futbolny kruzhok voyenno-khozyaist-vennoi Akademii).	Football-circle of the Military-Management (QM) Academy.	Kh
KHOZANARF. (Khozyaistvennaya Akademiya Raboche-krestyanskoi Krasnoi Armii i Flota.).	Military Management (QM) Academy of the Workers'-and-Peasants' Red Army and Fleet.	Kh
KHOZORGAN. (Khozyaistvenny organ).	Economic Institution. Economic Organ.	Kh
KHOZUPR. (Krayevoye voyenno-khozyaistvennoye up-ravleniye).	Provincial Administration (Directorate) of Military Equipment and Supplies.	Kh

KhR. (Khimicheskaya rota).	Chemical company(unit).
KhRGK. (Khimicheski rezerv glav-nogo komandovaniya).	Chemical Reserve of the Main Command.
KHRISTOMOL. (Soyuz khristyanskikh molodykh lyudei).	Young Men's Christian Association. (anti-communist).
KhTI. (Khimiko-Tekhnologicheski Institut).	Chemico-Technological Institute.
KhTZ. (Kharkovski traktorny zavod).	Kharkov tractor plant.
KHUDRUK. (Khudozhestvenny rukovoditel. Khudozhestvennoye rukovodstvo).	Art Instructor. Art Instruction.
KHUTEMAST. (Khudozhestvenno-tehnicheskaya mas-terskaya).	Art and Applied-Art Shop.
KhV. ("Khistry Vzvod").	Intelligence platoon. (smart platoon).
KhV. (Khozyaistvenny Vzvod).	Headquarters Platoon.
KhVO. (Kharkovski voyenny okrug).	Kharkov military district.
KIM. (Kommunisticheski Internatsional Molodezhi).	Communist Youth International
KIPS. (Komissiya po izucheniyu pliennogo sostava Rossii/ pri Akademii Nauk/).	Commission for the study of the racial stock(pores)of Russia.
KIR ASSR. (Kirgizskaya Avtonom-naya Sotsialisticheskaya Sovetskaya Res-publika).	Kirghiz Autonomous Socialist Soviet Republic.
KIRGOSTROG.	Kirgiz SSR State Import Export and Trading Office.
KIRKRAI. (Kirgizski Krai).	The Kirghiz Province.
KIRMASSO-KHLADODOINA.	The Kirghiz District Refrigerator Abattoirs.
KIRRESPUBLIKA. (Kirgizskaya respublika).	The Kirghiz Republic.

K.I.R.V.im.STALINA.	(Kommuni-sticheski Institut Trudyashchikh-sya Vostoka imeni Stalina).	Eastern Communist workers institute.
KISHPROMTORG.	(Government Union Administration(Direc-torate)of the Casing Industry.
KIS STO.	(Komissiya ispolzovaniya materialnykh tsennostei pri Sovete Truda i Oborony).	Commission for utilization of mater-ial resources,of the Council of Labor and Defense.
KIT/kit/.	(Kitaiski).	Chinese.
KITKOMPARTIYA.	(Kitaiskaya Kommunisticheskaya Partiya).	Chinese Communist Party.
KITSEKTIYA.	(Kitaiskaya Sek-tsya).	Chinese Section.
KIZh.	(Kommunisticheski Institut Zhurnalistiki).	Communist Institute of Journalism.
KK.	(Konspirativnaya kvartira).	Operational apartment(MVD).
KK.	(Kontrolnaya komissiya)..	Control commission.
KK.	(Kavaleriiski korpus).	Cavalry corps.
KKA.	(Kavkazskaya Krasnozna-mennaya Armiya).	Caucasian Red Banner Army.
KKF.	(Kitoboiny i Krabolovny Flot).	Whale and Shellfish Fishing Fleet.
K.Kh.S.	(Komissiya khozyaist-vennogo sodeistviya).	Economic assistance Commission.
KKUKS.	(Krasnoznamennyye kava-leriiskiye kursy uso-vershenstvovaniya kom-andnogo sostava).	Red Banner Cavalry Command Staff improvement courses.
KKO.	(Koreiskaya Komsomolskaya Organizatsiya).	Korean Komsomol Organisation(1927).
KKRI.	(Kontrolnaya Komissiya raboche-krestyanskoi In-spektsii).	Control Commission of the Workers' and Peasants' Inspection.

KOLKHOZ TSENTR.

KKS. (Kursy Komandnogo Sostava).	Staff Training Course.
KKUS. (Kavaleriiskiye kurсы usovershenstvovaniya Komsostava).	Cavalry Command Staff improvement Courses.
KMPO. (Kulturno-Massovo Pros-vetiteльny Otdel).	Cultural-Education Department, (Soviet Citizen's Association).
KN. (Kniga).	Book.
KNAP. (Konno-artilleriiski polk).	Mounted artillery regiment.
KNDR. (Koreiskaya Narodnaya Demokraticeskaya Respublika).	Korean People's Democratic Republic.
KNP. (Komandny nablyudatelny punkt).	Main observation post.
KNT. (Kandidat Nauk Tekhnicheskikh).	Candidate of Technical Sciences. (Academic degree).
KO.	Personnel, training and schools.
KO. (Kulturny Otdel).	Cultural Department.
KO. (Khimicheskoye Obshchestvo).	Chemical Society.
KOF. (Komsomolskaya Organizatsiya Fakulteta).	College Komsomol Organisation(faculty).
KOGIZ. (Knizhny Otdel Gosudarstvennogo Izdatelstva).	Book Department of the State Publishing Office.
KOLDOGOVOR. (Kollektivny dogovor).	Collective agreement.
KOLKHOZ. (Kollektivnoye Khozyaistvo).	Collective farm.
KOLKHOZTO RG.	Government or Collective Farm Products Marketing. (Free market for members of Kolkhoz after all prescribed norms were fulfilled).
KOLKHOZTSENTR. (Vserossiiski Soyuz selskokozyaistvennykh Kollektivov).	All-Russian Union of Collective Farming.

KOLLEGIYA.	Collegium(Council or board).
KOLLEGIYA GOSBEZA.	Gosbez Collegia(Council or Board).
KOLLEGIYA MINISTERSTVA.	Collegium of the Ministry of..... (Inner Council or cabinet or Board).
KOM. (Komitet;kommunisticheski; komissiya;komissar;komandir; kommercheski).	Committee;communist(ic);commission; commissar;commander;commercial.
KOM 1A. (Komanduyushchi pervoi Armiyei).	Commander of the First Army.
KOMAGENTY. (Kommunisticheskiye Agenty).	Communist Agents.
KOMAKADEMIYA. (Kommunisticheskaya Akademiya).	Communist Academy.
KOMALYUM. (Komissiya po alyuminiyu).	Aluminum Product's Commission.
KOMANDARM. (Komandiyushchi Armiei).	Commanding officer of the Army.
KOMANDIROVOCHNOYE PREDPISANIYE.	Travel order(authority).
KOMANDIROVOCHNOYE UDOSTOVERENIYE.	Travel order.
KOMAN Yu. Zh. (Komanduyushchi Armiyei yuzhnogo fronta).	Commander of the Southern Front Forces.
KOMBANK. (Rossiiski Kommercheski Bank).	Russian Commercial Bank.
KOMBAT. (Komandir bataliona).	Battalion Commander.
KOMBATR. (Komandir batareyi).	Battery Commander.
KOMBEDY.	Committees of poor peasants(1918).
KOMBRIG. (Komandir brigady).	Brigade Commander.
KOMBUZY. (Kommunisticheskiye vysshkiye uchebnyye za- -vedeniya).	Institutions for Higher Communist Education.
KOMCHAST. (Kommercheskaya chast).	Commercial section.

KOMDIV. (Komandir divizii).	Division Commander.
KOM DVF. (Komanduyushchi Dalne-Vostochnym Frontom).	Commander of the Far East Front.
KOMELRROM. (Komitet melkoi promyshlennosti).	Light Industry Committee.
KOMENDATURA.	Commander's office. (HQ).
KOMFIN. (Komissariat Finansov).	Finance Commissariate.
KOMGOSOOR. (Komitet gosudarstvennykh sooruzhenii).	Government Construction Committee.
KOMINFORM. (Kommunisticheskoye Mezhdunarodnoye Byuro).	Communist International Information Bureau.
KOMINTERN.	Comintern. Communist Internationale.
KOMITET KOMSOMOLA.	Komsomol Committee, Factory, etc.
KOMKHOZ. (Kommunalnoye Khozyaistvo. Upravleniye Kommunalnogo Khozyaistva).	Communal Management. Administration of Communal Management.
KOMKOR. (Komandir korpusa).	Corps Commander.
KOMKURSY DRO. (Komandnyye kursy deistvuyushchikh rodov oruzhii).	Officer's Training Courses. (contemporary weapon training course).
Kommunisticheskaya Partiya (KP.b) Svobodnoi Territorii Triest.	Communist Party of the Trieste Free Territory.
KOMMUNTREST. (Stalingradski Trest Kommunalno-Tekhnicheskikh Predpriyatiy).	Stalingrad Trust of Communal-Technical Enterprizes.
KOMNEZAM. (Komitet nezamozhnykh selyan).	Village Relief Committee.
KOMNEZAMOZH. (Komitet nezamozhnykh krestyan/na Ukraine/).	Village Relief Committee (Ukrainian).

KOMOTRYAD. (Komandir otryada). Detachment Commander.

KOMPARTIYA. (Kommunisticheskaya Partiya). Communist Party.

KOMPOLK. (Komandir polka). Regiment Commander.

KOMPOMGOL. (Komitet Pomoshchi Golodayushchim). Famine Relief Committee.

KOMROTY. (Komandir roty). Company Commander.

KOMSA. (Kommunisticheski Soyuz Molodezhi). Communist Youth Union.

KOMSOB. (Kommercheskoye Sob-raniye). Commercial meeting.

KOMSOD. (Komitet obshchestven-nogo sodeistviya sovetskomu stroitelstvu). Committee for assistance in Soviet construction.

KOMSODI. (Komitet sodeistviya).. Committee of Assistance.

KOMSOMOL. (Kommunisticheski Soyuz Molodezhi). Communist Youth Association.

KOMSOSTAV. (Komandny sostav armii). Army Command Staff. Officer's in the Army.

KOMSUBBOTNIK. (Kommunistiches-ki subbotnik). "Communist Saturday".

KOMSVYAZI. (Komanda svyazi). Communication Command.

(KOM-TS). (Komsomolets). A Member of the Young Communist League.

KOMVNUTORG. (Komissiya po vnutrennei tor-govle). Internal Trade Commission.

KOMVZ. (Komandir vzdoda). Platoon commander.

KOMYACHEIKA. (Kommunisti-cheskaya yacheika). Communist(ic) cell.

KOMZDRAV. (Komissariat Zdravo-khraneniya). Health Commissariate.

KOMZEM. (Komissariat Zemledeliya).	Commissariat of Agriculture.
KONBAZA. (Punkt sredotochiya raspredeleniya kon-skogo sostava).	Cavalry Horse Distribution Base.
KONSERTREST. (Gosudarstvenny Trest Konservnoi Promyshlennosti).	Government Canning Industry Trust.
KONTORA.	Office, agency, bureau.
KONTRAGENTZAKUP. (Kontragenttskaya zakup-ochnaya komissiya).	Commission of Purchasing agents.
KONTRRAZVEDKA.	Counter-intelligence.
KONTRRAZVEDYVATELNAYA RABOTA.	Counter-intelligence work.
KONTsLAGER.	Concentration camp.
KOOBIRZhA. (Kooperativnaya Birzha).	Cooperative Exchange.
KOOPMETALL. (Kooperativ rabotnikov metal-lurgicheskoi i elektricheskoi promyshlennosti).	Cooperative Society of the Metallurgy and Electric Industry Workers.
KOOPSTRAKHSOYUZ. (Vserossiiski Kooperativny Strakhovoi Soyuz).	All-Russian Cooperative Insurance Union.
KOOPTORG.	Co-operative Merchandise Marketing (produced by co-operatives).
KOOPUT. (Kooperativ sluzhashchikh i rabochikh NKPS).	Cooperative Society of the employees and workmen of the People's Rail Transport Commissariate.
KOOPZEM. (Kooperativ rabotnikov uchrezhdenii Narkomzema).	Cooperative Society of the Workers of the People's Commissariate of Agriculture.
KOP. (Korpusny obmenny punkt).	Corps exchange point.

KOP. (Kurs ognevoi podgotovki). Range firing courses.

KOPIDO. (Kooperativ studentov i sluzhashchikh pedagogicheskogo instituta doshkolnogo obrazovaniya). Cooperative Society of students and employees of the Institute of Pedagogy for pre-school education.

KORINT. (Korpusnoi Intendant). Corps Q-Master.

KORINZH. (Korpusnoi inzhener). Corps Engineer.

KOROTKOVOLNOVIK. Short wave amateur. ("shortwaver") (ham).

KORPUS VUZOV. (Korpus voyennykh uchebnykh zavodov). Corps of military schools.

KORRABSOYUZ. (Koreiskii Rabochii soyuz). Union of Korean workers.

KORSEKTSIYA. (Koreiskaya sektsiya). Korean Section (communist).

KOSNALOG. (Kosvenny nalog). Indirect Tax.

KOTLOTURBINA. (Gosudarstvennoye Vsesoyuznoye Obedineniye kotloturbinoi promyshlennosti). All-Union Association of the Government Boiler and Turbine-Construction Industry.

KOTVTsPS. (Kultotdel VTsPS). Culture Department of the Central Committee of Trade Unions.

KP. (Kontrolno-propusknoi punkt). Military check point.

KP. (Komandny punkt). Command post.

KP. (Kavaleriiski polk). Cavalry regiment.

KP. (Kolyuchaya Provol'ka). Barbed-wire (entanglement).

KP. (Krestyanskaya Partiya). Peasant Party. Anti-Soviet (Far East).

KPA. (Kommunisticheskaya Partiya Albanii). Communist Party of Albania.

KPAu. (Kommunisticheskaya Partiya Austrii). Communist Party of Austria.

KP(b). (Kommunisticheskaya Partiya(bolshevikov). Communist Party(bolsheviks)of...

KP(b)A. (Kommunisticheskaya Partiya(bolshevikov) Armenii). Communist Party(bolsheviks)of Armenia.

KP(b)B. (Kommunisticheskaya Partiya(bolshevikov) Byelorussii). Communist Party(bolsheviks)of Byelorussia.

KP(b)K. (Kommunisticheskaya Partiya(bolshevikov) Kirgizii). Communist Party(bolsheviks)of Kirghiz.

KP(b)KAZAKHSTANA. (Kommunisticheskaya Partiya(bolshevikov) Kazakhstana). Communist Party(bolsheviks)of Kazakhstan.

KP(b)L. (Kommunisticheskaya Partiya(bolshevikov) Latvii). Communist Party(bolsheviks)of Latvia.

KP(b)M. (Kommunisticheskaya Partiya(bolshevikov) Moldavii). Communist Party(bolsheviks)of Moldavia(SSR).

KP(b)T. (Kommunisticheskaya Partiya(bolshevikov) Tadzhikistan). Communist Party(bolsheviks)of Tadzhikistan(SSR).

KP(b)T. (Kommunisticheskaya Partiya(bolshevikov) Turkmenistan). Communist Party(bolsheviks)of Turkmenistan(SSR).

KP(b)U. (Kommunisticheskaya Partiya(bolshevikov) Ukrainskii). Communist Party(bolsheviks)of the Ukraine.

KPCh. (Kommunisticheskaya Partiya Chekoslovakii). Communist Party of Checkoslovakia.

KPF. (Kommunisticheskaya Partiya Frantsii). Communist Party of France.

KPG. (Kommunisticheskaya Partiya Gretsii). Communist Party of Greece(bolshevik).

KPG. (Kommunisticheskaya Partiya Germanii). Communist Party of Germany.

KPI. (Kommunisticheskaya Partiya Italii).	Communist Party of Italy.
KPK TsK VKP(b).	Commission for Party Control of the Central Committee of the All-Union Communist Party(bolshevik).
KPK. (Komissiya partiinogo kontrolyya).	Party Control Commission.
KPO. (Kooperativno-promyslennoye obshchestvo).	Cooperative Trading Society.
KPO. (Konny Pogranichny Otryad).	Mounted Guard Detachment(Border).
KPO. (Kolkhoznaya Partiinaya Organizatsiya).	Collective Farm Communist Party Organisation.
KPP. (Kontrolno-propusknoi Punkt).	Document control point.
KPV. (Kommunisticheskaya Partiya Vengrii).	Communist Party of Hungary(bolshevik).
KPYu. (Kommunisticheskaya Partiya Jugoslavii).	Communist Party of Yugoslavia.
KPZU. (Kommunistichna Partiya Zakkidnoi Ukrayny).	Communist Party of Western Ukraine(1920-1939).
K-R. (Komandir).	Commander.
KRAI.	Province.
KRAIBYURO. (Krayevoye Byuro).	Provincial Bureau.
KRAIEKOSO. (Krayevoye ekonomicheskoye soveshchaniye).	Provincial Economic Conference.
KRAIONO. (Krayevyi Otdel Narodnogo Prosveshcheniya).	Provincial Department of People's Education(Ministry).
KRAIOTDEL.	Provincial Department(NKVD).
KRAISOYUZ.	The Central Union of cooperatives of Northern Ukraine and Byelorussia.

KRAISPOLKOM.	(Krayevoi Ispol-nitelny Komitet).	Provincial Executive Committee.
KRAIUPR.	(Krayevoe Upravleniye (KU NKVD)).	Provincial Administration(NKVD).
KRASKOM.	(Krasny Komandir).	Red Commander. Red Army Commander.
KRASLAG.		Krasnoyarsk Camp Group(Labor).
KRASNY UGOLOK(RABOCHI KLUB).		"Red Corners"(Clubs,etc.). Reading room, provided with propaganda material.
KR ASSR.	(Krymskaya Avtonom-naya Sotsialisticheskaya Sovetskaya Res-publika).	Crimean Autonomous Socialist Soviet Republic.
KRASTREST.	(Gosudarstvenny Krasochny Trest).	Government Paint Trust.
KRB.	(Komsomolskaya Reidovaya Brigada).	Komsomol Emergency Brigade(work team).
KRESTINTERN.	(Krestyanski Internatsional).	Peasant(farmers) Internationale.
KRESTKOM.	(Krestyanski Komitet).	Peasant Committee.
KR-K.	(Kruzhok).	Circle.
KRO.	(Kontra-revolyutsionny Otdel NKVD).	Counter-revolution Department(NKVD).
KRO.	(Koreiskaya Revolyutsion-naya Organizatsiya).	Korean Revolutionary Organisation.
KR-TS.	(Krasnoarmeyets).	Red Army Man(Red Soldier).
KRU.	(Kontra-razvednye Up-ravleniye).	Counter-Espionage Administration(Directorate).
KRUZHOK MOLODEZHI.		Youth circle.
KS.	(Krayevoi Sovet).	Provincial Sov&et.
KS.	(Komandny Sostav).	Commanding Staff.
KS.	(Karaulnaya sluzhba).	Guard duty.

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KULAK.

KSC.	(Komunisticka Strana Ceskoslovenska).	Communist Party of Czechoslovakia.
KSD/KAV.SD./.	(Kavkazskaya strelkovaya diviziya).	Caucasian Rifle division.
KSI.	(Krasny sportivny internatsional).	Red Sport Internationale.
KSK.	(Komissiya Sovetskogo Kontrolyya).	Soviet Control Commission.
KS/KONSOSTAV/.	(Konskii sostav)..	Horse register.
KSM.	(Komsomol).	Young Communist League.
KSNPZ.	(Kitaisko-Sovetskii Nefto-Peregornyy Zavod).	Sino-Soviet Petroleum Refinery.
KSP/KAV.SP./.	(Kavkazski strelkovy polk).	Caucasian Rifle regiment.
K-T.	(Komitet).	Committee.
KTA.	(Kommercheskoye Telegrafennoye agentstvo).	Commercial Telegraph Agency.
KTCh.	(Konfederatsiya Trudyashchikhsya Chilii).	Workers confederation of Chile.(pro-communist).
KTLA.	(Konfederatsiya Trudyashchikhsya Latin-skoi Ameriki).	Latin American Workers Confederation.
KU.	(Kursy usovershenstvovan-iya).	Pilot "improvement" courses(postgraduate).
KU.	(Karaulny ustav).	Guard regulations.
KU.	(Korableny ustav).	Naval statutes.
KUBU.	(Komissiya po uluch-sheniyu byta uchenykh).	Commission for improving living conditions of scholars.
KUKS.	(Kursy usovershenstvovan-iya komsostava).	Commanding Staff improvement courses.
KULAK.		Large land-owner.

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KULTTRYURO.	KUSTPROM.
KULTFOND. (Fond Kulturno-Prosvetitelnykh Rabot).	Office of the culture department.
KULTKOMISSIYA. (Kulturno-Prosvetitel'naya Komissiya).	Culture Fund.
KULTKOMISSIYA. (Kulturno-Prosvetitel'naya Komissiya).	Cultural Commission.
KULTTOTDEL. (Kulturno-Prosvetitelny Otdel).	Cultural Department.
KULTPROP. (Kulturnaya Propaganda).	Cultural propaganda.
KULTRABOTA. (Kulturno-prosvetitel'naya rabota).	Cultural work.
KULTRABOTNIK. (Rabotnik Kulturno-Prosvetitel'nogo Otdela).	Cultural worker(of the Cultural Department).
KULTYACHEIKA.	Cultural cell.
KUR: (Krymski Ukreplenny Raion).	Crimean Fortified District.
KURPUR. (Kurortnoye Upravleniye).	Administration(Directorate) of Summer Resorts.
KUSKS. (Kursy usovershenstvovaniya starshego kom-sostava svyazi).	Senior Commanding Staff improvement communication courses.
KUMKS. (Kursy usovershenstvovaniya mladshikh komandirov).	Junior Commanders courses.
KUSBS. (Kursy usovershenstvovaniya politnachsstava).	Political Command Staff Training Courses.
KUSTAR-SBYT. (Otdel po sbytu kustarnykh izdelii pri Tsentrosoyuze).	Sales Department of home-craft produces, attached to the All-Union Cooperative Association.
KUSTKOOP. (Kustarnaya Promyslovoyaya Kooperatsiya).	Home-craft Trade Cooperative Society.
KUSTPROM. (Kustarnaya promyshlennost).	Home-Craft Industry.

KZ OT.

KUTV. (Kommunisticheski Uni- Far East Workers Communist University.
-versitet trudyashchikh-
-sys Vostoka).

KV. (Komendantski Vzvod). Guards and Orderlies Platoon(HQ Platoon).

"KV". (Krasny Voin). Red Soldier.

KVARTKHOZ. (Kwartalny Otdel Communal Housing Department.
kommunalnogo kho-
-zyaistva).

KVCh. (Kulturno Vospitatel- Cultural and Educational Department
-nya Chest). (in camps).

KVO. (Kiyevski voyenny okrug). Kiev Military District.

KVT. (Korpus voyennykh topo- Military Topographers Corps.
-grafov).
(Komissiya po ureguli-
-rovaniyu vnutrennei tor-
-govli./Komvnutorg/.). Internal Trade Regulation Commission.

KVZhD. (Kitaiskaya Vostochnaya Chinese Eastern Railroad.
Zheleznaya Doroga).

KWANTUNG RYBA. Kwantung Fishing Trust.

K.Ya. (Kommunisticheskaya ya- Communist cell.
-cheika).

KZ. (Komsomolskoye Zveno). Komsomol group(working).

KZ. (Kollegiya zashchitnikov). Bar Association.

KZ. (Krasochny Zavod). Paint Factory(Plant).

KZOT. (Kodeks Zakonov o Code of Labor Laws.(Soviet).
Trude).

L.

L. (Dlina suda).	Length of vessel(nav. term).
L. (Leningrad).	Leningrad.
LAKOKRASKA. (Moskovski kra-sochny trest).	Moscow Paint Trust.
LAP. (Legki artilleriiski polk).	Light (Field) Artillery regiment.
LASH. (Leningradskaya artilleriiskaya shkola).	Leningrad Artillery School.
LATVIJAS PSR.	Latvian Union Soviet Republic.
LBEPO. (Legki bronepoyezd).	Light armored train.
LDM. (Liga Demokraticeskoi Molodezhi Bulgaria).	Democratic Youth League(Bulgaria)(communist).
LDP. (Liberalno Demokrati-cheskaya Partiya).	Liberal Democratic Party(Germany).
LEEL. (Leningradskaya Eksperimentalnaya Elektro-tehnicheskaya Laboratoriya).	Leningrad Experimental Electro-Technical Laboratory.
LEF. (Levy front iskusstva).	The Art Left Front.
LEGPROM. (Legkaya promysh-lennost).	Light Industry.
LEKPOM. (Lekarski pomoshchnik).	Doctor's assistant(nurse).
LENGIZ. (Leningradskoye Ot-deleniye Gosudarstvennoye Izdatelstvo).	Leningrad Branch of the Government Publishing Office.
LENGORSOVET.	Leningrad City Sovet(Council).
LENGORTORG. (Leningradskoye torgovoye gosudar-stvennoye obedin-eniye).	Leningrad Government Trade Association.
LENINGRADZHELDORLES.	Administration(Directorate) of the Leningrad United Timber, Building and Auxiliary Works.

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L.P.Sh.

LENZOLOTO/LENZOTO/. (Upravleniye priiskovo promyshlennost-tyu na Len-skikh priis-kakh).	Administration(Directorate) of Lena River gold mines.
LESPROM. (Lesnaya promyshlennost).	Forest Industry.(Lumber).
LF. (Ladozhskaya Flotilla).	Lake Ladoga Flotilla.
LFTI.. (Leningradski Fiziko-Tekhnicheski Institut).	Leningrad Technical Institute of Physics.
LII.	Flight Research Institute.
LIKBEZ. (Komitet po likvidatsii bezgramotnosti).	Illiteracy Liquidation Committee.
LIKPUNKT. (Punkt po likvidatsii bezgramotnosti).	Illiteracy Liquidation Point(station).
LIKPUNKTY. (Likvidatsionnyye punkty).	Liquidation points.
LITKOLLEGIYA. (Literaturnaya kollegiya).	Literary Board(Council).
LK/LINKOR/. (Lineiny korabl).	Battleship.
LKSMU. (Leninski komsomol Ukrainy).	Lenin's Young Communist League of the Ukraine.
LLTD. (Leningradskaya Laboratoriya teplovых Dvigatelей).	Leningrad Internal Combustion Engines Laboratory.
LNOTORG.	Flax Purchase and Sale Association.
LNOTSENTR. (Vserossiiski Tsentralny Kooperativny Soyuz Lnovodov i Konevlevodov).	All-Russian Central Cooperative Union of Flax and Hemp Growers.
LO. (Leningradskaya Oblast).	Leningrad Region(Oblast).
LOPP. (Liga protivovozdushnoi i protivokhimicheskoi oborony).	League for anti-air-raid and anti-chemical defence.
L.P.Sh. (Leningradskaya pekhota-naya shkola).	Leningrad Infantry School.

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L.P.Sh.E. (Leningradskaya pekhotnaya shkola imeni Engelsa).	Leningrad Engel's Infantry School.
LS. (Lichny sostav).	Personnel.
LS. (Loshadinnaya sila).	Horse-power.
L.Sh.S. (Leningradskaya . shkola svyazi).	Leningrad School of Communications.
LTB. (Leningradskaya Teat- -ralnaya Biblioteka).	Leningrad Theatrical Library.
LTB(LTBR). (Legkaya tanko- -vaya brigada).	Light tank brigade.
LTSR.	Lithuanian Union Soviet Socialist Republic.
LUM.	Material Testing Laboratory.
LVI. (Leningradski Vostochny Institut).	Leningrad Far East Institute.
LVO. (Leningradski voyenny okrug).	Leningrad Military District.

M.

M.m. (Mezhdunarodny;moskovski;
Maly;). International;Moscow;little.

MAI. (Mezhdunarodny Agrarny
Institut). International Agrarian Institute.

MAKIZ. (Moskovskoye Akademiches-
-koye Izdatelstvo). Moscow Academic Publishing House.

MALEGOT. (Maly Leningradski
Gosudarstvenny Operny
Teatr). Leningrad Little(Government)Opera.

MAP. (Ministerstvo Aviatsionnoi
Promyshlennosti). The Aircraft Industry.

MAP. (Motorizovanny artilleriiski Motorised artillery regiment.
polk).

MAPP. (Mezhdunarodnaya Asso-
-tsiyatsiya proletarskikh
pisatelei). International Proleterian Writers
Association.

MARODERSTVO. Larceny on battle-field(taking prop-
-erty from killed or wounded).

MARSHRUTNIK. Route agent.

MASB. (Maskirovochny batalion). Camouflage battalion.

MASh. (Moskovskaya artillerii-
-skaya shkola). Moscow Artillery School.

MASHINIMPORT. (Vsesoyuznoye
Obedineniye Ma-
-shinimport). All-Union Machine Import Association.

MASHINOTREST. (Gosudarstvenny
Moskovski Mashino-
-stroitelny Trest). Moscow Government Machine Construction
Trust.

MASHINSTROI. (Gosudarstvenny
mashino-stroitelny
zavod). Government State Machine-Construction
plant.

MASLOTREST. The Kursk State Oil Mill's Trust.

MASR. (Maskirovochnaya rota). Camouflage company.

MASZOVLET. (Magyar Szovjet Let). Hungarian Soviet Air(Transport).
(Hungarian).

MATP. (Ministerstvo Avtomobilnoi i Traktornoi Promyshlennosti). The Automobile and Tractor Industry.

MATROS. Seaman.

MAZ. (Minski Avtomobilny Zavod). Minsk Automobile Factory.

MAZ. (Moskovski Avtomobilny Zavod). Moscow Automobile Plant.

MB. (Molodezhnaya brigada). Youth brigade.

MBB. (Moto-brone brigada). Armored Motor brigade.

MBS. (Motorizovanny batalion svyazi). Motorised communications(signal) battalion.

MDFZh. (Mezhdunarodnaya Demokraticheskaya Federatsiya Zhenshchin). International Democratic Women's Federation.

MEDFAK. (Meditinski Fakultet). Medical Faculty.Faculty of Medicine.

MEDGIZ. (Gosudarstvennoye Meditsinskoye Izdatelstvo). Government Medical Publishing Office.

MEDIKOSANTRUD. (Soyuz rabotnikov meditsinsko-sanitarnogo dela). Union of Medical and Sanitation (public health)workers.

MEDPOMOSHCH. (Meditinskaya Pomoshch). Medical aid.

MEDPUNKT. (Meditinski punkt). Medical Station.

MEDSANTRUD. (Professionalny Soyuz meditsinskogo i sanitarnogo truda). Medical and Sanitation Workers Trade Union.

MEDSANUPR. (Meditinsko-sanitarnoye upravleniye). Medical and Sanitation Department.

MEIS. (Moskovski Elektro-tehnicheski Institut). Moscow Electro-Technical Institute.

MELST. (Ministerstvo Elektrostantsii). Power stations.

MELSTROI. (Otdel melnichnogo stroitelstva pri Vysshem Sovete Nar-odnogo Khozyaistva). Mill Construction Department of the Supreme Council of People's Economy.

MEP. (Ministerstvo Elektro-promyshlennosti). The Electrical Industry.

MESHOCHNIK. Bag-men (slang). (1918-people with "bags" full of goods for exchange).

MESTKOM. (Mestny komitet kollektiva rabochikh i sluzhashchikh). Local committee of the workers and employees Collective.

MESTNOI. Local.

MESTRAN. (Professionalny Soyuz mestnogo transporta). Local Transport Trade Union.

METIZ. (Sektor metallicheskikh izdeli Glavmetalla). Sector of iron products of the Main Administration of Metal Industry.

METIZOBEDINENIYE. (Gosudar-stvennoye Vsesoyuznoye Obedineniye metallicheskikh Izdeli). All-Union Association of Government Iron Products Industries.

MEZHRABKOM. (Mezhdunarodnaya Rabochaya Pomoshch). International Worker's Relief.

MEZHRABKOM. (Mezhdunarodny Rabochi Komitet). International Workers Committee.

MEZHRABPGOL. (Mezhdunarod-nyye rabotniki pomoshchi golo-dayushchim Sovetskoi Rossii). International-Famine-Relief workers in Soviet Russia.

MFIN. (Ministerstvo Finansov). Finance.

MFPS. (Mezhdunarodnaya Fede-ratsiya Professionalnykh Soyuzov. (Amsterodamski Internatsional Profsoyu-zov. 1902)). International Federation of Trade Unions.

MG. (Ministerstvo Geologii). Geological Survey.

MG. (Manevrennaya Gruppa). Manoeuvre Group.

MGA. (Moskovskaya Gornaya Akademiya). Moscow Mining Academy.

MGB. (Ministerstvo Gosudarstvennoi Bezopasnosti). Ministry of Government (State) Security.

MGK. (Ministerstvo Gosudarstvennogo Kontrolya). State Control.

MGK. (Moskovskaya Gosudarstvennaya Konservatoriya). Moscow Government Conservatory of Music.

MGK VKP(b). (Moskovski Gorskoi Komitet Vsesoyuznoi Kommunisticheskoi Partii(bolshevikov)). Moscow City Committee of the All-Union Communist Party (bolsheviks).

MGP. (Massovaya Gornaya Pod-gotovka). Mining mass training.

MGPMR. (Ministerstvo Gosudarstvennykh Prodovolstvennykh i Materialnykh Rezervov). State Food and Material Reserves.

MGU. (Moskovski Gosudarstvenny Universitet). Moscow Government University.

MID. (Ministerstvo Inostrannykh Del). Ministry of Foreign Affairs.

MILITSIYA. Police.

MIN. BAT. (Minometnaya batareya). Mine-thrower battery.

MINERALNOYE UPRAVLENIYE. Fertilizer (chemical).

MININDEL. Ministry of Foreign Affairs. Minister of Foreign Affairs.

MINVZVOD. (Minometny Vzvod). Mine-thrower platoon.

MIS. (Moskovski Institut Svyazi). Moscow Communication's Institute.

MIZh. (Moskovski Institut Zhurnalistiki). Moscow Institute of Journalism.

MKhAT.	(Moskovski Khudozhes-tvenny akademicheski teatr).	Moscow Academic Art Theatre.
MKhP.	(Ministerstvo Khimicheskoi Promyshlennosti).	The Chemical Industry.
MKhU.	(Khozyaistvenno-mater-ialnoye Upravleniye pri Narkomputi).	Supply Department of the People's Commissariat for Rail Transport.
MKIN.	(Ministerstvo Kinema-tografii).	Cinematography.
MKh.	(Moskovskoye Komunal-noye Khozyaistvo).	Moscow City (Com-munal) Management.
MKS.	(Mezhdunarodny Kooperativny Soyuz).	International Union of Co-operatives.
MLADOROSSY.		Young Russia(anti-Soviet). (Young Russian's Party).
MLBP.	(Ministerstvo Lesnoi i Bumazhnoi Promyshlennosti).	The Timber and Paper Industry.
MLI.	(Moskovski Lesnoi Institut).	Moscow Forestry Institute.
MLKh.	(Ministerstvo Lesnogo Khozyaistva).	Forestry.
ML.K.R.	(Mladshi komandir).	Junior Commander.
MLP.	(Ministerstvo Lesnoi Promyshlennosti).	Ministry of Forest(lumber) Industry.
MLP.	(Ministerstvo Legkoi Promyshlennosti).	Ministry of Light Industry.
MMF.	(Ministerstvo Morskogo Flota).	The Merchant Marine.
MMI.	(Moskovski Meditsinski Institut).	Moscow Medical Institute.
MMK.	(Moto-mekh korpus).	Mechanised Corps.
MMMP.	(Ministerstvo Myasnoi i Molochnoi Promyshlennosti).	Ministry of Meat and Dairy Industries.

MMP. (Ministerstvo Mashino-stroyeniya i Priboro-stroyeniya). The Machine and Instrument Making Industry.

MMP. (Ministerstvo Metallurgicheskikh Promyshlennostei). The Metallurgical Industry.

MMP. (Ministerstvo Mestnoi Promyshlennosti). Ministry of Local Industries.

MMS/MOTOMEKHSOYEDINENIYE/. (Motomekhanizirovannoye soye-dineniye). Motor-mechanised coupling.

MMTP. (Ministerstvo Mestnoi Toplivoi Promyshlennosti). Ministry of Local Fuel Industry.

MMZ. (Metalo-Mekhanicheski Zavod). Mechanical Metal Factory.

MNOGOLAVKA. (Kooperativ so Mnogimi otdeleniyami). A cooperative store with many branches.

MNP. (Ministerstvo Neftyanoi Promyshlennosti). The Oil Industry.

MNR. (Mongolskaya Narodnaya Respublika). Mongolian People's Republic.

MNR. (Mongolskaya Natsionalnaya Respublika). Mongolian National (People's) Republic.

MO. (Moldavski okrug). Moldavian District.

MO. (Moskovskaya Oblast).. Moscow Region.

MO. (Murmanski okrug). Murmansk District.

MO. (Mobilizatsionny otdel). Mobilization Department.

MOKS. (Mongolskoye Obshches-tvo Kulturalnoi Svyazi s SSSR). Mongolian Association for Cultural Cooperation with the USSR.

MOLODAYA GVARDIYA. Young People's Publishing Office.

MOLODEZHNAVA BRIGADA. Youth brigade (work team) voluntary. (Youth groups assigned to various jobs such as harvesting, snow-removal, coal mining, etc).

MOLOGOLES.	The Mologa Timber(Lumber) Industry.
MONDVOR. (Monetny Dvor).	The Mint.
MONO. (Moskovski Otdel narod-nogo obrazovaniya).	Moscow Board of People's Education.
MOPO. (Moskovskoye Otdeleniye Pozharnoi Okhrany).	Moscow Fire Department.
MOPR. (Mezhdunarodnoye Obsh-chestvo Pomoshchi Revo-lutioneram).	International Red Aid(to revolutionaries).
MORAK. (Morakademiya. Vojenno-Morskaya Akademiya).	Military and Naval Academy.
MORARKH. (Glavny Morskoi Arkhiv).	Central Naval Archives.
MORFLOT. (Krasny Morskoi Flot).	The Red Navy.
MORPOGRANOKHRANA.	Marine Border(Patrol)Guard.
MORTEKHUPR. (Tekhnicheski Otdel Glavnogo Morskogo tekhnicheskogo khozyai-stvennogo Upravleniya Respubliki).	Technical Department of the Main Technical Navy Supply Administration. (Directorate).
MORVED. (Morskoye Vedomstvo).	Naval(Navy)Department.
MOS. (Mladshi Ofitserski Sostav).	Junior Officers(complement).
MOSFINOTDEL. (Finansovy Otdel Mossoveta).	Moscow Sovet(Council)Finance Department.
MOSFRAKHT.	Moscow(freight)Shipping Administration.
MOSGORBANK. (Moskovski Gorod-skoi Bank).	Moscow City Bank.
MOSKBUGOL. (Tsentralnoye prav- leniye kamennougolnoi promyshlennosti Pod-moskovnogo raiona).	Central Directorate(Administration)of the Coal-mining Industry in the Moscow raion(district).
MOSKOKOZH. (Moskovskoye Obed-ineniye Predpriyati Kozhevennoi Promyshlennosti).	Moscow Association of Leather Industries.

MOSKOZH.	(Moskovskoye Obed-ineniye predpriyati kozhe-obrabatyvayushchey promyshlennosti).	Moscow Union of the leather-manufacturing Industry.
MOSKPROMSOYUZ.	(Moskovski Soyuz Proms-lovoi Kooper-atsii).	Moscow Industrial Cooperatives Union.
MOSKVOTOP.	(Moskovskoye Up-ravleniye po Toplivu).	Moscow Fuel Administration.
MOS/MOSK/.	(Moskovski).	Moscow.
MOSPOLYGRAF.		United Moscow Polygraphic Industry.
MOSPS.	(Moskovskiy Otdel Soveta Professional-nykh Soyuzov).	Moscow Branch of the Council of Trade Unions.
MOSREDPROM.	(Moscow Government Trust of Middle and Small Industries.
MOSSKh.	(Moskovski Otdel Soyusa Sovetskikh Khudozhnikov).	Moscow Branch of the Soviet Artists Union.
MOSSKUST.		The MOSSVNESHTORG's Export Office for Peasant Handiwork.
MOSSUKNO.		The Government Cloth Trust.
MOSTATOTDEL.	(Statisticheski Otdel Mossoveta).	Statistical Department of the Moscow City Sovet(Council).
MOSTORG.	(Moskovskoye Torgovoye Gosudar-stvennoye Obed-ineniye).	Moscow Government Trade Association.
MOSTRIKOB.	(Moskovskoye tri-kotazhnoye Obed-ineniye).	Moscow Knitted-goods Union.
MOSVNESHTORG.	(Otdel Vnesh-noi Torgovli Mossoveta).	Foreign Trade Department of the Moscow City Sovet(Council).
MOSZDRAVOTDEL.	(Otdel Zdravokhraneniya Mossoveta).	Public Health Department of the Moscow City Sovet(Council).

MOT. (Otdel Truda Mossoveta). Labor Department of the Moscow City Sovet(Council).

MOVIU. (Moskovskoye Okruzhnoye Voyenno-Inzhernnoye Upravleniye). Moscow District Military Engineering Administration.

MO VKP(b). (Moskovskaya Organizatsiya VKP(b)). Moscow Organisation of VKP(b).

MOZH. (Mezhdunarodnaya Organizatsiya Zhurnalistov). International Journalists Organisation.

MOZHEDEZ. (Moskovski Zhelezno-delatelny zavod). Moscow Ironworks.

MOZO. (Zemelny Otdel Mossoveta). Department of Agriculture of the Moscow City Sovet(Council).

MP. (Morskoi post). Naval post.

MPK. (Morskaya pogran kommandatura). Naval frontier(guard) commandant's office.

MPK. (Moskovskaya Potreb-itelskaya Kommuna). Moscow Consumer's Commune.

MPO. (Moskaya Pogranichnaya Okhrana). Marine Border Guard.

MPO. (Moskovskoye Yedinoye potrebitelnoye obshchestvo). United Moscow Consumer's Society(Store).

MPP. (Ministerstvo Pishchevoi Promyshlennosti). Ministry of Food Industry.

MPP. (Motorizovanny pontonny polk). Motorised pontoon regiment.

MPS. (Motorizovanny polk svyazi). Motorised communications regiment.

MPS. (Ministerstvo Putei Soobshcheniya). Ministry of Railways.

MPS. (Mashino-putevaya stantsiya). Mobile Machine repair station.

MPSD. (Moskovskaya proletarskaya strelkovaya d'Appuyed). Moscow Proletari's Riflemen Division.

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MSD.

MPSM.	(Ministerstvo Promyshlennosti Stroitelnykh Materialov).	Ministry of Building Material's Industry.
MPSS.	(Ministerstvo Promyshlennosti Sredstv Svyazi).	The Communications Equipment Industry.
MPTI.	(Prakticheski Tekstilny Institut).	Textile Training Institute.
MPU.	(Moskovskoye Politicheskoye Upravleniye).	Moscow Political Administration.
MPVO.	(Mestnaya protivozduzhnaya Oborona).	Local Anti-aircraft Defence.
MR.	(Mekhanizirovanny razyezd).	Mechanised Patrol.
MRF.	(Ministerstvo Rechnogo Flota).	Inland Water Transport.
MRP.	(Ministerstvo Rybnoi Promyshlennosti).	Ministry of Fisheries.(fish industry).
MRS.	(Motorizovannaya rota svyazi).	Motorised communications company.
MS.	(Ministerstvo svyazi).	Communications.
MS.	(Moskovski).	Moscow.
MSB.	(Mediko-sanitarny batalion).	Medical and sanitation battalion.
MSB.	(Motorizovanny strelkovy batalion).	Motorised rifle battalion.
MSBM.	(Morskiye sily Baltiiskogo morya).	Naval Forces of the Baltic Sea.
MSChM.	(Morskiye sily Chernogo Morya).	Naval Forces of the Black Sea.
MSD.	(Motorizovannaya strelkovaya diviziya).	Motorised rifle division.
MSD.	(Mediko-sanitarny divizion).	Medical and sanitation division.

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MSDM.	(Ministerstvo Stroitel-nogo i Dorozhno-go Ma-shinstroyeniya).	The Building and Road Building Machinery Industry.
MSDV.	(Morskiye sily Dalnego Vostoka).	Naval Forces of the Far East.
MSE.	(Malaya Sovetskaya En-tsiklopediya).	Little Soviet Encyclopedia.
MSKh.	(Ministerstvo Selskogo Khozyaistva).	Ministry of Agriculture.
MSKhM.	(Ministerstvo Selsko-khozyaistvennogo Ma-shinstroyeniya).	The Agricultural Machinery Industry.
MSNk.	(Maly Sovet Narodnykh Komissarov).	Small Council of People's Commissars.
M.SOVKHOZ.	(Ministerstvo Sovkhozov).	State Farms.
MSP.	(Ministerstvo Sudostroitelny Promyshlennosti).	The Shipbuilding Industry.
MSP.	(Motorizovanny strelkovy polk).	Motorised rifle regiment.
MSPM.	(Ministerstvo Stroitelstva Predpriyati Ma-shinstroyeniya).	Construction of Machine Construction Works.
MSPO.	(The Moscow Association of Consumer's Society.
MSPTI.	(Ministerstvo Stroitelstva Predpriyati Tyazheloi Industrii).	Construction of Heavy Industry Works.
MSS.	(Mezhdunarodny Soyuz Studentov).	International Student Union.
MST.	(Ministerstvo Stankostroyeniya).	The Machine Tool Industry.
MST.	(Meteorologicheskaya stantsiya).	Meteorological station.
MT.	(Ministerstvo Torgovli).	Trade.
MTKh.	(Moskovskoye Tovarishchstvo Khudozhnikov).	Moscow Artist's Society.

MTM.	(Ministerstvo Transport-nogo Mashinostroyeniya).	The Transport Machinery Industry.
MTM.	(Ministerstvo Tyazhelogo Mashinostroyeniya).	The Heavy Machine Building Industry.
MTM.	(Mashino-traktornaya masterskaya).	Machine and tractor shop.
MTO.	(Materialno-tehnicheski Otdel).	Material-Technical Department. (Material and technical Supply).
MTP.	(Ministerstvo Tekstilnoi Promyshlennosti).	Ministry of Textile Industry.
MTPK.	(Metodika takticheskoi podgotovki konnitsy).	Cavalry Tactical Training Manual.
MTPP.	(Metodika takticheskoi podgotovki pekhoty).	Infantry Tactical Training Manual.
MTR.	(Ministerstvo Trudovykh Rezervov).	Labor Reserves.
MTS.	(Motorno-traktornaya stantsiya).	Motor tractor station.
MTUGVF.	(Moskovskoye territorialnoye upravleniye GVF).	Moscow territorial administration of the GVF.
MU.	(Morekhodnoye Uchilishche).	Naval Training School.
MUNI.	(Moskovskoye Upravleniye nedvizhimi imushches-tvami).	Moscow Real Estate Administration.
MUP.	(Ministerstvo Ugolnoi Promyshlennosti).	The Coal Industry.
MUSGIZ.		Music Publishing House.
MUUR.	(Moskovskoye Upravleniye ugolovnogo rozhyska).	Moscow Criminal Investigation Administration.
MUZGIZ.	(Gosudarstvennoye Muzykalnoye Izdatel-stvo).	Government Music Publishing Office.
MUZPRED.	(Gosudarstvennoye Obedineniye Muzykalnykh Predpriyatiy).	Government Union of Musical Enterprises.

MUZVZVOD. (Muzykalny vzdvod). Band platoon.

MV. (Ministerstvo Vooruzheniya). Munitions.

MVD. (Ministerstvo Vnutrennikh Del). Internal Affairs.

MVI. (Moskovski Veterinarny Institut). Moscow Veterinary Institute.

MVO. (Ministerstvo Vysshego Obrazovaniya). Higher Education.

MVO. (Moskovski Voyenny Okrug). Moscow Military District.

MVP. (Ministerstvo Vкусной Промышленности). Ministry of Gustatory Industry.

MVS. (Ministerstvo Vooruzhennykh Sil). Ministry of Armed Forces.

MVT. (Ministerstvo Vneshnei Torgovli). Foreign Trade.

MVTU. (Moskovskoye Vyssheye Tekhnicheskoye Uchili-shche). Moscow Higher Technical Education Institute.

MYu. (Ministerstvo Yustitsii). Justice.

MYuD. (Mezhdunarodny yuno-sheski den). International Day of Youth.

MZ. (Ministerstvo Zagotovok). Agricultural Stocks.

MZ. (Mekhanicheski Zavod). Mechanical Plant.

MZD. (Mina zamedlennogo deistviya). Delayed action mine.

MZDRAW. (Ministerstvo Zdravokhraneniya). Public Health.

MZhD. (Murmanskaya zheleznaya doroga). Murmansk railway.

MZhS. (Mashinno-zhivotnovodcheskaya stantsiya). Mechanised Husbandry Station (artificial breeding, mechanical shearing, etc.).

N.	N.
N. (Narodny;nauchny).	People's;popular;national;scientific;scholarly.
NABLYUDATEL.	Observer.
NACH. (Nachalnik).	Head,chief,manager,commander.
NACH. ABT. (Nachalnik avto-bronetankovykh voisk).	Chief(commander)of the armored-car and tank forces.
NACHALNAYA SHKOLA.	Grammar school(7 grades).
NACHALNIK GARNIZONA.	Garrison Commander.
NACH. ART. (Nachalnik artilleri).	Chief(commander)of the artillery.
NACHDIV. (Nachalnik shtaba divizii).	Division Chief of Staff.
NACHINARM. (Nachalnik Inzhe-nerov Armii).	Chief(commander)of Army Engineers.
NACHINKREP. (Nachalnik In-zhenerov Krep-osti).	Chief(commander)of Fortress Engineers.
NACHINSNAB. (Nachalnik in-zhenernykh snab-zheni).	Chief(commander)of Engineer's Supplies.
NACH. KhIM. (Nachalnik khimi-cheskikh voisk).	Chief(commander)of Chemical(Warfare) Troops.
NACHKHOZ. (Nachalnik Kho-zyaistvennogo Up-ravleniya).	Head(chief)of the Economic Administration.
NACHMIL. (Nachalnik Militsii).	Militia Chief.
NACHPOARM. (Nachalnik Poli-ticheskogo Otdela Armii).	Commander of the Army Political Bureau.
NACHPODIV. (Nachalnik politi-cheskogo Otdela Divizii).	Commander of the divisional Political Bureau.
NACHSANUPR. (Nachalnik voyen-no-sanitarnogo upravleniya).	Commander of the Military-Sanitation Administration.

NACH.SAP. (Nachalnik sapera). Commander of Sappeurs.

NACH.SNAB. (Nachalnik snab-zheniya). Chief of supply.

NACHSNAB. (Nachalnik Voyenaykh Snabzhenii). Chief of military supplies (QM).

NACH.TEKH. (Nachalnik tekhnicheskikh voisk). Chief (commander) of Technical troops.

NACHUBEKOVOST. (Nachalnik Up-ravleniya obes-pecheniya bezo-pasnosti korabli-vozhdeniya po Vostochnym vodam). Chief of the Navigation Bureau of the Far East.

NACHVOSO. (Nachalnik Voyennykh Soobshchenii). Chief of Military Communications.

NACH.ZASTAV. (Nachalnik zastava). Out-post Commandant.

NAD. (Nachalnik artillerii divizii). Division artillery chief.

NADOMNIESSA. Houseworker (slang).

NAI. (Nauchny Avtomotorny Institut). Scientific Automotive Institute.

NAKH ASSR. (Nakhichevanskaya Avtonomnaya Sotsialisticheskaya Sovetskaya Respublika). The Nakhichevan Autonomous Socialist Soviet Republic.

NAMI. (Nauchny Avtomotorny Institut). Scientific Automotive Institute.

NAR. (Narodny). People's; National; Popular.

NARBANK. (Narodny Bank). The People's Bank.

NAREVARMIYA. (Narodno-Revolyutsionnaya Armiya). The National Revolutionary Army.

NARKOINDEL. (Narodny Komissariat po Inostrannym Delam). Commissariat of Foreign Affairs.

NARKOM. (Narodny Komissar). People's Commissar.

NARKOMAT. (Narodny komissariat). People's Commissariat.

NARKOMFIN. (Narodny Komissariat Finansov'). People's Commissariat of Finance.

NARKOMINDEL. (Narodny Komissar Inostrannyykh Del). National Commissar of Foreign Affairs.

NARKOMKHOZ. (Narodny Komissariat Komunal'nogo Khozyaistva). People's Commissariat of Communal Services.

NARKOMNATS. (Narodny Komissariat po Delam Nacional'nostei). People's Commissariat of National Minorities.

NARKOMLEGPROM. (Narodny Komissariat Lesnoi Promyshlennosti). People's Commissariat of Light Industry.

NARKOMPOCHTEL. (Narodny Komissariat Pochty i Telegrafa). People's Commissariat of Post and Telegraph.

NARKOMPROD. (Narodny Komissariat Prodovol'stviya). People's Commissariat of Food Supply.

NARKOMPROS. (Narodny Komissariat Prosveshcheniya). People's Commissariat of Education.

NARKOMPUT. (Narodny Komissariat Putei Soobshcheniya). People's Commissariat of Rail Transport.

NARKOM RABKRIN. (Narodny Komissariat Raboche-Krestyanskoi Inspeksi). People's Commissariat of Worker's and Peasant's Inspection.

NARKOMSNAB (Narodny Komissariat Snabzheniya). People's Commissariat of Supplies.

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NARKOMSOBES. (Narodny Komissariat Narodnogo Obespecheniya). People's Commissariat of Social Insurance.

NARKOMSOVKHOZ. (Narodny Komissariat zerkattle Farms). People's Commissariat of State Grain and Sovkhozov)

NARKOMSVYAZ. (Narodny Komis-
-sariat Svyazi). People's Commissariat of Posts and
Telegraph.

NARKOMTORG. (Narodny Komiss-
-ariat Vneshnei
i Vnutrennei Tor-
-govli). The People's Commissariat for Foreign
and Internal Trade.

NARKOMTRUD. (Narodny Komiss-
-ariat). People's Commissariat of Labor.

NARKOMTYAZHPROM. (Narodny
Komissariat
tyazheloi
promyshlen-
nosti). People's Commissariat of Heavy Industry.

NARKOMVNESHTEORG. (Narodny
Komissariat
po vnesnei
Torgovle). People's Commissariat of Foreign Trade.

NARKOMVNUDEL. (Narodny Komis- People's Commissariat of Internal Affairs.
-sariat Vnuten-
-nikh Del).

NARKOMVNUTORG. (Narodny Kom- People's Commissariat of Internal Trade.
-issariat Vnu-
-trennei Tor-
-govli).

NARKOMVOD. (Narodny Komis- People's Commissariat of Water Transport.
-sariat Vodnogo
Transporta).

NARKOMVOYEN. (Narodny Komis- People's Commissariat of War(military
-sariat po affairs).
Voyennym Del-
-am).

NARKOMVOYENMOR. (Narodny
Komissar-
-iat po
Voyennym
i Morskim
Delam). People's Commissariat of Army and Navy.
(Affairs).

NARKOMYUST. (Narodny Kom- People's Commissariat of Justice.
-issariat Yus-
-titsii).

NARKOMZEM. (Narodny Kom- People's Commissariat of Agriculture.
-issariat Zem-
-leustoistva i
Zemledeliya).

NARKOMZDRAW.	(Narodny Komis-sariat Zdravo-khraneniya).	The People's Commissariat of Health.
NARPIT.	(Professionalny So-syuz Rabotnikov nar-odnogo pitaniya).	People's Food Supply Workers Trade Union.
MARSUD.	(Narodny Sud).	People's (National) Court.
NARSVYAZ.	(Narodnaya Svyaz).	People's Post and Telegraph Services.
NARYADCHIK.		Chief(in camps).
NATI.	(Nauchny Avtotraktorny Institut).	Scientific Autotractor Institute.
NATSMEN.	(Natsionalnoye Men-shistvo).	National Minority.
NATSMENPROS.	(Trudovaya k-hop-erativnaya artel po prosveshchen-iyu natsional-nykh menshistv).	Worker's Cooperative Association for cultural enlightenment among the national minorities.
NAV.	(Nauchnaya Assotsiatsiya Vostokovedeniya SSSR).	Scientific Association for the study of the Orient.
NBU.	(Nachalnik boevogo uch-astka).	Chief of Combat area.
NEBOSKREB.		Skyscraper.
NEDRUG.		Enemy(not an open enemy) slang.
NEFTESINDIKAT.	(Sindikat neftyanoi promyshlennosti).	Petroleum Industry Syndicate.
NEFTSKLAD.	(Skald nefti).	Oil storage.Oil tanks.
NEP.	(Novaya Ekonomicheskaya Politika).	New Economic Policy.
NEPMAN.	(Chestny kommersant).	Tradesman, shopkeeper, businessman.
NIIAP.		Scientific Testing Institute for Aviation Instruments(Soviet Airforce).

NIIGM.	(Nauchno Issledovatelski Institut Geologii i Mirenalogii).	Scientific Geology and Mineralogy Research Institute.
NIIS.	(Nauchny Issledovatelski Institut po izucheniyu Severa).	Institute for Scientific Exploration of the North.
NIIVS.	(Nauchno-issledovatelski institut VVS).	Airforce Scientific-research Institute.
NIO.	(Nauchno Issledovatelski , Otdel).	Scientific Research Department.
MIS.	(Nauchny Issledovatelski Sektor).	Sector for Scientific Investigations.
NISIGVD.	(Nauchno-issledovatelski institut GVF).	Scientific-research institute of GVF.
NISTEL.	(Nauchno-ispytatel'naya telefonnaya stantsiya).	Scientific Experimental Telephone Station.
NITO.	(Nauchnoye inzhenerno-tehnicheskoye obshchestvo).	Scientific Engineering-Technical Society.
NIU.	(Nauchny Institut po udo-breniyu).	Scientific Fertilizers Institute.
NIZOVOYE ZVENO.		Basic(lower)Group(Party, Komsomol etc.,.).
NK.	(Nizhegorodski Krai).	Nizhegorodsk Province.
NK.	(Narodny komissar. Narodny komissariat).	People's commissar. People's commissariat.
NKGB.	(Narodny Kommissariat Gosudarstvennoi Bezopasnosti).	People's Commissariat of Government (State) Security.
N.Kh.F.I.	(Nauchny Khimiko-farmatsevticheski Institut).	Scientific Chemico-Pharmaceutical Institute.
NKID.	(Narodny Komissariat Internatsional'nnykh Del).	People's Commissariat of Foreign Affairs.
NKO.	(Narodny Komissariat oborony).	People's Commissariat of Defence.
NKPIT.	(Narodny Komissariat Pitaniya).	People's Commissariat of Food(Supply).

NKPROS.	(Narodny Komissariat Prosveshcheniya).	People's Commissariat of Education.
NKPS.	(Narodny Komissariat Putei Soobshcheniya).	People's Commissariat of Transport.
NKTorg.	(Narodny Komissariat Torgovli).	People's Commissariat of Trade.
NKTrud.	(Narodny Komissariat Truda).	People's Commissariat of Labor.
NKVD.	(Narodny Komissariat Vnutrennikh Del).	People's Commissariat of Internal Affairs.
NKVoyenmor.	(Narodny Komissariat Voyenno-Morskikh Del).	People's Commissariat of the Army and Navy.
NKVT.	(Narodny Komissariat Vneshnei Torgovli).	People's Commissariat of Foreign Trade.
NKYu.	(Narodny Komissariat Yustitsii).	People's Commissariat of Justice.
NKZdrav.	(Narodny Komissariat Zdravokhraneniya).	People's Commissariat of Health.
NKZem.	(Narodny Komissariat Zemledeliye).	People's Commissariat of Agriculture.
NMP.	(Natsionalno-Monarkhicheskaya Partiya).	National Monarchist Party(Harbin). (anti-communist).
NO.	(Narodnoye Obrazovaniye).	People's Education.
NORF.	(Natsionalnaya Organizatsiya Rossiiskikh Fashistov).	National Organisation of Russian Fascists. (Harbin). (anti-communist).
NORILLAG.		Norilsk (region)camps(labor).
NOT.	(Nauchnaya Organizatsiya Truda).	Scientific Organisation of Labor.
NOV.	(Nestoikiye ottravlyayushchiye veshchestva).	Non-volatile poisonous materials.
NNS.	(Nachalnik Upravleniya svyazi).	Chief of communications lay-out.

NP. (Nablyudatelny punkt(post)). Observation post.

NPK. (Neposredstvennaya podder-zhka)konnitsy. Cavalry Indirect support.

NPO. (Nizovaya Partiinaya Organizatsiya). Lower Party Organisation(Cell,etc).

NPP. (Neposredstvennaya podder-zhka pekhoty). Infantry Indirect support.

NS. (Nachalnik svyazi). Chief of communications.

N.S. (Narodnyye Sotsialisty). National Socialists.

NSh. (Nachalnik shtaba). Chief of Staff.

NTK. (Nauchno-tehnicheski Otdel). Scientific Technical Department.

NTO. (Nauchno-tehnicheski Otdel Vysshego Soveta Narodnogo Khozyaistva). Scientific Technical Department of the Supreme Council for People's Economy.

NTS. (Nauchno-tehnicheski Sovet). Scientific-technical Council.

NTSh. (Naukove Tovarystvo imeny Shevchenka). Shevchenko Scientific Society. Anti-communist(Ukrainian).

NTU. (Nauchno-tehnicheskoye Upravleniye). Scientific Technical Administration.

NVK. (Nizhne-Volzhski Krai). Lower Volga Province(Krai).

NVT. (Nachalnik vojennoi shkoly). Commander of the Military School.

N.Zh.D. (Nikolayevskaya zhelez-naya doroga). Nikolayevsk Railway.

NZO. (Nepodvizhny zagraditelny ogon). Artillery barrage.

0.

O. (Obedineniye; obedinenyy; osoby; obshchi; obshcheso-yuzny; obshchestvo; organizatsionny).

OAB. (Otdelnaya avio-brigada). Special Air Force Brigade.

OAD. (Otdelny Artilleriiny Divizion). Independent Artillery Detachment.

OARTU. (Okruzhnoye artiller-iiskoye Upravleniye). District Artillery Administration.

O.A.Sh. (Odesskaya artiller-iiskaya shkola). Odessa Artillery School.

OATB. (Otdelny avto-trans-portny batalion). Special Motor transport battalion.

OBEKOSO. (Oblastnoye Ekonomicheskoye Sovesh-chaniye). Regional Economic Conference.

OBKOM. (Oblastny Komitet). Regional Committee(Oblast).

OBL. (Oblastnoi). Region, oblast.

OBLAST. Region.

OBLASTTOP. (Oblastnoye Upravleniye po Toplivu). Regional Fuel Supply Administration.

OBLASTZEM. (Oblastnoye Up-ravleniye Narkom-zema). Regional Administration of the People's Commissariat of Agriculture.

OBLFO. (Oblastnoi Finansovy Otdel). Regional Finance Department.

OBLISPOLKOM. (Oblastnoi Is-polnitelny Komitet). Regional Executive Committee.

OBLONO. (Oblastnoi Otdel Nar-odnogo Obrazovaniya). Regional Department of the Ministry of Education.

OBLSOYUZ. (Oblastnoi Soyuz Selskikh Kooperativov). Regional Union of Rural Cooperatives.

OBLUP. (Oblastnoye Upravleniye). District Administration.

OBORONTSY. Fatherland defenders (Soviet government defenders abroad in Case Russia is involved in war). Non-Communists.

OBP. (Otdel Boyevoi Podgotovki). Tactical Training Section (Department).

OBPPROFSOVET. (Oblastnoi Sovet Professionalnykh Soyuзов). Regional Council of Trade Unions.

OBS. (Otdelny batalion svyazi). Special Communications Battalion.

OBS. (Odna baba skazala). One (old) woman said... (slang).

OBS 35SD. (Batalion svyazi trid-tsat pyatoi strelkovoi divizii). Communications Battalion of the 35th. Rifle Division.

OBS-4. (Batalion svyazi chetver-togo strelkovogo korpusa). Communications Battalion of the 4th. Rifle Corps.

OBSELSKLAD. (Oblastnoi selsko-khozyaistvenny sklad). Regional Produce and Supplies Warehouse.

OBSHCHESTVENNAYA ORGANIZATSIIA. Civic, Public, Community Organisation.

OBSHCHESTVENNAYA RABOTA. Community (civic, etc.) work (improvement).

OBSHCHINA. Peasant community.

OBU. (Orlovskoye Bronetankovoye Uchilishche). Orlov Armored Tank Training School.

OB-VO. (Obshchestvo). Association, society.

OBVSh. (Obedinennaya Belorus-skaya voyennaya shkola). United Byelorussian Military School.

OCH./OCH./. (Ocherk). Essay, (short story, description).

ODA. (Osobaya Dalnevostochnaya Armiya). Special Far Eastern Army (Bluecher).

ODFK. (Okruzhnoi Dom Fizkul-tury). District Physical Culture Home.

ODKA. (Okruzhnoi Dom Krasnoi Armi). District Red Army Home.

ODKK. (Obshchestvo Druzei Krasnogo Kresta). Friends of the Red Cross Society.

ODOBOSOYUZ. The Odessa Central Union of Consumer's Societies.

ODSEK. (Otvetstvenny sekretar). Responsible secretary.

ODVF. (Obshchestvo Druzei Vozdushnogo Flota). Society of Friends of the Air Fleet(Air Force).

ODN. (Obshchestvo "Doloi negramotnost"). "Down with Illiteracy" Society.

OEIK. (Otdel Ekonomicheskogo Izucheniya Kitaya). China Economic Studies Department.

OFITS. (Ofitsiyalny). Official.

OFO. (Otchetno Finansovy Otdel). Finance Department.

OGIZ. (Obedineniye Gosudarstvennykh Izdatelstv). Association of Government Publishing Offices(houses).

OGPU. (Obshchesoyuznoye Glavnoye Politicheskoye Upravleniye). All-Union Main Political Administration. (Directorate).

O.G.USSR. (Obshchestvo Grazhdan SSR). Soviet Citizen's Association.

OIS. (Operativno-istrebител-nya stantsiya). Operative-pursuit station.

OIVUZ-MVO. (Okruzhnaya Inspeksiya Voyenno-Uchebnykh Zavedenii Moskovskogo Voyennogo Okruga). District Inspectorate of Military Schools of the Moscow Military District.

OK. (Okrug). District,circuit.

OK. (Obshche-Slavianski Komitet). All-Slav Committee.

OK. (Otdel Kadrov). Personnel(Cadre) Section(Department).

OKARTUVOST. (Dalnevostochnoye okrughnoye artilleriiskoye upravleniye).	Far East District Artillery Administration(Directorate).
OKB. (Opytno Konstruktorskoye Byuro).	Construction Research(Testing)Bureau.
OKB. (Otdelnaya Kavaleriiskaya Brigada).	Special Cavalry Brigade.
OKD. (Osobaya Kavaleriiskaya Diviziya).	Special Cavalry Division.
OKDVA. (Osobaya Krasnoznamennaya Dalnevostochnaya Armiya).	Separate(special) Red Banner Far East Army.
OKE. (Otdelny kavaleriiski eskadron).	Special Cavalry Squadron.
OKHRANA.	Tsarist Secret Police. Section for the protection of State Security(1881).
O.Kh.Ts. (Otdel khudozhestvennykh tseennostei).	Department of Fine Art Collections.
OKI. (Otdel Kommercheskoi Informatsii).	Commercial Information Department.
OKIK. (Obedinenny Kooperativ inostrannykh kolonii).	United Cooperative Society of Foreign Colonies(within the USSR).
OKISAR. (Osoby Komitet po issledovaniyu kolonii).	Special Committee for investigations of foreign colonies(within the USSR).
OKKMA. (Osobaya Komissiya po issledovaniyu Kurskikh magnitnykh anomalii).	Special Commission for the study of Kursk magnet anomalies.
OKP. (Okrughnoi Komitet po perevozkam).	District Transportation Committee.
OKPL. (Otdel kultpropagandy Leninizma).	Propagation Section of Leninsim.
OKR. (Oblastnaya Kontr-Razvedka).	Regional Counter-Intelligence(Office).
OKRE. (Obedineniye kooperativnykh rabotnikov elektro-promyshlennosti).	Cooperative Union of Electrical Industry workers.

OKRES. (Okruzhnoye ekonomiches- District Economic Conference.
-koye soveshchaniye).

OKRKHOZUPR. (Okruzhnoye voyenno- District Administration of Military
khozyaistvennoye Supplies(QM).
upravleniye).

OKR MVO. (Upravleniye Nachal- Office of the Chief of Supply of the
-nika Snabzheniya Moscow Military District.
Moskovskogo Voyennogo
Okruga).

OKR/OK/. (Okrug;okruzhnoi). District Circuit.

OKRUG. District.

OKRVESHCHESKLAD. (Okruzhnoi District Depot of Military Supplies.
voyenno-kho- Circuit QM Stores.
-zyaistvenny
veshchevoi
sklad).

OKTRAN. (Okruzhnoye Uprav- District Transportation Administration.
-leniye Transporta).

OKVK. (Osobaya Kollegiya Vys- Special Board of the Supreme Land
-shego Kontroliya po Disputes Control (Office).
zemelnym sporam).

OLIA. (Otdeleniye Literatury Language and Literature Department.
i Yazyka).

OM. (Otdel Molodezhi). Youth Department.

OMES. (Okruzhnoye Upravleniye District Administration of Local
mestnogo transporta). Transportation.

O-MGB. (Otdel MGB). Department of MGB(in districts-rations).

OMO. (Osoby Manchurski Otryad). Special Manchurian Detachment(Gen A.T.
Semenov 1917).

OMO. (Otdel Muzykalnogo Ob- Board of Musical Education.
-razovaniya).

OMPB. (Otdelny moto-pontonny Special motorised pontoon battalion.

OMPK. (Gosudarstvennoye Vse- Government All-Russian Association
-rossiiskoye Obedineniye of the Bone, Tallow and Perfume Industry.
Zhirovoi, Parfyumernoi i
Kosteobrabatyvayushchei
Promyshlennosti).

OMPP. (Otdelny moto-pontonny polk). Special motorised pontoon regiment.

OMR. (Obshchestvo Meditsinskikh Rabotnikov). Medical Workers Union.

OMS. (Otdel Mezhdunarodnoi Svyazi). International Liaison Department. (Komintern).

OMSB. (Otdelny M.S.batalion). Special M.S.Battalion.

OMSR. (Otdelanay M.R.Rota). Special M.R.Company

OMTO. (Otdel Materiyalno-Tekhnicheskogo Obes-pecheniya). Technical-Material Supply Section.

ONEGLAG. Onega camps(Labor)(Plesetsk).

ONO. (Otdel Narodnogo Obrazovaniya). People's Education Department.

ONTI. (Obedineniye nauchno-tehnicheskikh izdatelstv Vysshego Soveta Narodnogo Khozyaistva). (Otdel nauchno-tekhnicko-cheskogo instituta). Association of Publishing Offices of the Supreme Council for People's Economy. Department of the Scientific Technical Institute.

ONTS. (Obedinenny nauchno-tehnicheski Sovet. Oblastnoi nauchno-tehnicheski sovet). United Scientific Technical Council. Circuit(District)Scientific Technical Council.

OO. (Organizatsionny Otdel). Organization Department.

OO. (Osoby Otdel). Special (Task)Department NKVD.

OOD. (Otdel Obshchikh Del). General(matters)Department. (CP).

OON. (Organizatsiya Obedinennykh Natsii). United Nations(Organisation).

OON/OONAZ/. (Otryad osobogo naznacheniya). Special Detail.Detachment on special detail.

OP. (Operativny OtdelNKVD). Operational Department.

OP. (Ognevaya pozitsiya). Firing position.

OPB. (Otdelny Pulemetny Battalion). Independent Machine-gun Battalion.

OPEROD. (Operativny Otdel).	Operation Department (Travel control, etc).
OPK. (Okruzhnaya partiinaya komissiya).	District Party Commission.
OPO. (Operationalny Otdel).	Operative Department NKVD.
OPOUT. (Organizationalno-planovoi Otdel Upravleniya Tyla Armii).	Organization & Planning Department of the Rear(front) (Army).
OPOYAZ. (Obshchestvo po izucheniyu poeticheskogo yazyka).	Society for the study of poetry.
OPRICHNIK.	Gangster.
OPS. (Otdelny polk svyazi).	Special Communications Regiment.
OPSh. (Ordzhonikidzhenskaya Pekhotnaya shkola).	Ordzhonikidzinsk Infantry School.
OPSh. (Omskaya pekhotnaya shkola).	Omsk Infantry School.
OPSh. (Odesskaya pekhotnaya shkola).	Odessa Infantry School.
OPTE. (Obshchestvo proletarskogo Turisma i Ekskursii).	Proleterian Turism and Excursion Association.
OPU. (Organizationalno-planovoye Upravleniye).	Planning and Organisation Administration. (Directorate).
OPV. (Okrug Pogranichnykh Voisk).	Border Guard District.
OPVO. (Otdel protivovozdushnoi oborony).	Anti-air raid defence Department.
OR. (Otdelny razvedchik).	Individual scout.
OR. (Otdelny razyezd).	Special mounted patrol.
OR. (Otdel remonta).	Repair Department.
ORA. (Vserossiiskoye Obedineniye rabochikh artelei).	All-Russian Association of Collective (Handiwork) Workers.

ORD.	(Otdelnoye razveddchnoye deistviye).	Separate Reconnaissance Activity.
ORGBYURO.	(Organizatsionnoye Byuro).	Organisation Bureau.
ORGINSTROTDEL.	(Organizatsionno-Instruktor-ski Otdel').	Organization and Instruction Department.
ORGOTDEL.	(Organizatsionno-instruktorski Otdel).	Organization and Instruction Department.
ORG-TOR.		Organizer,organizator.
ORG-TSIYA.	(Organizatsiya).	Organisation.
ORI.	(Obshchestvo revnitelei	Lovers of History Society.
OROR.	(Obshchestvo Otelnykh i Resto mannykh Rabot-nikov).	Hotel and Restaurant Workers Union.
ORPO.	(Otdel rukovodyashchikh Partorganov).	Department of Party Organs Leaders.VKP(b).
ORS.	(Otdel Rabochego Snab-zheniya).	Worker's Supply Department.
ORS.	(Obshchestvo Rabochikh Stseny).	Theatrical Worker's Union.
ORS.	(Otdelnaya rota svyazi).	Separate Communications company.
ORT.	(Obshchestvo rasprostraneniya truda).	Promulgation of Labor Society.
ORUZHOBEDINENIYE.	(Gosudar-stvennoye Vsesoyuznoye orudino-oru-zheinoy pule-metnoye obed-ineniye).	Government All-Union Association of Arms Industries.
ORVTS.	(Obaby Raion Vostochnykh Provintsii Kitaya).	Separate Districts of Chinese Eastern Provinces.
ORYAS.	(Obshchestvo po izucheniyu russkogo yazyka i slovesnosti).	Society for the study of Russian language and literature.

~~CONFIDENTIAL~~

OS. (Oblastny Sovet).	Regional Sovet.
OS. (Osoboye Soveshchaniye MGB).	Special Conference(MGB).
OS. (Obshcheye Sobraniye).	General(Party)meeting.
OSA. (Obshchestvo Sovetskikh Akterov).	Soviet Actor's Union.
OSAKVSh. (Obedinennaya sredne-aziatskaya krasnoznamennaya voyennaya shkola).	United Central Asia Red Banner Military School.
OSAMYu. (Obedinenny Soyuz Antifashistskoi Molodezhni Jugoslavii).	Union of Anti-Fascist Youth of Yugoslavia.
OSAPB(OSB). (Otdelny saperny batalion).	Special Combat Engineer Battalion.
OSBR. (Otdelnaya strelkovaya brigada).	Special Rifle Brigade.
OSBUS. (Obshchestvo Sovetskikh Bukhgalterov).	Soviet Auditors and Book-keepers Union.
OSG. (Otdel Smazochnogo i Goryuchego).	Grease and Fuel Department.
OShMGB. (Obshchiye Shkoly MGB).	General MG ^B Schools.
OShVS. (Okruzhnaya shkola voyennogo sobakovodstva).	District Military dog school.
OSIT. (Obshchestvo Sovetskikh Inzhenerov i Tekhnikov).	Soviet Engineers and Technicians Union.
OSK. (Osoby(otdelny)strelkovy korpus).	Special Rifle Corps.
OSK. (Otdeleniye svyazi s konnitsei).	Communication Unit with Cavalry.
OSKhK. (Obshchestvo selskokozyaistvennogo kredita).	Agricultural Credit Society.

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OSO. (Obshchestvo sodeistviya oborone SSSR).	Society for assistance in the defence of the USSR.
OSOVIAKHIM. (Obshchestvo So-deistviya oborony aviatsii i khimii).	Union of Societies for the Development of Aviation and the Chemical Industries and for the Defense of the Soviet Union.
OSOBOSTROI.	Stalingrad camps(labor).
OSORUPOL. (Osobo upolnomochenny).	Special Delegate(Plenipotentiary).
OSP. (Otdel Sotsialnoi Pomo-shchi).	Social Welfare Department.
OSP. (Otdeleniye svyazi s pekhotyu).	Infantry Communication Unit with infantry.
OSP. (Otdelny strelkovy polk).	Special Rifle Regiment.
OST. (Obshchestvenny Standart).	Social Standard.
OSTHKBYURO. (Osoboye tekhnicheskoye byuro po voyennym izobreteniym).	Special Technical Bureau for Military Inventions.
OSU. (Obshchestvo Sovetskikh Uchitelei).	Soviet Teacher's Union.
OSU. (Osoboye upravleniye).	Special Administration.
OSVEDOMITEL.	Informer.
OSYu. (Obshchestvo Sovetskikh Yuristov).	Soviet Lawyer's Union.
OSZhLR. (Obshchestvo Sovetskikh Zhurnalistov i Literatur-nykh Rabotnikov).	Soviet Journalist's and Writer's Union.
OT. (Ognevaya tochka).	Fire point.
OTB. (Otdelny tankovy batalion).	Special Tank Battalion.
OTD. (Operativno Tekhnicheski Otdel).	Operative Technical Department(CP).
OTDEL.	Department, section, branch, etc.

OTDELNAYA ZASTAVA. (OZ).	Special outpost.(border patrol).
OTDEL PIONEROV.	Children's group from 5-12(Part of the Komsomol).
OTER. (Otdelnaya telegrafno-eksploratsionnaya rota).	Separate telegraph-exploitation company..
OTK. (Otdel Tekhnicheskogo Kontrolya).	Technical Control Department.
OTKA. (Okruzhnoi Teatr krasnoi armii).	Red Army District Theatre.
OTKOMKHOZ. (Otdel Kommunalnogo Khozyaistva).	Department of Communal Services(Management).
OTLICHNIK.	Excellent(worker).
OTMOL. (Otdel Molodezhi).	Youth Department.
OTO. (Operativno Tekhnicheskii Otdel).	Operation Technical Department.
OTPUSKNOI BILET.	Travel order.
OTRAIKHOZ. (Otdel raionnogo	District Economy Department.
OTRYAD.	Detachment,detail,park,etc.
OTSR. (Otdelnaya telegrafno-stroitelnaya rota).	Separate telegraph line construction company.
OTT/OTT/. (Ottisk).	Reprint.
OTVETSTVENNY TOVARISHCH.	Responsible(party) comrade i.e. party official.
OV. (Otravlyayushcheye vesh-chestvo).	Poisonous material.
OV. (Otdel Vooruzheniya).	Gunnery Department.
OV. (Obshchestvo vrachei).	Physicians' Society.
O-V. (Ostrov).	Island.
OV. (Otravlyayushchiye vesh-chestva(boevyye gaza)..).	Poison materials(poison gases).

OVD. (Otdel Vnutrennikh Del).	Department (office) of Ministry of Internal Affairs.
OVI. (Otdel Vnutrennei Informatsii).	Internal Information Department.
OVIU. (Okruzhnoye voyenno-izhenernoye upravleniye).	District Military Engineering Administration. (Directorate).
OVK. (Obshchestvo vzaimnogo kredita).	Mutual Credit Society.
OVKU. (Okruzhnoye voyenno-kooperativnoye upravleniye).	District Military-Cooperative Administration. (Directorate).
OVR. (Okhrana Vodnogo Raiona).	District Coast Defense (Organization).
OVRS. (Okruzhnoi voyenno-revolyutsionny sovet).	District military-revolutionary Council.
OVS-GRU. (Otdel Vneshnei Svyazi GRU).	Foreign Relations Branch of GRU.
OVSS. (Otdel voyenno-sanitarnoi sluzhby).	Military sanitation service department.
OVSU. (Okruzhnoye voyenno-sanitarnoye upravleniye).	District Military Sanitation Department.
OVZhDB. (Otdelny vosstano-vitelny zhelezno-dorozhny battalion).	Special railroad reconstruction battalion.
OZ. (Ozero).	Lake.
OZ. (Otdel Zdravokhraneniya).	Health (protection) Department.
OZ. (Otryad zagrazhdeniya).	Entanglement Detachment (barbed-wire), (barrage detachment).
OZET. (Obshchestvo Zemlestroistva yevreyev trudyashchikhsya).	Society for the Promotion of Agriculture among the Jews.
OZhDK. (Otdelny zhelezno-dorozhny korpus).	Special Railroad Corps.
OZRA. (Otdel Narkomzema, vedyushchi zashchitoi sel-sko-khozyaistvennykh rasteni ot vreditelei).	Pest Control Department of the People's Commissariat of Agriculture.

P.

P. (Punkt).

Point.

P. (Petrogradski;Promorski).

Petrograd;Maritime.

PA. (Polkovaya artilleriya).

Regimental artillery.

PAYOK.

Wages in kind.

PAP. (Pushechny artilleriiski polk).

Rifle artillery regiment.

PARADNY SHAG.

Parade step(march)goose step.

PARFYUMSTO. (Skald aptekar-skikh i parfyumernykh tovarov).

Drugs and Perfumery Warehouse.

PAG. (Petrogradskaya gosudar-stvennaya artel torgovykh komissionerov i agentov rassyl'nogo dela).

Petrograd Government Association of Delivery Service Agents.

PARKOBUL. (Pervaya artel konditerov i bulochnikov).

First Association(Collective)of pastry-makers and bakers.

PARM. (Podvizhnaya Avia-Remontnaya Masterskaya).

Mobile repair shops(Air Force).

PAROSTROI. (Gosudarstvennye Stroitelnye kontory po sooruzheniyu metallicheskikh konstruktsii i kotelny zavod).

Government Construction Offices for equipment of metal construction and boiler plants.

PARTAKTIVNOST.

Party activity.

PARTBYURO. (Partiinoye Byuro).

Party Bureau.

PARTDEYATELNOST.

Party activity.

PARTFUNKTSIYA. (Partiinaya Funktsiya).

Party function(official).

PARTGUPPIA.

Party group.

PARTIZDAT. (Partiinoye Izdatel-stvo).

Publishing House of the Central Committee of VKP(b)Party Publishing

PARTKOM. (Komitet Partii).	Party Committee.
PARTKONFERENTSIYA. (Partiinaya Konferentsiya).	Party Conference.
PARTKURSY. (Partiinye Kursy).	Party courses.
PARTORG. (Partiiny organizator).	Party organizer.
PARTORGANIZATSIYA. (Partiinaya Organizatsiya).	Party Organization.
PARTRUKOVODITEL. (Partiiny rukovoditel).	Party leaders.
PARTSHKOLA. (Partiinaya shkola politgramoty).	Party School for Political Education.
PARTSHKOLA. (Partiinaya shkola).	Party school.
PARTSOBRANIYE. (Partiinoe sobraniye).	Party Meeting.
PARTSTROITELSTVO.	Party organization(Construction).
PATRUBVZRYV. (Vsesoyuznoye obedineniye patronnykh, trubochnykh i vzryvchatykh proizvodstv).	All-Union Association of munition enterprizes.
PB. (Peredovoi batalion).	Advanced battalion.
PB. (Partiinoe Byuro).	Party Bureau(Office).
PBO. (Protivo-bronevaya oborona).	Anti-tank defence.
PE. (Pulemetny eskadron).	Machine-gun squadron.
PEDAGOGICHESKI KOLLEKTIV.	Faculty of a school.
PEDAGOGICHESKI SOVET SHKOLY.	Faculty(council)of school.
PEDFAK. (Pedagogicheski Fakultet).	Teacher's Training College. College of Education.
PEDIN. (Pedagogicheski Institut imeni Karla Libknechta).	Karl Liebknecht's Pedagogical Institute.

PEKHSHKOLA. (Pekhotnaya shkola).	Infantry school.
PELEGATSIINAYA APPARATURA.	D.F. (Radio direction finder) (equipment).
PEO. (Promyshlenno-Ekonomicheski Otdel).	Industrial-Economic Department.
PERPETUN. (Pervy Petrogradski Universitet).	The First University of Petrograd.
PERPOLIN. (Pervy Petrogradski Politekhnicheski Institut).	The First Petrograd Polytechnical Institute.
PERSIMFANS. (Pervy simfonicheski ansambl).	The First Symphony Orchestra.
PERVICHNAYA ORGANIZATSIYA.	Lower (basic) organisation (Party, Kom-somol).
PET. (Promyshlenno-ekonomicheski tekhnikum).	Trade High School.
PETRO. (Petrogradski).	Petrograd.
PETROBAZEVAK. (Petrogradskoye babisnoye evakua-tsionnoye uprav-leniye).	Administration (Directorate) of the Petrograd Evacuation Base.
PETRODEZHDA. (Petrogradski go-sudarstvenny trest shveinoi promysh-lennosti).	Petrograd Government Trust of the Sewing Industry.
PETROKREDIT. (Petrogradskoye Ob-shchestvo vzmimnogo kredita).	Mutual Credit Society of Petrograd.
PETROKUBU. (Petrogradskaya komi-ssiya po uluchsheniyu byta uchenykh).	Petrograd Commission for the Welfare of Scholars.
PETROLES. (Petrogradski gosudar-stvenny lesosportny i lesopromyshlenny trest).	Petrograd Government Trust of Forestry and Timber Export.
PETROPECHAT. (Petrogradski gosu-darstvenny trest poligraficheskoi prom-yshlennosti).	Petrograd Government Trust of Printing Industries.
PETROSOYUZ.	Petrograd Union of Labor Consumer's Societies.

PFTROSTRAKH. (Pervaya Petro- The First Petrograd Association of
-gradskaya tru- watchmen.
-dovaya artel
storozhei).

PETROTOK. (Trest Petrogradskikh Petrograd Trust of Power Plants.
elektricheskikh stan-
-tsi).

PETROTRANPOSEKTSIYA. (Petro- Petrograd Commercial agency of the All-
-gradskoye Russian Central Autonomous Section of
torgovoye predstavitelstvo Vse- workers in rail and water transportation.
-rossiiskoi tsentralnoi avto-
-nomnoi sektsii rabotnikov
zhelezno-dorozhnoi i vodnogo
transporta).

PETROTRUDOTVET. (Petrogradskoye Petrograd Association of workers.
tovarishchestvo
otvetstvennogo
truda).

PETROVAT. (Petrogradski Petrograd Military Automobile Transport.
voyenny avtomobilny
transport).

PEU. (Planovoye Ekonomicheskoye Economic Planning Administration(Direc-
Upravleniye Vysshego So- -torate) of the Supreme Council for
-veta Narodnogo Khozyai- People's Economy.
-stva).

PF MVD. (Pogranichny Flot MVD). MVD Border Fleet.

PG. (Pochtovy golub). Carrier pigeon.

PGIK. (Primorski Gubernski Maritime Gubernial Executive Council.
Ispolnitelny Komitet).

PGOKKh. (Primorski gubernski Maritime Gubernial Department of Com-
otdel kommunalnogo
khozyaistva). munal Services.

PGONO. (Primorski gubernski Maritime Gubernial Board of People's
otdel narodnogo obra- Education.
-zovaniya).

PGR. (Pogranichnaya). RR Station on the Eastern RR.

PGSNKh. (Primorski Gubernski Maritime Gubernial Council for People's
Sovet Narodnogo Kho- Economy.
-zyaistva).

PGZ. (Proti-Gazovaya Zash- Anti-gas defence.
-chita).

PILOTKA.	Overseas cap.
PITPUNKT. (Pitatelyny punkt).	Food station.
PISHCHETRUST.	The Kiev Government Food Trust.
PISHCHPROM. (Pishchevaya Promysh-lennost).	Food Industry.
PK. (Perlyustratsiya korrespon-dentsii).	Censorship of mail (non-confiscation).
PK. (Partiiny Komitet).	Party Committee.
PK. (Podderzhka kavalerii).	Cavalry support.
PK. (Pogranichny kater).	Border cutter.
PKhVO. (Protivo-khimicheskaya i protivo-vozdushnaya oborona).	Anti-chemical and anti-air raid defence.
PKhZ. (Protivo-khimicheskaya zashchita).	Anti-chemical defence.
PL. (Partiya Legitimistov).	Legitimist's Party (Harbin) anti-Soviet.
PLANPEREBROSKA. (Perebroska sil, sredstv i pr.sos-glasno opredelenno-nnomu planu).	Transfer of workers and means in accordance with a definite plan.
PLASHCH.	Raincoat.
PLENUM. (Plenarnoye Zasedaniye).	Full assembly (meeting) with quorum.
PLOVMORNIN. (Plovuchi Morskoi Nauchny Institut).	Marine Floating Scientific Institute.
PLSR(1). (Partiya Levykh Sotsialistow Revolyutsionerov (internatsionalistov)).	Left Social Revolutionist Party (internationalists).
PM. (Progressivnaya Molodezh).	Progressive Youth (Union) (Rumania).
PMI. (Petrogradski Meditsinski Institut).	Petrograd Medical Institute.

PN. (Protivotankovyye Nadolby).	Anti-tank barriers.
PN. (Post nablyudeniya;punkt nablyudenii).	Post of observation.
PNP. (Perekovoi nablyudatelny punkt).	Main post of observation.
PNS. (Partiya Narodnoi Svobody (kadetskaya partiya)..).	National Freedom Party(Cadet Party) rightist before 1917. Anti-Soviet.
PNSh. (Pomoshchnik nachshtaba).	Assistant Chief of Staff.
PNTU. (Planovoye nauchno-tehnicheskoye upravleniye).	Scientific-Technical Planning Administration.
PO. (Prosvetitelny Otdel).	Education Department(Schools).
PO. (Pogranichny Otryad).	Border detachment.
PO. (Pogranichny Otdel).	Border Patrol Department NKVD.
PO. (Primorskaya Oblast).	Maritime Province.
PO. (Perekovoi otryad chasti).	Advance detachment of a unit.
PO. (Perekovoi otryad).	Forward detachment.
PO. (Polkovoi oboz).	Regimental transport.
PO. (Politicheski Otdel).	Political Department(Bureau).
POARM. (Politicheski Otdel Armii).	Army Political Department.
PODIV. (Politicheski Otdel divizi).).	Divisional Political Department.
PODOKHODNO-POIMUSHCHESTVENNY NALOG.	Income-property tax.
PODRYADCHIK.	Follower(second hand).
POGAR. (Politiko-prosvetitelny otdel granizony).	Garrison Political Education Department.
POGARE. (Petrogradskoye Obed- ineniye gosudarstvennykh automobile factories.	Petrograd Association of Government Automobile Factories.

POGONY.	Shoulder straps.
POGRANICHNAYA POLOSA.	Border tract.
POGRANICHNY NADZOR(PN).	Border Guard(Fleet).
POGRANOTRYAD. (Pogranichny Otryad).	Border patrol unit.
POGRANZASTAVA.	Border point.
POGRANZONA.	Border zone.
POGRESK. (Pogranichny eskadron).	Border squadron.
POKHODNY SHAG.	March(walk,step).
P.O.Kh.Ts. (Otdel khudozhes-tvennykh tseennostei Severo-Zapadnoi Oblasti).	Department of Art Treasures of the Northwestern Region.
POKOBANK. (Potrebitelno-Kooperativny Bank).	Consumer's Cooperative Bank.
POLEVODCHESKAYA BRIGADA.	Field brigade.
POLIGRAFOBEDINENIYE. (Vserossiiskoye Poligraficheskoye Obedineniye).	All-Russian Union of Printing Trades.
POLITBYURO. (Politicheskoye Byuro Tsentralnogo Komiteta Vserossiiskoi Kommunisticheskoi Partii).	Political Bureau of the Central Committee of the Russian Communist Party.
POLITGRAMOTA. (Politicheskaya Gramota).	Political Education.
POLITKOM. (Politicheskiy Komsosar).	Political Commissar. A commissar in the Political Department.
POLITKRUZHOK. (Politicheskiy kruzhok.Komsomol).	Political circle.
POLITOTDEL. (Politicheskiy Otdel).	Political Department.

POLITKOM. (Politicheski Komissar).	Political Commissar.
POLITPROSVET. (Politicheskoye prosvetitelnoye upravleniye).	Political Education Administration.
POLITRUK. (Politicheski rukovoditel).	Political leader.
POLITSET.	Political (Party) net.
POLITUPR. (Politicheskoye Upravleniye Vooruzhennykh Sил).	Political Administration (Directorate) of the Armed Forces.
POLOZHENIYE.	Statute (issued by the Supreme Sovet, Council of Ministers).
POLPRED. (Polnomochnyy predstavitei SSSR za granitsei).	Plenipotentiary representative of USSR.
POLPREDSTVO. (Polnomochnoye predstavitelstvo).	Embassy of the USSR.
POM. (Pomoshchnik. Pomoshch).	Assistant. Aid. Relief.
POMGOL. (Pomoshch golodayushchim).	Famine Relief.
POMNACH. (Pomoshchnik naczalnika).	Assistant Chief.
PO. MVS. (Politicheski Otdel GPU MVS).	Political Section (Department) of GPU MVS.
PON. B. (Pontonnyy batalion).	Pontoon battalion.
PON. P. (Pontonnyy polk).	Pontoon regiment.
POP. (Polkovoye otdeleniye perevyazki).	Regimental first aid.
POSEKR. (Politicheski sekretariyat).	Political Secretariat.
POSEVKOM. (Komitet po organizatsii i oodeistviyu posevam).	Committee for organising and promoting sowing campaigns. Committee for organising Spring Sowing.

POSTANOVLENIYE.	Decree (issued by the Council of Ministers, Central Committee of the VKP(b)).
POSTROIKOM. (Postroiny Komitet).	Construction Committee.
POTREB SOYUZ.	Village Cooperative Union.
POVKU. (Petrogradski Otdel Voz-yonno-Kooperativnogo Upravleniya).	Petrograd Department of the Military-Cooperative Administration.
POYUR.	South Russian Union of Cooperative Societies (regional).
PP. (Posty, pogranichnye punkta).	Stationery post (border).
PP. (Pogranichny punkt).	Border post.
PP. (Pravo proyezda).	Travel authorisation.
PP. (Podderzhka pekhoty)..	Infantry support.
PP GPU. (Polnomochenny pred-stavitel GPU).	Plenipotentiary representative (special deputy) of GPU.
PPK. (Polska Partya Komunistyczna).	Polish Communist Party.
PPM. (Polkovoi punkt medpomoshchi).	Regimental First Aid Station.
PPP. (Polkovy patronny punkt).	Regimental munition dump.
P.P.S. (Partiya Polskikh socialistov).	Polish Socialist Party (pro-Communist).
PPV. (Perekroj punkt vetrpomoshchi).	Forward veterinary aid station.
PR. (Protivo-tankovy rov).	Anti-tank ditch.
PR. (Pravda).	Truth.
PR. (Pulemetnaya rota).	Machine-gun company.
PRAVLENIYE.	Directorate.

PRED. (Predsedatel).	Chairman.
PREDPRIYATIYE.	Enterprise.
PREDST. (Predstavitel).	Representative.
PREKHZATNAYA APPARATURA.	Radio Monitoring(equipment).
PRESIDIUM VERKHOVNOGO SOVETA.	Council of the Supreme Sovet.
PRESTUPNIK.	Criminal.
PRIBO. (Pribaltiiski okrug).	Baltic District.
PRIYEMKA. (Voyenno-khozyais-tvennaya priyemnaya komissiya).	Receiving Military Supplies Committee.
PRIYEMNIK.	Receiver(radio).
BRIKAZ.	Order(issued by Ministers).
PRIKHODNO-RASKHODNAYA KASSA.	Treasury Office.
PRIM. (Primorski).	Maritime.
PRIMBYUROPIV. (Primorskoye Byuro po ob-slyzhivaniyu inostrantsev).	Maritime Bureau for assisting foreigners.
PRIMGIMES. (Primorskaya gubernskaya inspeksiya mestnogo transporta).	Maritime Gubernial Inspection of local transportation.
PRIMGUBOTKOMKHOZ. (Primorski gubernski otdel kom-munalnogo khozyaistva).	Maritime Gubernial Department of Communal Services.
PRIMGUBSOYUZ. (Primorski gubernski soyuz rabochikh i krestyanskikh kooperativov).	Maritime Gubernial Union of worker's and peasant's cooperative Societies.
PRIMGUBZDRAV. (Primorski gubernski otdel zdavokhraneniya).	Maritime gubernial Department of Health.

PRIMO. (Tekho-Okeanski Okrug).	Pacific Ocean District.
PRIMUS.	Pressure kerosene stoves.
PRODASILIKAT. (Vserossiiski sindikat sili-katnoi promyslennosti).	All-Russian Syndicate of the Silicate Industry.
PRODKOM. (Prodovolstvenny komitet).	Food Committee.
PRODMAG. (Prodovolstvenny magazin).	Food store.
PRODNALOG. (Prodovolstvenny analog).	Food Tax. Tax in kind.
PRODOTRYAD. (Otryad po sobi-traniyu prodovolstviya v derevne. Prodovolstvenny otryad).	Detachment for requisitioning food in the villages. Food-Collecting Detachment.
PRODPUT.	All-Russian Council of Railway Worker's Supply.
PRODRAZVERSTKA. (Prodovolstven-naya razverstka).	Food allotment.
PRODVOD.	Central wholesale Union of the River Transport Worker's Societies (cooperatives).
PROF. (Professionalny).	Professional Trade.
PROFINTERN. (Professionalny Internatsional).	Professional (Trade Unions) Internationale.
PROFIZDAT. (Profsoyuznoye Izdatelstvo).	Trade Union Publishing Office.
PROFKARTA. (Professionalnaya karta po proizvodstvennomu razmeshleniyu).	Professional identification card for industrial assignments.
PROFKRUZHKI. (Professionalnyye Krushki).	Professional circles.
PROFOBR. (Glavnoye Upravleniye Professionalnogo obrazovaniya).	Main Administration (Directorate) of Professional Training.

PROFORGANIZATSIYA.

Professional Organization.

PROFSOVET. (Sovet professionalnykh soyuzov). Council of Trade Unions.

PROFSOYUZY. (Professionalnyye Soyuzy). Professional Trade Unions.

PROKUROR.

Prosecutor.

PROLET. (Proletarski).

Proleteriat; Proleterian.

PROLETKULT. (Organizatsiya pred-stavitelei proletarskogo iskusstva).

Association of Representatives of Proleterian Art,

PROM. (Promyshlenny).

Industrial(industry).

PROMBANK. (Promyshlenny Bank).

Industrial Bank. USSR Industrial and Electrical Long Term Credit Bank.

PROMBRON. (Prevleniye Fabrichno-zavodskikh predpriyati Bronevogo Vedomstva).

Directorate of the Armament Industry (Arms Enterprizes).

PROMBYURO. (Promyshlennoye Byruo). Industrial Bureau.

"PROMETEUS". League of enslaved peoples of the USSR (1936) (anti-Soviet).

PROMOL. (Petrogradskoye kooperativnoye mukomolnoye tovarishchestvo).

Petrograd Cooperative Organisation of Flour-Mill Industries.

PROM.POLK. (Promyshlenny polk).

Industrial regiment.

PROMRAZVEDKA. (Tsentralny Komitet promyshlennykh razvedok).

Central Committee of the Geological Survey.

PROM.ROTA. (Promyshlennaya rota).

Industrial company.

PROMSNABSOYUZ. (Soyuz proizvodstvenno-trudovykh kooperativov).

Industrial Cooperative's Association.

PROMSYRYOIMPORT.

Import of industrial raw materials.

PROMVOYENTORG. (Torgovy Otdel Glavnogo Upravleniya Voyennoi Promyshlennosti).

Trade Department of the Main Administration(Directorate) of Military Industries.

PROMYSLOVY NALOG.	Trade or craft tax.
PROPUISK.	Pass.
PROSHLYAPAT.	To miss an opportunity (slang).
PRO-ST. (Promyshlennost).	Industry.
PROV. (Provintsiya).	Province.
PROVKUDV. (Primorskoye raionnoye voyenno-kooperativnoye upravleniye Dalnego Vostočnogo kraja).	Far East Maritime District Administration of Military Cooperative Societies.
PROYEZDNOI BILET.	Transportation warrant.
PROZ'PROPAGANDA. (Propaganda, imenyushchaya tselyu povysheniye proizvoditelnosti narodnogo khozyais-tva).	Propaganda to increase the productivity and output of the People's Economy.
PROZTEKHOTDEL. (Proizvodstvenno-tehnicheski Otdel).	Industrial Technical Department.
PR/PULROTA/. (Pulemetnaya rota).	Machine-gun company.
PRP. (Pogranichny Razvedyvatelny Punkt).	Border Intelligence Post.
PRP. (Peshaya razvedyvatelnaya partiya).	Reconnaissance Group (on foot).
PRP. (Pol'skaya Rabochnaya Partiya).	Polish Worker's Party (communist).
PRUMP. (Pavlovskoye Raionnoye Upravleniye Metalloobrabatyvayushchey Promyshlennosti).	Pavlovsk District Administration of Metall-working Industries.
PR-VO. (Pravitelstvo).	Government.
PS. (Pogranichnaya strazha).	Border guard (ship).
PS. (Polevaya sluzhba).	Field service.
PS. (Put soobshcheniya).	Communication route.

PSD. (Punkt sbora donesenii).	Denunciations Gathering Point.
P.S.Kh.I. (Petrogradski Selsko-khozyaistvenny Institut).	Petrograd Agricultural Institute.
PSKhO. (Punkt sanitarno-khimicheskoi obrabotki).	Sanitation and chemical Service point. (Station).
PSh/POLKSHKOLA/. (Polkovnya shkola).	Regimental school.
PSL. (Punkt sbora legko-ranennykh i bolnykh).	First Aid Station.
PSO. (Punkt sanitarnoi obrabotki).	Sanitation(point or station).
PSR. (Partiya Sotsialistov Revolyutsionerov).	Social Revolutionary Party(Esery), (Marxist).anti-communist.
PTB. (Protivo-tankovaya bata-reya).	Anti-tank battery.
PTD. (Protivo-tankovy divizion).	Anti tank detachment.
PTI. (Petrogradski Tekhnicheski Institut).	Petrograd Technical Institute.
PTN. (Protivoc-tankovye nablyudeniiye).	Anti tank reconnaissance.
PTO. (Protivo-tankovaya obo-rona).	Anti tank defence.
PTO. (Petrogradskoye Terapev-ticheskoye Obshchestvo imeni P.Botkina).	Botkin Therapeutic Society of Petrograd.
PTOR. (Protivotankovyye oru-diya).	Anti tank weapons.
PTP. (Protivotankovyye pre-pyatstviya).	Anti tank obstructions.
PTR. (Protivotankovy raion).	Anti tank district.
PU. (Polevoi ustav).	Field statute.

PU. (Politicheskoye Uprav- -leniye).	Political Administration(Directorate).
PUAO. (Pribor upravleniya -artognem).	Artillery Fire Control Instrument.
PUAZO. (Pribor upravleniya -aviazelenitnym ognem).	Anti aircraft fire control instrument.
PUBALT. (Politicheskoye Up- -ravleniye Baltiiskogo Flota).	Political Administration(Directorate) of the Baltic Fleet.
PUKHPERO. (Torgovoye Tovar- -ishchestvo po pro- -dazhe peri, podu- -shek, pukha).	Trading Corporation dealing in feather- beds, pillows, down.
PULEVZVOD(PTO). (Pulemetny vzvod protivo- tankovoi obo- -rony).	Anti tank Machine-gun platoon.
PULKOM. (Pulemetnaya komanda).	Machine-gun company.
PUMVO. (Politicheskoye Up- -ravleniye Moskovskogo Voyennogo Okruga).	Political Administration of the Moscow Military District.
PU MVS. (Politicheskoye Up- -ravleniye MVS).	Political Administration of the Armed Forces.
PUOKR. (Politicheskoye Up- -ravleniye voyennogo okruga).	Military District Political Administration.
PUR. (Politicheskoye Uprav- -leniye Revolyutsionnogo Voyennogo Soveta Respub- -liki).	Political Administration of the Revol- utionary Military Council of the Republic.
PURKKA. (Politicheskoye up- -ravleniye RKKA).	Political Administration of the RKKA.
PUSHNOSINDIKAT. (Vsesoyuzny Pushnoi Sin- -dikat).	All-Union Fur Syndicate.
PUTEVKA.	A permit to travel to a rest home.
PUZ. (Partiinoye Uchebnoye Zavedeniye).	Party Educational Institution.
PV. (Pogranichnyye voiska).	Border Troops.

CONFIDENTIAL

P.V.Kh.O. (Protivovozdushnaya Anti air raid and Gas Defense.
i Protivokhimicheskaya
Oborona).

PVL. (Polkovy veterinary la- Regimental veterinary clinic.
-zaret).

PVNOS. (Protivo-vozdushno-na- Anti air-raid, observation and information
-blyudatelno-opovesh- post.
-chatelny punkt).

PVO. (Privolzhski Voyenny Volga (region) Military District.
Okrug).

PVO. (Prikarpatski Voyenny Sub Carpathian Military District.
Okrug).

PVO. (Petrogradski Voyenny Petrograd Military District.
Okrug).

PVO. (Protivo-vozdushnaya Anti air-raid defence.
oborona).

PVPSh. (Poltavskaya voyenno- Poltavsk Military-Political School.
politicheskaya shkola).

PVS. (Post vozдушной svyazi). Airforce Communication Station.

PVVO/PRIVO/. (Privolzhski Privolzhsk Military District.
voyenny okrug).

PVVPSh. (Petrogradskaya Vys- Petrograd Higher School for Military
-shaya Voyenno-peda- Instructors.
-gogicheskaya Shkola).

PYATKA(PYATKI-plural). Five men cell(cells).

PYATKOVOD. Five men(cell)leader.

PZ. (Pogranichnaya zona). Border Zone.

PZO. (Podvizhny zagraditelny Advance artillery barrage.
ogon).

R.

R. (Razyezd).	Mounted patrol.
RABBAT. (Rabochi batalion).	Worker's battalion.
RABFAK. (Rabochi fakultet).	Worker's College.
RABIS. (Professionalny Soyuz Rabotnikov prosveshcheniya).	Educational Worker's Union.
RABIS. (Soyuz rabotnikov iskusstva).	Art Worker's Union.
RABKhIM. (Professionalny soyuz rabotnikov khimicheskogo proizvodstva).	Chemical Workers Trade Union.
RABKLUB. (Rabochi Klub).	Worker's Club.
RABKOOP. (Rabochi Kooperativ).	Worker's Cooperative Society(Store).
RABKOR. (Rabochi korrespondent).	Worker's correspondent).
RABKRIN. (Raboche-krestyanskaya inspeksiya).	Workers' and Peasants' Inspection.
RABOCHKOM. (Rabochi Komitet).	Worker's committee.
RABSELKOR. (Rabochi i selski korrespondent).	Workers and Farmer Correspondent.
RABSHVEIPROM. (Soyuz rabotnikov shveinoi promyshlennosti).	Sewing Workers Union.
RABSIL. (Otdel raspredeleniya rabochei sily).	Labor Office(Department).
RAD. (Razvedyvatelny artilleriiski divizion).	Reconnoiter(Reconnaissance) artillery detachment.
RADIOLYUBITEL.	Radio amateur.
RADIO-SVYAZ. (Organ po upravleniyu radiotelegrafnoi svyazi).	Administrative Office of Radio-Telegraph Communications.
RAE(Re). (Razvedyvatelnaya avioskadriliya).	Reconnoiter(Reconnaissance) air squadron.

RAI. (Raionny).	District.
RAI. (Russki Astrofizicheski Institut).	Russian Astrophysical Institute.
RAIISPOLKOM. (Raionny Ispol-nitelny Komitet Sovetov).	District Executive Council of Sovets.
RAIKOMVOD. (Raionny Komitet So-yuza rabotnikov vod-nogo Transporta).	District Committee of the Water Transportation Workers Union.
RAINEFTETORG. (Dalnevostochnaya raionnaya kontora Vserossiiskogo Neftesindikata).	Far East District Office of the All-Russian Oil Syndicate.
RAIONO. (Raionny Otdel Narodnogo Obrazovaniya).	District Department of People's Education.
RAIOTUPRAV. (Otdel upravleniya pri Raionnom ispol-nitelnom komitete).	Administrative Department of the District Executive Committee.
RAIOTZDRAW. (Raionny Otdel Zdravokhreneniya).	District Health Department.
RAISOVET. (Raionny Sovet).	District Council.
RAISTRAKHKASSA. (Raionnaya strakhovaya kassa).	District Insurance Office.
RAITORGOTDEL. (Raionny Torgovy Otdel).	District Commercial Department (Department store).
RAIVOYENSPORTTSENTR. (Raionny tsentr spor-tivnykh or-ganizatsii, nakhodyash-chikhsya v vedeni Vse-vobucha).	District Center of Sport Organisation under the jurisdiction of the USEOBUCH.
RAK. (Raionnaya Administrativnaya District Administrative Commission. komissiya).	
RAN. (Rossiiskaya Akademiya Nauk).	Russian Academy of Sciences.
RANION. (Rossiiskaya Assotsia-tsiya Nauchnykh Issle-dovatelnykh Institutov Obshchestvovedeniya).	Russian Association of Scientific Social Sciences Research Institutes.

RAP. (Rezervny(razvedyvatelny) avio-polk).	Reconnoiter(Reconnaissance) Air Regiment.
RAPP. (Rossiiskaya Assotsiya-tsya proletarskikh pisatelei).	Russian Association of Proleterian Writers.
RASMASLO. (Vsesoyuzny Sindikat Masloboinoi Promyshlennosti).	All-Union Syndicate of Oil Industry.
RASPORYAZHENIYE.	Regulation(issued by the Council of Ministers, local sovets).
RASPREDKHLADBAZA. (Raspredeli-telnaya baza upravleniya kholodilnikov).	Distributing Base of the Administration of the Cold-storage and Plants.
RASTSENKOM. (Rastenochnaya komissiya).	Appraisement Commission.
RATAU. (Radio-telegrafnoye upravleniye).	Radio-Telegraph Administration.
RATSIYA. (Radio stantsiya).	Radio station.
RAUSPRT. (Raionnoye Upravleniye spirtnoi monopolii).	District Administration of the Alcohol Monopoly.
RAIBYURO. (Raionnoye Byuro).	Raion Bureau(district).
RAIKOM. (Raionny Komitet).	District Committee.
RAION.	District.
"RAZNOEKSPORT"(VO). (Vsesoyuznoye U obedineniye RASNOEKSPORT).	All-Union General Merchandise Export Association under the VNESHSTORG(Ministry of Foreign Trade).
RAZNOIMPORT.	Import of livestock, meat, food, chemicals, tobacco.
RAZOVY PROPUISK.	One-time pass.
RAZRABOTKA.	Simultaneous investigation NKVD.
RAZVEDKA.	Intelligence.

RAZVEDUPR.	(Razvedyvatelnoye Upravleniye).	Intelligence Administration(see RU).
RAZVOD.		Assembling of groups of workers for work assignment (in camps).
RB.	(Razvedyvatelny batalion).	Reconnaissance battalion.
RB.	(Rabochi batalion).	Worker's battalion.
RBO.	(Rota boyevogo obespe-cheniya).	Combat security company.
RBO.	(Rossiiskoye Botani-cheskoye Obshchestvo).	Russian Botanical Society.
RD.	(Razvedyvatelny dozor).	Reconnaissance control.
RDO.	(Respublikansko-Demokraticeskoye Obed-ineniye).	Republican Democratic Union(anti-Soviet) Paris.
RDP.	(Ruchnoi nosimy degazatsionnyy pribor).	Hand carried degassing equipment.
REA.	(Russkaya Emigrantskaya Assotsiyatsiya).	Russian Emigrant's Association. (anti-Soviet).
REDIZDAT.	(Redaktsionno-izdatelski otdel).	Editorial Department.
REDIZDAT MORKOMA.	(Redaktsionno-izdatelski Otdel Voyenno-Morskogo Komissariata).	Editorial Department of the Army and Navy Commissariat.
REDKOLLEGIYA.	(Redaktsionnaya Kollegiya).	Editorial Staff(Board).
REIDOVIK.		Raiding agent.
REISOVAYA KARTOCHKA.		Ration card.
REKLAGENT.	(Reklamnoye Byuro). (Agentura).	Advertising Bureau. (Agency).
REMEN PORTUPEYE.		Belt, Sam Brown.
REMVZVOD.	(Remontno-vosstan-ovitelnyy vzvod).	Repair and reconstruction platoon.

RESHENIYE.	Decision (issued by Local Soviets, Party Committees court civil sentence).
REZINOTREST.	The State Rubber Trust.
REVKOM. (Revolyutsionny komitet).	Revolutionary Committee.
REVKOMISSIYA. (Revizionnaya Komissiya).	Revision Commission.
REVOYENTRIBUNAL. (Voyenno-Revolyutsionny Tribunal).	Military Revolutionary Tribunal.
REVTRIBUNAL. (Revolyutsionny Tribunal).	Revolutionary Tribunal.
REVVOYENSOVET. (Revolyutsionny Voyenny Sovet).	Revolutionary Military Council.
REZERVNAYA ZASTAVA (RZ).	Reserve outpost.
REZIDENTURA GOSREZA.	Local Government Security Office.
REZINOOBEDINENIYE. (Gosudarstvennoye Vsesoyuznoye Obedineniye Rezimovo i Azbesto-obra-batyvayushchei promyshlennosti).	Government All-Union Association of the Rubber and Asbestos Industry.
REZINOTREST. (Gosudarstvennyy trest rezinovo i promyshlennosti).	State Trust of Rubber Industry.
REZOLYUTSIYA.	Resolution (issued by the Party).
RG. (Razvedyvatelnaya gruppa).	Reconnaissance group.
RG. (Rossiiski Gidrologicheski Institut).	Russian Hydrologic Institute.
RYBPROM. (Gosudarstvennaya Ryb-naya Promyshlennost).	State Fishing Industry.
RINISK. (Rossiiski Institut istorii iskusstva).	Russian Art History Institute.
RINKHIM. (Rossiiski Institut	Russian Applied Chemistry Institute.

- RIO. (Redaktsionno-izdatelski otdel). Editorial Department(Editorial Board).
- RK. (Razvedka i Kontrrazvedka). Intelligence and counter-intelligence.
- RK. (Revizionnaya Komissiya). Inspection Commission.
- RKh. (Rozhdestvo Khristovo). Birth of Christ(A.D.).
- RKI. (Raboche-krestyanskaya inspeksiya). Peasant-worker's Inspection.
- RKK. (Rastenochno-konflikt-naya Komissiya). Appraisement and Conflict Commission.
- RKKA. (Raboche-krestyanskaya Krasnaya Armiya). Red Army.
- R.K.K.F. (Raboche-krestyanski krasny flot). Workers' and Peasants' Red Fleet(Navy).
- R.K.Kh. (Soyuz rabotnikov kommunalnogo khozyais-tva). Communal Worker's Union.
- RKP. (Rossiiskaya Kommunisti-cheskaya Partiya). Russian Communist Party.
- RKP(b). (Rossiiskaya Kommunisticheskaya Partiya (bolshevikov)). Russian Communist Party(bolsheviks) (predecessor of VKP(b)).
- RKSM. (Rossiiski Kommunisticheski Soyuz Molodezhi). Russian Young Communist League.
- RLKSM. (Rossiiski Leninski Kommunisticheski Soyuz Molodezhi). Russian Lenin's Young Communist League.
- RM. (Ruzheinaya Masterskaya). Rifle Repair Shop.
- R-N. (Raion). District.
- RNKhI. (Rossiiski Nauchny Khimicheski Institut). Russian Scientific Chemistry Institute.
- RNO. (Rossiiskoye Natsional-noye Obedineniye). Russian National Union,anti-Soviet(Far East).
- RNS. (Russki natsionalny Soyuz). Russian National Union(anti-Soviet).

R-NY. (Raionny).	District.
RO. (Repatriatsionny Otdel).	Repatriation Department.
RO. (Razvedyvatelny Otryad).	Reconnaissance Detachment.
RO. (Razvedyvatelny Otdel).	Intelligence Department(Section).
R.O.A. (Russkaya Osvoboditel-naya Armiya).	Russian Liberation Army(anti-Soviet). (Vlasov Army).
R.O.D. (Russkoye Osvoboditel-noye Dvizheniye).	Russian Liberation Movement(anti-Soviet).
RODITELSKI AKTIV.	Parent's(Association)active membership, divided into "active"groups.
RODITELSKI KOLLEKTIV.	Parent's collective(mutual aid group).
RODITELSKI KOMITET.	Parent's Committee(equal to US PTA).
RODKOM. (Roditelski Komitet).	Parent's Committee.
ROKK. (Rossiiskoye Obshchestvo). Krasnogo Kresta).	Russian Red Cross Society.
ROKK. (Obshchestvo Krasnogo Kresta RSFSF).	Red Cross Society of RSFSF.
ROMP. (Respublikanskoye Obed-ineniye Metallo-promyshlennosti RSFSF).	Republican (RSFSR) Association of the Metal Industry.
ROP. (Rabotnik obshchestvennogo pitaniya). (Artel rabotnikov obshchestvennogo pitaniya).	People's Food Supply Worker. National Food Workers Collective.
RO pri kordone.	(MGB)-Section for Domestic Intelligence or Border Counter Intelligence Section.
ROSIMPORT. (Import Rossii).	Russian Import.
ROSKOMBANK. (Rossiiski Kommercheski Bank).	Russian Commercial Bank.
ROSSELBANK. (Selsko-khozyaistvennyy Bank RSFSR).	Farmer's Bank of RSFSR.
ROSSGOSSTRAKH. (Gosudarstvennoye Government Insurance of RSFSR.	

ROSTA. (Rossiiskoye Telegrafnoye Agentstvo).	Russian Telegraph Agency.
ROSTFLMASH. (Rostovski Zavod Selsko-khozyaistven-nogo Mashinostroyeniya).	Rostov(City)Farm Implements Factory.
ROTA PVO. (Rota Protivo-vozdushnoi oborony).	Anti air defence company.
ROV. (Russki Obshchevoinski So-yuz).	Russian all-Military Union. (anti-Soviet).
ROVKUDV. (Raionny otdel Vojenno-kooperativnogo Upravleniya Dalnego Vostoka).	District Department of the Far East Military-Cooperatives Administration.
ROVS. (Russki Obshche-Voinski Soyuz).	Russian All-Military Union(anti-Soviet).
RO za kordonam.	(MGB)- Section for Foreign Intelligence.
RP"D". (Ruchnoi pulemet "Degtyareva").	"Degtyarev" Machine gun(submachine).
RPK. (Rechnoi pogran kater).	River frontier cutter.
R.P.O. (Rossiiskoye Paleontologicheskoye Obshchestvo).	Russian Paleontological Society.
RPP. (Rotny patronny punkt).	Company munition dump.
RR. (Rabochaya rota).	Worker's company.
RRP. (Rumynskaya Rabochaya Partiya).	Rumanian Worker's Party(bolshevik).
RS. (Raionny Sovet).	District Sovet.
RS 5. (Rota svyazi pyatogo strelkovogo polka).	Communications Company of the 5th. Rifle Regiment.
RS. (Rota svyazi).	Communications company.
RSDRP(b) Rossiiskaya Sotsial-Demokraticeskaya Rabochaya Partiya(bolshevik).	Russian Social Democratic Worker's Party(bolsheviks).Lenin.
RSDRP(m) menshevikov.	Mensheviks(Plekhanov).

RSFSR.	(Rossiiskaya Sotsial- -isticheskaya Federa- -tivnaya Sovetskaya Respublika).	Russian Socialist Federated Soviet Republic.
RSM.	(Rabochi Soyuz Molodezhi (Bolgarii)).	Youth(worker's)Union(communist party, Bulgaria).
RSO.	(Russkoye Studencheskoye Obshchestvo).	Russian Student Association(anti-Soviet).
RT.	(Radio-tank).	Radio-tank
RTO.	(Rossiiskoye tekhniches- -koye obshchestvo).	Russian Technical Society.
RU.	(Razvedyvatelnoye Uprav- -leniye Flota).	Naval Intelligence Service(section 1 of Naval Staff).
RU.	(Razvedyvatelnoye Uprav- -leniye).	Intelligence Department (Directorate).
RUDKOM.	(Rudnichny komitet. Komitet po upravleniyu rudnichnoi promyshlen- -nosti).	Mining Committee.Committee for the management of Mining Industry.
RUPVOD.	(Raionnoye upravleniye vodnogo transporta).	District Water Transportation Admin- -istration.
RUSANGLOLES.		Russian- English Lumber Trade(Company).
RUSAVSTORG.		Russian Austrian Trade(company).
RUSGERTORG.	(Russko-Germanskoye -aktsionernoye ob- -shchestvo).	Russian-German Trading Corporation.
RUSHOLANDOLES.		Russian-Dutch Lumber Trade(company).
RUSKAPA.		Russian Canadian-American Passenger Agency.
RUSSAVSTORG.		Russian-Austrian Trade and Industry Company.
RUSSOFILM.	(Aktsionernoye Ob- -shchestvo na payakh kino-foto-promysh- -lennosti).	Joint-stock Society of the cinemato- -graphic Industry.Joint-stock Company of Film Industry.

RYBINSTROIKA.

RV. (Reaktivnoye vooruzheniye). Jet armament(planes)(equipment).

RV. (Rabochi vzvod). Worker's platoon.

RVB. (Remontno-vosstanovitelny batalion). Repair and reconstruction battalion.

RVR. (Remontno-vosstanovitel-naya rota). Repair and reconstruction company.

R.V.S.R. (Voyenno-revolyutsionny Sovet Respubliki). Military Revolutionary Council of the Republic.

RVSO. (Revolyutsionny voyenny sovet voyennogo okruga). Revolutionary Military Council of the Military District.

RVTP. (Rossiiskaya Vostochnaya Torgovaya Palata). Russian Eastern Chamber of Commerce.

RYAZANTRUD. (Ryazanskaya tra-dovaya artel kryuchnikov). Ryazan Stevedores Collective.

RYBINSTROIKA. (Upravleniye po postroike zhelezno-dorozhnoi lini Petrograd-Rybinsk). The Petrograd-Rybinsk Railway Construction Administration.

S.

S. (Sever).

North.

SA. (Samokhodnaya artilleriya). Self-propelled artillery.

SA. (Signalny apparat).

Signal apparatus.

SAF. (Soyuz Andreyevskogo Flaga). Andrew Flag Union. (anti-Soviet).

SAK. (Smeshanny Aviatsionny Korpus).

Mixed Air Corps.

SAKHAROTREST. (Pravleniye Obedinenoi Gosudarstvennoi Sakharnoi Promyshlennosti).

Directorate of the United Government Sugar Industry.

SAM. (Svobodnaya Avstriiskaya Molodezh).

Free Austrian Youth (Freie Oesterreichische Jugend) communist.

SAMOKURSY. (Kursy samoobrazovaniya dlya pre-podvatelei).

Extension courses for teachers.

SANCHAST.

Medical Section.

SANDEZVAKHTA. (Sanitarno-dezinfektsionnaya vakhta).

Quarantine Station.

SANPOYEZD. (Sanitarny poyezd). Sanitation Train.

SANUPR. (Sanitarnoye Upravleniye).

Department of Sanitation.

SANVRACH. (Sanitarny vrach).

Sanitation Department Physician.

SAPAGI.

Boots.

SAPB. (Saperny batalion).

Combat engineers battalion.

SAPPER.

Combat Engineer's Construction Regiment.

SAPR(SAPV). (Sapernaya rota). (Saperny vzzvod).

Combat engineer's company.

SASSh. (Severo-Amerikanskiye Soysedineniye Shtaty).

United States of America.

SAO. (Sredne-Aziiskaya Ob-	Central Asia Region. -last).
SAVO. (Sredne-aziatski voyenny Central Asia Military District. okrug).	
SB. (Sledstvennoye Byuro).	Investigation Bureau(Administration).
SB. (Stroi batallion).	Combat battalion.
SB. (Strelkovy batalion).	Rifle battalion.
SB. (Sovetskaya Botanika).	"Soviet Botany".
SBA. (Skorostny bombardiro- -vochny avio-polk).	Bombing (airforce) regiment.
SBERKASSA. (Sberegatel'naya kassa).	Savings Bank.
SBM. (Zwiazek Walki Młodych- in Polish). (Soyuz Borby Molodykh).	Union of the Youth(struggle) Poland. .
SBONR. (Soyuz Borby za Os- -vobozhdeniye Narodov Rossii).	Union of Struggle for the Liberation of People's(nations)of Russia(anti-Communist- Germany 1949).
SB/SB/. (Sbornik).	Collection,Scientific Works,etc.
SB/STRELBAT/. (Strelkovy batalion).	Rifle battalion.
SChM. (Soyuz Cheskoi Molo- -dezhni).	Czech Youth Union. (in Czech "Svaz Ceske Mladeze").
SD. (Sovet Sodeistviya).	Council of Assistance to....
SD(SOVDEP). (Sovet Deputatov).	Council of Deputies.
S.D. (Sotsial Demokrat).	Social Democracy(Social democrats).
SDPG. (Sotsial-Demokratiches- -kaya Partiya Germanii).	Social Democratic Party of Germany.
SD/STRELDIV/. (Strelkovaya diviziya).	Rifle division.
SDT SSSR. (Sovet Deputatov Trudyashchikhsya SSSR).	Council of Worker's Representatives of USSR (House of Representatives).

SE. (Sabelny eskadron). Mounted squadron.

SEKRKT. Listening post.

SEKSOT. (Sekretny sotrudnik MGB). Secret officials(agent).

SELISPOLKOM. (Selski Ispol-nitelny Komitet). Rural(village) Executive Committee.

SELKHOZ. (Selsko-khozyaistvenny. Selskoye khozyais-tvo). Agricultural, farming, farm economy.

SELKHOZARTEL. (Selsko-khozyaistvennyya artel). Agricultural Collective(part of a Kolkhoz).

SELKHOZBANK. (Selsko-khozyaistvenny Bank). Agricultural Bank.

SELKHOZGIZ. (Gosudarstvennoye Izdatelstvo Selsko-khozyaistvennoi i Kolkhozno-kooperativnoi literatury). Government Publishing Office of Agricultural and Collective Farm Literature.

SELKHOZNALOG. (Selsko-khozyaistvennyy nalog). Tax in kind. Farm-produce tax.

SELKOM. (Selski komitet po vosstanovleniyu selsko-khozyaistvennoi promyshlennosti). Village Committee for Agricultural Reconstructions.

SELKOR. (Selski korrespondent). Village correspondent.

SELSKOSOYUZ. All-Russia Union of Agricultural Cooperatives.

SELMASH. (Sindikat Torgovli selsko-khozyaistvennymi mashinami). Agricultural Machinery Trading Syndicate.

SELPROMOREDINENIYE. (Obedineniye Sel'sko-Suply Industry of the RSFSR. Khozyaistvennoi i Pishche-vkusovoi Promyshlennosti RSFSR).

SELPROMTORG. (Kooperativnoye Obedineniye Sel'sko-Khozyaistvennoi Promyshlennosti).

SELSKOSOYUZ. (Vserossiiski So-yuz Kooperativi).	All-Russian Cooperative Union.
SELSKOSOYUZ. (Soyuz Selsko-Khozyaistvennykh kooperativnykh soyuzov).	Association of Agricultural Cooperative Unions.
SELSOVET. (Selski Sovet).	Village Sovet.
SEMILETKA.	7 grade school.
SEMOSSUDA. (Semyannaya ssuda).	Seed Loan Office.
SEP. (Staraya Ekonomicheskaya Politika).	Old Economic Policy.
SEPG. (Sotsialisticheskaya Yedinstvenaya Partiya Germanii).	German Socialist Union Party (pro-Communist).
SER/SER/. (Seriya).	Series.
SES. (Sredne-Aziatski Ekonomicheski Sovet. Ekonomicheski Sovet Sredne-Aziatskikh Respublik).	Central-Asiatic Economic Council. Economic Council of Central-Asiatic Republics.
SETI. (Komitet sodeistviya ek-sportu, tranzitu i importu).	Committee for assistance to the Export and Import Trade.
SEV.	North, northern.
SEVDVINALAG.	North Dvina Camps (Labor).
SEVEROKUSTAR. (Soyuz soyuzov promyslovykh i proizvodstvennykh trudovykh artelei Severnogo raiona).	Handicraft and Craft Associations of the Northern Region.
SEVEROLES. (Trest Severnoi les-noi promyshlennosti).	Northern Timber Industry Trust.
SEVEROPATOKA. (Severo-Volzhski krakhmalno-patochnyy and Molasses Industry. obedineny trest).	North Volga United Trust of the Starch and Molasses Industry.
SEVEROSOYUZ.	Northern Union of Cooperative Societies (regional).

-prostraneniyu i eks-
-pedirovaniyu proiz-
-vedeni nechati).

SEVRUSTO. (Severno-Russkoye tor- North-Russian Trading Corporation.
-govoye tovarishchestvo).

SEVURALLAG. North Ural Camps(Labor).

SEVZAPTORG. The North-Western Trading Association.

SEVZAPVOD. (Severo-zapadnoye Northwestern Waterways Administration.
vodnoye upravleniye).

SEVZHELDORLAG. North Railroad Camps(Labor).

SF. (Severny Flot).. Northern Fleet.

SFK. (Sovet fizkultury). Council of Physical Culture.

SFSR. (Sovetskaya Federativnaya Socialist Federated Soviet Republic.
Sotsialisticheskaya Res-
-publika).

SGV. (Severnaya Gruppa Voisk). Northern Army Group.

Sh. (Shtab). Headquarters.

ShAP. (Shturmovoi avio-polk). Attack(airforce) regiment.

SHAPKA USHANKA. Winter caps with ear-muffs.

SHARIKOPODSHIPNIK. Ballbearing (SKF).

SHAROVARY. Breeches.

SHATDIV. Divisional Staff.

ShE. (Shturmovaya eskadrilya). Attack(airforce) squadron.

SHERIS. (Petrogradskaya fabrika Petrograd Woolen and Cotton Yarn
sherstyanoi i iskusstvennoi Factory.
pryazhi).

SHERVATA. (Petrogradskaya fabrika Petrograd Cotton and Wool Factory.
sherstyanoi i iskusst-
-vennoi vaty). (Mill).

SHINEL. Great coat.

SHKRAB. (Shkolny rabotnik).	Student Worker.
ShMNS. (Shkola mledshego nach-sostava).	Junior Staff Training School.
SHOPV. (Shtab Okruga Pogranich-nykh Voisk).	Border Guard District HQ.
ShR. (Shtabnaya rota).	Headquarters company.
SHTABAONES. (Shtab artillerii osobogo naznacheniya Respublikii).	Staff of Special Assignment Artillery.
SHTAOKR. (Shtab Moskovskogo Voyennogo Okruga).	Staff of the Moscow Military District.
SHTARM. (Shtab Armii).	Staff of the Army.
SHTRAB. (Shtabnoi rabotnik).	Staff Officer(worker).
SHUMP. (Shkoly uchenichestva mas-sovykh profesi).	School for training of mass production apprentices(professions or trades).
SHUVA. (Shankhaiskoye Upravleniye Voyennogo Attache).	Shanghai Office of the(USSR) Military Attache.
SHVAT. (Shkola voyennykh avto-tehnikov).	Military Auto-Technicians Training School.
SHVS. (Shkola voyennykh soob-shcheni).	Military Communications Training School.
SIB. (Sibirski).	Siberian.
SIBBYURO. (Sibirskoye Byuro).	Siberian bureau.
SIM. (Sotsialisticheski Internatsional Molodezhi).	Socialist Internationale of Youth.
SIBLAG.	Siberian Camp Group(Labor).
SIBSELSKOSOYUZ. (Sibirski Ob- lastnoi soyuz selsko-khozyais-tvennykh kooper-ativnykh soyuzov).	Regional Siberian Union of Agricultural Cooperative Societies.
SIBTORG. (Sibirskoye torgovoye tovarishchestvo).	Siberian Trading Corporation.

SIBULON. (Sibirskiye Lagerya osobogo naznacheniya). Siberian Camps of Special Assignment (forced labor camps).

SIBVO. (Sibirski voyenny okrug). Siberian Military District.

SK. (Stroi korpus). Combat corps.

SK. (Sovetski Kollektiv goroda.. Soviet Community of... Sovetskaya Koloniya goroda..). Soviet Colony of...

SK. (Strelkovy korpus). Rifle corps.

SKD. (Sovet Krestyanskikh Deputatov). Council of Peasant's Deputies.

SKEB. (Sportivny kurzhok elek-tro-tehnicheskogo bataliona). Sports Circle of the Electro-Technical Battalion.

S.Kh.E. (Selsko-khozyaistvennaya Encyclopedia of Agriculture. Entsiklopediya).

SKhO. (Selsko-khozyaistvennyy otdel). Economic section.

SKK. (Severo-Kavkazski Krai). North Caucasian Province.

SKK. (Soyuznaya Kontrolnaya Komissiya). Allied Control Commission.

SKK. (Sovetski Krasny Krest). Soviet Red Cross.

S.K.Kh.G. (Gosudarstvennoye Izdatelstvo Selsko-Khozyaistvennoi i Kolkhozno-kooperativnoi literatury). Government Publishing Office of Agricultural and Collective Farm Literature.

SKKS. (Spetsialnyy kursy kom-sostava). Special courses for the commanding staff.

SKO. (Severo-Kavkazski okrug). North Caucasian District.

SKO. (Stroitelno-kvartirny otdel). Construction and Housing Section.

SKU. (Stroitelno-kvartirnoye upravleniye). Construction and Housing Administration.

• SKUKS. (Spetsialnyye kurсы uso-vershenstvovaniya kom-sostava).	Special improvement courses for the commanding staff.
SKVO. (Severo-kavkazski voyenny okrug).	North Caucasian Military District.
SLEDOVATEL.	Investigator(NKVD), court examiner.
SLEDSTVIYE.	Inquiry(NKVD).
SMERSH. ("Smert Shpionam").	"Death to Spies"-Secret Police Department.
SMK. (Severo Manchzhur skaya Kom-partiya).	North Manchurian Communist Party.
SMYCHKA.	Mutual exchange of goods(slang).
SN. (Sovet Natsionalnostei).	Council of Nationalities.
SNABZHENIYE.	Belt(military).
SNB. (Sbor Narodni Bezpecnosti).	National Security Corps(Czechoslovak) (Police) equal to MVD Troops and Militia
SND. (Sopryazhennoye nablyudeniye diviziona).	Untried observation Service of a Detachment.
SNIS. (Sluzhba nablyudeniya i svyazi).	Observation and communication service.
SNK. (Sovet Narodnykh Komissarov(Sovnarkom)).	Council of People's Commissars.
S.N.Kh. (Sovet Narodnogo khozyaistva).	The People's Economic Council.
SNS. (Sovet Narodnykh Sudei).	Council of People's Judges.
SNSRRFDV. (Soyuz Natsionalnykh Sindikatov Russkikh Rabochikh Fashistov Dalnego Vostoka).	Union of National Syndicates of Russian Toiler Fascists of the Far East(Harbin) (anti-Soviet).
SO. (Sibirski okrug).	Siberian District.
SO. (Sekretny Otdel; spetsialny otdel).	Secret Department; special department.

SO.	(Sekretny osvedomitel MGB).	Secret informer(MGB).
SO.	(Stroyevoi otdel).	Garrison Training Department(Section).
SO.	(Storozhevoye okhraneniye).	Patrol(guarding).
SO.	(Sledstvenny Otdel).	Investigation Department(Section).
SO.	(Statisticheski Otdel).	Statistical Department.
SOBES.	(Sotsialnoye obespe-cheniye).	Social Insurance.
SOD.	(Sovet Obshchestvennykh Deyatelei).	Council Public Officials(post revolutionary period).
SOL.		The All-Union Salt Syndicate.
SOLDAT.		Soldier.
SOLESINDIKAT.	(Vserossiiski solyanoi sindikat).	All-Russian Salt Syndicate.
SOPISHCHEVKUS.	(Soyuz rabot-nikov pishche-vkusovoi pro-myshlennosti).	Food Industry Workers Union.
SOPS.	(Sovet po izucheniyu proizvoditelnykh sil/ Akademii Nauk/).	Council for the study of productive forces.
SORABIS.	(Sovetski Soyuz rabotnikov iskusstva).	Soviet Union of Art Workers.
SORABKOOP.	(Soyuz rabochikh kooperativov).	Union of Worker's Cooperative Societies.
SORABPROS.	(Soyuz rabotnikov prosveshcheniya).	Teacher's Union.Union of Cultural Workers.
SOROKLAG.		Soroka Camps(Labor).
SOS.	(Starshy Ofitserski Sostav).	Senior Officer's complement.
SOTR.GU.	(Sotrudnik Gosudar-stvennogo Uchrezh-deniya).	State Departmental employee.

SOTS. (Sotsialisticheskij).	Socialist.
SOTSAKADEMIYA. (Sotsialisticheskaya Akademija politiko-ekonomicheskikh Nauk).	Socialist Academy of Political-Economic Studies.
SOTSEKGIZ.	Publishing Office of Social and Economic Literature.
SOTSOBES. (Sotsialnoye obespecheniye; Narodny Komissariat Sotsialnogo Obespecheniya).	Social Insurance (Security). People's Commissariat for Social Insurance.
SOTSSTRAKH. (Sotsialnoye strakhovaniye rabochikh i sluzhashchikh).	Social Insurance (Security) of workers and employees.
SOTSVOS. (Sotsialnoye vospitaniye. Otdel sotsialnogo vospitaniya).	Social training. Department of Social Training. (education).
SOV. (Sovetski).	Council. Soviet.
SOV. (Stroikiye ottravlyayushchiye veshchestva).	Volatile poisonous materials.
SOVAFGANTORG.	Soviet Trade (Association) with Afghanistan.
SOVBENZNAK. (Sovetski denezhny znak).	Soviet Bill. Soviet Money.
SOVBEP. (Sovet rabochikh, krestyan-skikh i krasnoarmeiskikh deputatov. Sovet narodnykh deputatov).	Council of Workers', Peasants' and Red-Army Delegates. Council of People's Delegates.
SOVET.	Council.
SOVET BEZOPASNOSTI.	Security Council (U.N.).
SOVET MINISTROV INNOSTRANYKH DEL.	Foreign Minister's Council.
SOVET MINISTROV SSSR.	Council of Ministers of USSR.
SOVETSKOYE OFITSIALNOYE UCHREZHENIYE.	Official Soviet Establishment (office).
SOVFRAKHT.	Chartering of foreign vessels for Soviet Trade (Association).

SOVGOZIZDAT. (Sovetskoye Gosudarstvennoye Izdatelstvo).	Soviet State Publishing Office.
SOVINFORMBYURO. (Sovetskoye Informatsionnoye Byuro).	Soviet Information Bureau.
SOVKHOZ. (Sovetskoye Khozyaistvo). Soviet (state) farm.	
SOVKHOZTSENTR. (Vserossiiskoye Tsentralnoye obedineniye trestirovannykh sovkhozov RSFSR).	All-Russian Central Association of Trustees of Soviet State Farms of the RSFSR.
SOVKINO. (Sovetskaya kinemato-graficheskaya promyshlennost).	Soviet Cinematographic Industry.
SOVKONSULSTVO.	Soviet Consulate.
SOVMONGTUVTORG.	Trade with Mongolia and Tannu-Tuva (Association).
SOVNARKOM. (Sovet Narodnykh Komissarov).	Council of People's Commissars.
SOVNARSUD. (Sovet Narodnykh Sudei).	Council of National Judges.
SOVPARTSHKOLA. (Sovetskaya Partiinaya Shkola).	Soviet Party School.
SOVPOLTORG.	Soviet Polish Trade (company).
SOVRABOTNIK. (Sovetski rabotnik).	Soviet worker. Worker in Soviet Russia.
SOVSTROI. (Sovetskoye stroitelstvo. Sovetski stroi).	Soviet Organization (structure) (regime).
SOVSINTORG.	Trade with Sinkiang (Western China) (Company).
SOVTORG.	Ministry of Commerce.
SOVTORGFLOT. (Sovetski Torgovyy Flot).	Soviet Mercantile Fleet.
SOVTORGSLUZHASHCHIYE.	Soviet Trade Workers.

*SOVUCHREZHDENIYE. (Sovetskoye Soviet Establishment.
Uchrezhdeniye).

SOVVLAST. (Sovetskaya vlast). The Soviet Power(Rule).Soviet Authorities.

SOVZAK. (Gosudarstvennoye Izda- "Soviet Laws"Government Publication
-telstvo "Sovetskoye Office.
Zakonodatelstvo").

SOVZNAK. State note(money).

SOYUZBUMAGA. (Soyuz Gosudar- Government All-Union Association of
--stvennoye vseso- paper-cellulose and wood-pulp industries.
-yuznoi bumazhno-
-tsellulosnoi i
drevesno-massnoi
promyshlennosti).

SOYUZDETFILM. All-Union Children Film production
Directorate.

SOYUZFOTO. All-UnionPhotograph and Illustrations
Administration.

SOYUZINTORGKINO. Film Export and Import Association.

SOYUZKARTOFEL. (Vserossiiski All-Russian Potato Cooperative Unions.
Soyuz Kartofel Kooper-
-atsi).

SOYUZKINO. (Obshchesoyuznoye All-Union Association of the Movie and
obedineniye kino- Photographic Industry.
foto promyshlennosti).

SOYUZKOLKHOZBANK. (Vsesoyuzny All-Union Farm Cooperative(Kolkhoz)
Sel'sko-kho-
-zyaistvenny
Kooperativno-
kolkhozny Bank).

SOYUZKONSERV. (Vsesoyuznoye obe- All-Union Association of the Canned
-dineniye Konser- Food Industry.
-vnoi Promyshlen-
-nosti).

SOYUZKOZH. (Gosudarstvennoye Vsesoyuznoye Obe- Government All-Union Association of the
-dineniye Kozheynoi Leather Industry.
Promyshlennosti).

SOYUZKREDIT. The Odessa Union of Credit,Loan and
Savings Associations.

SOYUZLES.	(Gosudarstvennoye Vse-soyuznoye Obedineniye Lesnoi i derevoobrabat-tyvayushchei promyshlennosti).	Government All-Union Association of Forest(lumber) and Woodworking Industry.
SOYUZLESPROM.	(Gosudarstvennoye Vsesoyuznoye Obedineniye Lesnoi Promyshlennosti i Lesnogo Khozyaistva pri Vysshem Sovete Narodnogo Khozyaistva).	Government All-Union Association of the Timber Industry and Forestry, attached to the Supreme Council for People's Economy.
SOYUZMETIMPORT.	(Ferrous Metals Import Association.
SOYUZMOLOKO.	(Vsesoyuznoye Molochno-Maslyanoye Obedineniye).	All-Union Milk and Butter Association.
SOYUZMYASO.	(Vsesoyuznoye Obedineniye Mysnoi Promyshlennosti).	All-Union Association of the Meat (packing) Industry.
SOYUZNEFT.	(Gosudarstvennoye Vsesoyuznoye Obedineniye Neftyanoi i gazovoi Promyshlennosti).	Government All-Union Association of the Oil(petroleum)Gas (Natural)Industry.
SOYUZNEFTEKSPORT.		All-Union Oil Export Association.
SOYUZNO RESPUBLIKANSKOYE MINISTERSTVO.		Union Republican Ministry.
SOYUZPLODOOVOSHCH.	(Vsesoyuznoye Plo-dovoovoshchinoye Obedineniye).	All-Union Association of Vegetable growers.
SOYUZPROMEKSPORT.		All-Union Industrial Product Export Association.
SOYUZPUSHNINA.		All-Union Fur Export Association.
SOYUZRASMASLO.	(Gosudarstvennoye Vsesoyuznoye Obedineniye Masloboinoi i Margarinovoi Promyshlennosti).	Government All-Union Association of Creameries and the Margarine Industry.
SOYUZRYBA.	(Vsesoyuznoye Obedineniye Rybnoi Promyshlennosti i Rybnogo Khozyaistva).	All-Union Association of the Fish Industry and Fisheries.

SOYUZTORF.

SOYUZSAKHAR. (Gosudarstvennoye Vsesoyuznoye Obedineniye sakhar-noi Promyshlennosti).

SOYUZSELELEKTRO. (Vsesoyuznoye Obedineniye po Elektrifikatsii Selskogo Khozyaistva).

SOYUZSELMASH. (Gosudarstvennoye Vsesoyuznoye Obedineniye sel'skogo khozyaistvennogo mashinostroyeniya).

SOYUZPUSHNINA. All-Union Trade Association.

SOYUZSOL (Gosudarstvennaya Obedineniye solyanoi Promyshlennosti).

SOYUZSTANKOINSTRUMENT. (Gosudars-tvennoye Vsesoyuznoye Obedineniye Stankostroitelnoi i Instrumentalnoi Promyshlennosti).

SOYUZSTAT. (Tsentralnaya Statisticheskaya Up-ravleniye).

SOYUZSTEKLOFARFOR. (Gosudarstvennoye Vsesoyuznoye Obedineniye Stekolno-Farforovo-Fayansovoi Promyshlennosti).

SOYUZSTROI. (Gosudarstvennoye Vsesoyuznoye Obedineniye Stroitelnoi Promyshlennosti i Promyshlennosti Stroitelnykh Materialov Mineralnogo Proiskhozhdeniya).

SOYUZTABAK. (Gosudarstvennoye Vsesoyuznoye Obedineniye Tabachnoi i Makhorochnoi Promyshlennosti).

SOYUZTORF. (Gosudarstvennoye Vsesoyuznoye Obedineniye Torfyanoj Promyshlennosti).

SOYUZULGEKSPORT.	(All-Union Coal Export Association.
SOYUZUGOL.	(Gosudarstvennoye Vsesoyuznoye Obedi- -neniye kamennougolnoi promyshlennosti).	Government All-Union Association of the Coal Industry.
SOYUZVERF.	(Gosudarstvennoye Vsesoyuznoye Obedi- -neniye morskogo Sudostroyeniya).	Government All-Union Association of Naval Shipyards.
SOYUZVITAMINIMPORT.		Government All-Union Vitamin Import Association.
SOYUZ ZOLOTO.		All-Union Gold Trust.
"SP".	(Sluzhba Polshe).	Service for Poland. (Youth construction Corps).
SP.	(Sovet Partii).	Council of the (Communist) Party.
SP.	(Stroi polk).	Combat regiment.
SP.	(Strelkovy polk).	Rifle regiment.
SPB.	(Strelkovo-pulemetny batalion).	Rifle machinegun battalion.
SPETS.	(Spetsialist).	Expert. Specialist.
SPETSKOMMANDA.	(Spetsialnaya kommanda).	Special (assignment) command (unit).
SPETSOTDEL.	"S.O.>".	Special Department (NKVD).
SPETSPERESELENETS.		Special migratory labor camps.
SPETSSVYAZI OTDEL.	SO.	Communications Department (Section).
SPETSTORG.		Government Stores (Special). Department Store.
SPLAVKA.	(Kompaniya po splavu lesa).	Rafting Lumber Commission.
SPNV.	(Sovet propagandy narodov Vostoka).	Propaganda Council of the Eastern Peoples.

SPO. (Sekretno Politicheski Otdel). Secret Political Department(NKVD).

SPORTRABOTA. Athletic(Sport)Activities.

SPS. (Sovet Professionalnykh Soyuzov). Council of Trade Unions.

SP/STRELPOLK/. (Strelkovy polk). Rifle regiment.

SPU-MGB. (Sekretnoye Politicheskoye Upravleniye MGB). Secret-Political Administration of the MGB.

S.R. (Sotsial revolyutsioner). Social revolutionary.

SRD. (Sovet Rabochikh Deputatov). Council of Worker's Deputies.

SREDNYAYA SHKOLA. Middle School(High school).

SRK i KD. (Sovet Rabochikh, krestyanskikh i krasnoarmeiskikh Deputatov). Council of Soviet Workers', Farmers' and Red Army Deputies.

SR/STRELROTA/. (Strelkovaya rota). Rifle company.

SS. (Selski Sovet). Rural Sovet.

SS. (Soyuzny Sovet). Council of the (Soviet)Union.

SS. (Stantsiya snabzheniya). Supply station.

SSA SSSR. (Soyuz Sovetskikh USSR Architects Union.

SSG. (Soyuz Sovetskikh Grazh-dan). Union of Soviet Citizens(France).

SSKh SSSR. (Soyuz Sovetskikh Khudozhnikov). Union of Soviet Artists.

SSK SSSR. (Soyuz Sovetskikh kompozitorov). Union of Soviet Composers.

SSP. (Soyuz Sovetskikh Pisatelei). Soviet Writer's Union.

SSP. (Sovet Sotsialnoi Po-moshchi).	Social Welfare Council.
SPPNM. (Sovet po Prosveshcheniyu Natsionalnykh menshistv).	Council for Enlightenment of National Minorities.
SSHa. (Soyedinennyye Shtaty Ameriki).	United States of America.
SSP. (Svetovoi signalny plan).	Light-signals plan.
SSSR. (Soyuz Sotsialisticheskikh Sovetskikh Respublik).	Union of Socialist Soviet Republics.
SSRA. (Sotsialisticheskaya Sovetskaya Respublika Armenii).	Socialist Soviet Republic of Armenia.
SSRG. (Sotsialisticheskaya Sovetskaya Respublika Gruzii).	Socialist Soviet Republic of Georgia.
SSS. (Starshino-serzhantski sostav).	N.C.O.'s.
SSSR. (Soyuz Sovetskikh Sotsialisticheskikh Respublik).	Union of Soviet Socialist Republics.USSR.
SSUDABANK. (Ssudosberegatelny Bank).	Savings Bank.
STA. (Sovetskaya Torgovaya Assotsiyatsiya).	Soviet Trade Association(Shanghai).
STAKHANOVETS.	Shock worker.
STAL. (Vsesoyuznoye Gosudarstvennoye Obedineniye Metallurgicheskoi, zhelezorudnoi i margantsevoi promyshlennosti).	Government All-Union Association of Metallurgic,Pig-iron and Manganite Industries.
STANDARTGIZ. (Gosudarstvennoye Izdatelstvo Standartov).	Government Standards Publishing Office.
STANKOIMPORT.	Machine Tools Import Association.
STATBYURO. (Statisticheskoye Byuro).	Bureau of Statistics.

STATISTICHESKOYE UPRAVLENIYE. Administration of Statistics.

STATPLAN. (Statisticheskaya Statistical Planning Commission.
Planovaya Komissiya).

STB. (Statni Tajna Policie). State Secret Police(Czechoslovak)(Communist

STB. (Sbor Statal Bezpecnost- State Security Corps(Czechoslovak)(State
-nosti). Police-equal to Soviet MGB).

STEKLOTREST. (Gosudarstvenny Government Trust of Glass and China
trest stekolnoi Industry.
i farforovoi
Promyshlennosti).

STENGAZ. (Stennaya gazeta). Wall newspaper.

STO. (Sovet Truda i Oborony Council of Labor and Defence of the USSR.
SSSR).

STP. (Selskaya Territorialnaya Village(territory)Party Organization.
Part-organizatsiya).

STRAKH. (Strakhovaniye; stra- Insurance, insuring.
-khovoi.).

STREPKA. Special Volunteer Groups(to guard RR's
etc. at night).(Ukrainian).

STROI, abbreviation for STROI- Construction.
-TELSTVO).

STROMBYURO. (Vsesoyuznoye All-Union Bureau of the Construction
Byruo Promysh- Materials Industry.
-lennosti Stroili-
-telnykh Materialov).

STROSVIR. (Gosudarstvennoye Government Construction Bureau of Hydro-el-
stroitelstvo gidro- -ectrical Power Plants along the Svir river
-elektricheskikh stan-
-tsi na reke Svir).

STROYEVII SHAG. Semi-parade march(step).

ST.ST. (Stary stil). Old Style(writing)etc.

ST./ST./. (Statya). Article,treatise,essay.

STR./STR./. (Stranitsa). Page.

STZ. (Stalingradski traktorny zavod). Stalingrad Tractor Plant.

SU. (Suvorovskoye Uchilishche). Suvorov School (Military).

S.U. (Sobraniye Uzakonenii; Sobraniye Uzakonenii i Rasporiyazhenii). Code of Legal Enactments. Code of Laws and Enactments.

SUDOTREST. (Gosudarstvenny sudostroitelny trest). State Shipbuilding Trust.

SUKHOPUTNOYE VOISKO. Ground Forces.

SUKHTAMOZHNIYA. (Sukhoputnaya tamozhniya). Inland Custom House.

SUM. (Soyuz Ukrainskoi Molo-dezhi). Union of Ukrainian Youth (anti-communist).

SU SSSR. (Statisticheskoye Upravleniye SSSR). Administration (Directorate) of Statistics of USSR.

SV. (Severo-vostok). North East.

S.V. (Severo-vostochny). North eastern.

SV. (Severny Flot). Northern Fleet.

SV. (Strelkovy vzzvod). Rifle platoon.

SV. (Saperny vzzvod). Engineer Platoon (Sapeur or Combat Engineer) (Platoon).

SVB. (Svyazny batalion). Communications battalion.

SVE 3KD. (Eskadron svyazi tretei kavalerii-skoi divizii). Communications squadron of the 3rd Cavalry Division.

SVOD. Union of Fighters of the Liberation Movement. (anti-communist-Germany-1949).

SVP. (Severo-Vostochnaya Provintsiya). North East Province.

SVP. (Svyazny polk). Communications regiment.

• SVR. (Svyaznaya rota). Communication company.

SVU. (Spilka Vyzvoleniya Ukrayiny). Union of Liberation of the Ukraine.
(anti-communist).

SVYAZ. Liason.

SZ. (Severo Z apad). North West.

S.Z. (Sobraniye zakonov. Sobraniye zakonov i rasporyazheni).

Code of Laws. Code of Laws and Enactments.

T.

TA. (Transportnaya Aviyatsiya). Air-Transport Command.

TA. (Tyazhelaya artilleriya). Heavy artillery.

TA ASSR. (Tatarskaya Avtonom-naya Sotsialisticheskaya Sovetskaya Respublika). The Tartar Autonomous Socialist Soviet Republic.

TABAKTRESTUK. The Ukraine Tobacco Trust.

TADZH SSR. (Tadzhikskaya Sotsialisticheskaya Sovetskaya Respublika). The Tadzhik Socialist Soviet Republic.

TAE. (Tyazhelaya aviationsionnaya eskadrilya). Heavy air force squadron.

TAON. (Tyazhelaya artilleriya osobogo naznacheniya). Special Heavy Tastk artillery.

TASH. (Tomskaya artilleriis-kaya shkola). Tomsk Artillery School.

TASS. (Telegrafnoye Agentstvo Sovetskogo Soyuza). Telegraphic Agency of the Soviet Union.

TASSR. (Tadzhikskaya Avtonomnaya SSR; Tatarskaya Avtonomnaya SSR; Turkestanskaya Avtonomnaya SSR). The Tadzhik Autonomous SSR; The Tartar Autonomous SSR; The Turkestan Autonomous

TATRESPUBLIKA. (Tatarskaya Avtonomnaya Sotsialisticheskaya Sovetskaya Respublika). The Tartar Autonomous Socialist Soviet Republic.

TATSh. (Tulskaya artil-tehnicheskaya shkola). Tulsk Artillery(technical) School.

TB. (TANKOVY batalion). Tank battalion.

TBAP. (Tyazheko-bombardirovochny avio-polk). Heavy bombardment air force regiment.

TB(TBR). (Tankovaya brigada). Tank brigade.

TBEPO. (Tyazhely bronepoyezd).	Heavy armored train.
TDD. (Tank delnego deistviya).	Long distance tank.
TE. (Tekhnicheskaya Entsiklo-pediya).	Technical Encyclopedia.
TEKH. (Tekhnicheskii).	Technical.
TEKHNIKUM.	Technical High School.
TEKHNOEKSPORT.	Machinery Export Association.
TEKHNOPROMIMPORT.	Chemical, technical and miscellaneous equipment import Association.
TEKHPERSONAL. (Tekhnicheskii personal).	Technical personnel.
TEKHR 4SAPB. (Tekhnicheskaya rota chetvertogo sapernogo batalion).	Technical company of the 4th. Combat Engineer battalion.
TEKHVOD. (Tekhnikum vodnogo transporta).	Technical High School Water Transportation).
TEKSTIL. (Gosudarstvennoye Vsesoyuznoye Obedineniye Tekstilnoi Promyshlennosti).	Government All-Union Association of the Textile(Cotton)Industry.
TEKSTILSINDIKAT. (Vsesoyuzny Tekstilny Sindikat).	All-Union Textile Syndicate.
TEKSTILTREST. (Trest tekstilnoi promyshlennosti).	Textile Industry Trust.
TEMP. (Trest eksploatatsii morskikh produktov).	Sea Products Exploitation Trust.
TEO. (Teatralnoye otdeleniye politprosveta).	Theatrical Department of the Board of Political Education.
TEP. (Tylovoi eshelon parka).	Motor pool rear echelon.
TEPLOINSTITUT. (Teplotekhnicheskii Institut).	Thermo-Technical Institute.

TER.	(Territoriya; territoriyalny).	Territory; territorial.
TEREVSAT.	(Teatr revolyutsionnoi satiry).	Revolutionary Satire Theatre.
TEZO.	(Tekhnicheskoye-zagotovitelnye otdel).	Technical-Supply Department.
TF.	(Tekhnicheski Flot).	Technical (Service) Fleet.
TK.	(Tyazhely korabl).	Heavy vessel (ship).
TK.	(Kodeks zakonov o trude).	Labor Law Code.
TKP.	(Tikhookeanskaya Konferentsiya Profsoyuzov).	Pacific Trade Union Conference (1926).
TKP.	(Trudovaya Krestyanskaya Partiya, Krestyanskaya Rossiya).	Farmer and Labor Party (Russian, anti-Soviet, Harbin).
TKPB.	(Tarifno-kommercheskoye pretnetsioznoye byuro, pri VSNKh po stroikam kommerskogo kharaktera).	Tariff Claims Bureau, attached to the Supreme Economic Council.
TKS.	(Tankovy kurs strelby).	Tank firing courses.
TKT.	(Tikhookeanskaya Konferentsiya Transportnikov).	Pacific Transport Workers Conference (1929).
TKV.	(Tankovyye kursy vozhdeniya).	Tank driver's courses.
TNB.	(Tekhniko-Normirovochnoye Byuro).	Technical Normalization Bureau.
TO.	(Transportny Otdel).	Transport Department.
TOF.	(Tikhno-Okeanski Flot).	Pacific Ocean Fleet.
TOMASINLAG.		Tomsk-Asino camps (Novosibirsk) (Labor).
TONO.	(Otdel Narodnogo Obrazovaniya Transporta NKPS).	Department of Peoples Instruction of the People's Commissariat of transport.
TONOSPAS.	(Tsentralkaya vodospat-satelnaya baza Tsentralkogo Upravleniya rechnogo transporta).	Central Base for the protection of water reservoirs of the Central Administration of Inland Waterways.

TOPLAN.	(Toplivaya planovaya komissiya).	Fuel Planning Commission.
TOPOSHKOLA.	(Pervaya Petrograd-skaya voyenno-topograficheskaya shkola).	The First Petrograd School of Military Topography.
TOPOTDEL.	(Voyenno-topograficheskiy otdel).	Department of Military Topography.
TORG.	(Torgovlyy. Torgovy).	Trade. Trading. Commercial.
TORGFLOT.	(Torgovy Flot).	Mercantile Marine.
TORGOVAYA PALATA.		Chamber of Commerce.
TORGPRED.		Trade representative (in a foreign country).
TORGPRESTVO.	(Torgovoye Predstavitelstvo).	Trade representation (Mission).
TORGSIN.	(Vsesoyuznoye Obedineniye po torgovle s inostrantsami v SSSR).	All-Union Association for Trade with Foreigners in the USSR.
TORGUGOL.	(Vserossiiskiy ugolnyy sindikat).	All-Russian Coal Syndicate.
TOS.	(Tikhookeanskiy Soyuz. (Profsoyuzov)).	Pacific Union (of Trade Unions).
TOSS.	(Tikhookeanskiy Sovet Soyuzov).	Pacific Council of Trade Unions.
TOVDISSLUD.	(Tovarishcheskiy distsiplinarnyy sud).	Fellow-Worker's Disciplinary Court. (Worker's Court of Honor).
TOZ.	(Tul'skiy oruzheinyy zavod).	Tul'sk arsenal.
TOZ.	(Tovarishchestvo dlya obshchestvennoi obrabotki zemli).	Association for the joint cultivation of land.
TP.	(Troyeugolnyy punkt).	Triangular point.
TP.	(Tankovaya podderzhka).	Tank support.

TP.	(Trenirovochny polk).	Training regiment.
TPG SSSR.	(Torgovaya Pa-lata Grazhdan SSSR).	Soviet Chamber of Commerce(Tientsin).
TPK.	(Tanki podderzhki ka-valerii).	Cavalry Support Tanks.
TPP.	(Tanki podderzhki pe-khoty).	Infantry Support Tanks.
TR.	(Trudovyye rezervy).	Labor reserves.
TR.	(Tankovaya rota).	Tank company.
TRAKTORTSENTR.	(Vsesoyuzny tsentr mashinno-traktornykh stantsii).	All-Union Center of machine-tractor stations.
TRAKTSHKOLA.	(Traktornaya shkola ins-truktorov).	Tractor operators training school.
TRAM.	(Teatr rabochei mo-lodezhi).	Working Youth Theater.
TRAMOT.	(Transportno-materialyny otdel).	Transportation Supply Department.
TRAMPARK.	(Tramveiny park).	Streetcar Barn(yard).
TRANSGIZ.	(Gosudarstvennoye Government Transportnoye Izdatelstvo).	Transportation Publishing Office.
TRANSMINTOP.	(Byuro po transporti-rovaniyu mineralnogo topliva).	Mineral Fuel Transport Bureau.
TRANSMOSTORG.	(Moskovsko-ye Tovari-shchestvo na payakh zheleznodrozhnogo i vod-nogo transporta).	Moscow Rail and Water Transportation Corporation.

TRANSPLAN. (Gosudarstvennaya Transportnaya plan-ovaya komissiya).	Government Transportation Planning Commission.
TRANSZHELIZDAT.	Transportation and RR Industry Publishing Office.
TREMASS.	Government Trust of the Leningrad Meat Industry.
TRGK. (Tankovy rezerv glavnogo komandovaniya).	Central Command Tank Reserve.
TROFEINY KOMITET MVS.	Captured Enemy Material Committee of the Ministry of Armed Forces.
TROIKA. (Triumvirate).	Secret court(inflict punishment without trial).3-men board(council)GPU.
TR-R. (Traktor).	Tractor.
TR./TR./. (Trud.Trudy).	Labor.Work.Works.
TRUDARKAR. (Trudovaya artel po proizvodstvu karan-dashei).	Pencil Makers Collective(Handiwork).
TRUDARMIYA. (Trudovaya armiya).	Labor Army.
"TRUDNOST".	Difficulty(political)(slang).
TRUDODEN.	One work-day(one norm-day).
TRUDPOVINNOST. (Trudovaya po-vinnost).	Labor duty.Labor service.(Compulsory).
TRUDSOYUZ. (Soyuz selsko-kho-zyaistvennoi koop-eratsii Severo-Zapadnoi oblasti).	Union of Farm Cooperative Societies of the Northwestern Region.
TRUDTRANSARTEL. (Trudovaya transportno-ekspeditsionnaya artel).	Shipping and Transportation Collective.
TS. (Tsentralny).	Central,main,chief.
TSak. (Tsentralny aeroklub).	Airmen's Central Club.

TSAGI.	(Tsentralny Aero-gidrodinamicheski Institut).	Central Institute of Aero-Hydrodynamics.
TSAS.	(Tsentralny artiller-iiski sklad).	Central Artillery Ordnance Stores.
TS.B.	(Tsentralnoye Byuro).	Central Bureau.
TSBAM.	(Tsentralny voyenno-aptechny magazin).	Central Military Medical(Supplies)Warehouse.
TsBAPKKP.	(Tsentralnoye Byu-ro Propagandy i Agitatsii Kitaiskoi Kommunisticheskoi Partii).	Central Bureau of Propaganda and Agitation of the Chinese Communist Party.
TsBISKKP.	(Tsentralnoye Byu-ro Inostrannoi Svyazi Kitaiskoi Kommunisticheskoi Partii).	Central Bureau of Liaison with foreign countries of the Chinese Communist Party.
TS.RK.	(Tsentralnoye Byuro Krayevedeniya).	Central Bureau for Sectional and Regional Studies.
TSBKK.	(Tsentralnoye Byuro Kitaiskogo Krestyan-stva).	Chinese Peasants' Central Bureau.
TSBKKP.	(Tsentralnoye Byuro Kitaiskoi Kommunisticheskoi Partii).	Central Bureau of the Chinese Communist Party.
TSBKKSM.	(Tsentralnoye Byuro Kitaiskogo Kommunisticheskogo Soyuza Molodezhi).	Central Bureau of the Chinese Communist Youth Union.
TSBKPS.	(Tsentralnoye Byu-ro Kitaiskikh Professionalnykh Soyuзов).	Central Bureau of Chinese Trade Unions.
TSBOM.	(Tsentralnoye Byu-ro Otdelov Molodezhi (part of VLKSM)).	Central Bureau of Youth Departments(Soviet).
TS.BP.	(Tsentralnoye Byuro Partii/Kommunisticheskoi/).	Central Bureau of the Communist Party.
TSBPPKKP.	(Tsentralnoye Byu-ro Politicheskogo Prosveshcheniya Kitaiskoi Komunisti	Central Bureau of Political Education of the Chinese Communist Party.

TsBVOKKP.	(Tsentralkoye Byuro Vnutennoi Okhrany Kitaiskoi Kommunisticheskoi Partii).	Central Bureau of Internal Defense of the Chinese Communist Party.
TsBZh.	(Tsentralkoye Byuro Zhenotdelov).	Central Bureau of Women Sections (Chinese Communist Party).
TsChO.	(Tsentralkaya Chernozemnaya Oblast).	Central Chernozem (Black Soil) Region.
TsDKA.	(Tsentralky Dom Krasnoi Armii).	Central Red Army House.
TsDL.	(Tsentralky Otdel Svya- -zhi).	Central Department of Liaison (Manchuria 1945-46) Soviet Army.
TsDSA	(Tsentralky Dom Sovetskoi Armii).	Soviet Army Central Home.
TsDVK.	(Tsentralky Dalnevostochny Komitet Pomo- -shchi Golodayushchim).	Central Far Eastern Famine Relief Committee.
TsEGOLFS.	(Gosudarstvennaya Lesnaya Kontora Tsentralkogo Up- -ravleniya Lesnoi Promyshlennosti).	Government Forest Office.
TSEKHOVA KOMSOMOLSKA ORGANIZATSIIA.		(Factory) Guild Komsomol Organisation.
TSEKHOVAYA ORGANIZATSIIA.		"Guild" Organization.
TSEKHOVOYE BYURO KOMSOMOLA.		(Factory) Guild Komsomol Bureau.
TSEKISPROS.	(Tsentralky Komitet professio- -nalnogo soyuza rabotnikov is- -kusstva i pros- -veshcheniya).	Central Committee of the Professional Union of Fine Arts and Education Workers.
TSFKOMBANK.	(Tsentralky Bank Kommunalnogo Khozyaistva i Zhilishchnogo Stroitelstva).	Central Bank of Communal Management and House Construction.
TSEKOMETR.	(Tsentralkaya Metricheskaya Komis- -siya).	Central Metric Commission.

TSEKOMOL.	(Tsentralky Komitet Ros- Central Committee of the Russian -siiskogo Kommunistiches- Young Communist League. -kogo Soyusa Molodezhi).
TSEMTREST.	(Pravleniye Obedinennykh Directorate of United Portland Cement. Portlandskikh Tsement- Plants of the Central Volga and -nykh Zavodov Tsentral- Northern Districts. -nogo Volzhskogo i Sever- -nogo Raionov).
TSENPRAV.	Central Directorate.
TSEENTER.	Central Administration of...(Center, Central etc.).
TSENTRALNOYE UPRAVLENIYE.	Central Administration(Directorate).
TSENTRARKHIV.	Central Archive(Party).
TSENTROBUMTREST.	(Tsentralky Trest Central Trust of the Cellulose and Tselluloznoi i Paper Industry. Bumazhnoi Promysh- -lennosti).
TSENTROPROBISOL.	All-Russian Government Trust of the Cork and Cork Insulation Industry.
TSENTROSOYUZ.	All-Russian Central Union of Coop- -erative Consumer's Societies.
TSENTRUEVAK.	(Tsentralkoye Uprav- Central Evacuation Administration. -leniye po Evakuatsii).
TSEPAZO.	(Tsentralky post aviya- Central Anti-aircraft defence post. -zenitnoi oborony).
TSEPMO.	(Tsentralky post mestnoi Local Defence Central Post. oborony).
TSEKTRAN.	(Tsentralky Komitet Central Committee of the Rail and Soyusa rabotnikov trans- Water Transportation Union Workers. -sporta, zheleznodorozh- -nogo i vodnogo).
TSEKUBU.	(Tsentralkaya Komissiya Central Commission for improvement po uluchsheniyu byta uche- of scholar's living conditions. -nykh).
TSEKULTVOD.	(Tsentralkaya kulturno- Central Cultural and Educational prosvetitelnaya komis- Commission for Water-Transportation -siya vodnogo trans- Union. -porta).

TSEMTREST.	(Torgovo-промышлenny trest tsementnoi pro-myshlennosti).	Industrial Cement Trust.
CONFIDENTIAL		
TSENTRARKHIV.	(Upravleniye Tsentralnogo Arkhiva RSFSR. Tsentralny Arkhiv RSFSR).	Administration of Central Archives of RSFSR. Central Archives of RSFSR.
TSENTRIZBIRKOM.	(Vserossiiskaya Tsentralnaya Iz-biratelnaya Komissiya pri Vserossiiskom Tsentralnom Is-polnitelnom Komitete).	All-Russian Central Election Commission attached to the Central Executive Committee.
TSENTROBELSOYUZ.	(Tsentralny soyuz potrebitelskoi kooperatsii Belorussi).	Central Union of Consumer's Cooperative Societies of Byelorussia.
TSENTROBUMTREST.	(Tsentralny bumazhny trest).	Central Paper Trust.
TSENTROGONTI.	(Tsentralny gosudarstvenny nauchno-tehnicheski institut).	Government Central Scientific and Technical Institute. Government Central Institute of Technology.
TSENTRONALOG.	(Upravleniye gosudarstvennymi nalogami).	Government Administration Taxes.
TSENTROPRESS.	(Petrogradskoye tovarishchestvo po sortirovke i eksportu syrya).	Petrograd Corporation for the Sorting and Exporting of Raw Materials.
TSENTROPROFSOVET.	(Vserossiiski tsentralny sovet professionalnykh soyuzov).	All-Russian Central Council of Trade Unions.
TSENTROREKA.	(Tsentralnoye Pravleniye Gosudarstvennykh Rechnykh Parokhodov).	Central Directorate of Government River Steamship Transportation.
TSENTROSOYUZ.	(Vserossiiski soyuz potrebitelskoi kooperatsii).	All-Union Cooperative Association.
TSENTROSPIRT.	(Tsentralnoye Pravleniye Gosudarstvennoi Spirtovoi Monopoli).	Central Directorate of the Government Alcohol Monopoly.

TSENTROUTIL.	(Tsentralnoye Upravleniye po utilizatsii materislov pri VSNKh). attached to the Supreme Economic Council.	Central Administration of the utilization of raw materials and produce, attached to the Supreme Economic Council.
TSENTROVODOLAZBAZA.	(Tsentralnaya vodolaznaya baza NKPS).	Central Diver's Base of the People's Commissariat for Transport.
TSENTROZAKUP.	(Tsentralnaya zakupochnaya komissiya pri torgovyykh organizatsiyakh tsentralnogo masshtaba).	Central Purchasing Commission of Central Government Trade Organisations.
TSEPAZ.	(Tsentralnoye Pravleniye artilleriiskikh zavodov).	Central Administration of Artillery Plants(Arsenals).
TSEPROSTREATR.	(Tsentralny Prospektivny Teatr).	Central Educational Theatre.
TSERABKOP.	(Tsentralny Rabochi Kooperativ).	Central Workers' Cooperative Society.
TSERABSEKTSIYA.	(Tsentralnaya rebochaya sektsiya/pri Tsentrosoyuze/).	Central Workers' Section.
TS.ES.	(Tsentralny elektro-tehnicheski sovet).	Central Electro-Technical Council.
TSETEKONT.	(Tsentralnaya Telegraphnaya kontora).	Central Telegraph Office.
TS.FKU.	(Tsentralnoye Finansovo-Kommercheskoye Upravleniye pri Vysshem Sovete Narodnogo Khozyaistva).	Central Commercial and Financial Administration attached to the Supreme Economic Council.
TSFOKKP.	(Tsentralny Finansovy Otdel Kitaiskoi Kommunisticheskoi Partii).	Central Finance Department of the Chinese Communist Party.
TSGS.	(Tsentralnaya Gidrologicheskaya Stantsia Narkomzema).	Central Hydrological Station of the People's Commissariat for Agriculture.
TsIAM.		Central Aero-Engine Institute, Moscow.
TSIK.	(Tsentralnaya Izbiratel'naya komissiya).	Central Election Commission.
TSIK.	(Tsentralny Ispolnitelny Komitet).	Central Executive Committee.

TSIS. (Tsentralny Institut Svyazi).	Centres Communications Instituts.
TSIT. (Tsentralny Institut Truda).	Central Labor Institute.
Ts. ITD. (Tsentralny Ispravitelny Trudovoi Dom).	Central Corrective Labor House. (Central prison).
TsKB. (Tsentralnoye Kartochnoye Byuro).	Central Food Rationing Bureau.
Ts.KK. (Tsentralnya Kontrolnaya Komissiya RKP).	Central Control Commission of the Russian Communist Party.
TsKKKP. (Tsentralnaya Kontrolnaya Komissiya Kitaiskoi Kommunisticheskoi Parti).	Central Control Commission of the Chinese Communist Party.
Ts.KKOV. (Tsentralny Komitet Krestyanskih Obshchestv Vzaimopomoshchi).	Central Committee of the Peasant Mutual Assistance Societies.
Ts.KKPU. (Tsentralny Komitet Kommunisticheskoi parti Ukrayiny).	Central Committee of the Ukrainian Communist Party.
TsKPOOKP. (Tsentralny Kulturno-Prosvetitelny Otdel Kitaiskoi Kommunisticheskoi Parti).	Central Cultural and Educational Bureau of the Chinese Communist Party.
TsKPSR. (Tsentralny Komitet Partii sotsial-revolyutsionerov).	Central Committee of the social-revolutionary Party(anti-communist).
TsRK. (Tsentralny Rabochi Kooperativ).	Central Worker's Cooperative.
TsK RKP/b/. (Tsentralny Komitet Rossiiskoi Kommunisticheskoi parti/bolshevikov/).	Central Committee of the Russian Communist Party/Bolsheviks/.
TsKSRKKA. (Tsentralnaya komissiya snabzheniya RKKA).	Central Supply Commission of the RKKA.
Ts.K./TSEKA/. (Tsentralny Komitet).	Central Committee.
Ts.K. VSRP-VP. (Tsentralny Komitet Vserossiiskogo Soyuza rabotnikov pishche-vkusovoi promyshlennosti).	Central Committee of the All-Russian Union of Food Industry Workers.

Ts.LEB.	(Tsentr al noye Leso- Eksportnoye Byuro).	Central Lumber Export Bureau.
Ts.IOS.	(Tsentr alnaya Lesnaya Opytnaya Stantsiya).	Central Forest Experimental Station.
Ts.MZ.	(Vsесoyuznoye Obedine- -niye po Dobycze, Obra- -botke i Realizatsi- Tsvetnykh Metallov, Zol- -ota i Platiny).	All-Union Association for the exploitation of precious Metals.
TsNEB.		Central Scientific Experimental Base (Soviet Air Force).
Ts.NIU.	(Tsentr alnoye Na- -chno-Issledovatel- -skoye Upravleniye pri Narodnom Komissa- -riate Putei Soob- -shcheniya).	Central Administration of Scientific Research, attached to the People's Com- -missariat for Transport.
Ts.NTK.	(Tsentr alny nauchno- -tekhnicheski klub).	Central Scientific Technical Club.
TsO.	(Tsentr alny organ).	Central organ.
TsOBKKP.	(Tsentr alnoye Organ- -izatsionnoye Byuro Kitaiskoi Kommunis- -ticheskoi Partii).	Central Organisation Bureau of the Chinese Communist Party.
TsONPKKP.	(Tsentr alny otdel narodnogo prosvesh- -cheniya Kitaiskoi Kommunisticheskoi partii).	Central Department of Public Education of the Chinese Communist Party.
Ts.OS.	(Tsentr alnoye Otdel- -eniye Strakhovaniya Narodnogo Komissariata Putei Soobshcheniya).	Central Insurance Department of the People's Commissariat for Transport.
TsOSKKP.	(Tsentr alny Otdel Svya- -zi Kitaiskoi Kommunis- -ticheskoi Partii).	Central Communications Department of the Chinese Communist Party.
TsOSKKP.	(Tsentr alny Otdel Sna- -bzheniya Kitaiskoi Kommunisticheskoi Par- -tii).	Central Supply Department of the Chinese Communist Party(Quartermaster's Supply).
TSP.	(Tekhnicheskiye sredstva politraboty).	Technical accessories for political ac- -tivities.

Ts.PKP. (Tsentralnoye Pravleniye kamenno-ugolnoi promyshlennosti).	Central Directorate of the Hard Coal Industry.
TsPO. (Tsentralnaya Promyshlennaya Oblast).	Central Industrial Region.
TsPRE. (Tsentralnoye Predstavitelstvo Russkoi Emigratsii).	Central Representation of Russian Emigration(anti-communist,Germany,1949)
Ts.PTEU. (Tsentralnoye Planovoye Tekhniko-Ekonomiceskoye Upravleniye).	Central Administration of Technical Economic Planning.
Ts.PTI. (Tsentralnoye Pravleniye tyazheloi industrii).	Central Directorate of the Heavy Industry.
Ts.PU. (Tsentralnoye proizvodstvennoye Upravleniye VSNKh).	Central Administration of Production and Output, attached to the Supreme Economic Council.
TsSA. (Tsentralnaya Sektsiya Alpinizma).	Central Section of Alpinism(affiliated with the Central Sovet of Physical Culture).
TSSR. (Turkestanskaya Avtonomnaya Sotsialisticheskaya Sovetskaya Respublika; Turkmen-skaya Sotsialisticheskaya Sovetskaya Respublika).	The Turkestan Autonomous Socialist Soviet Republic; The Turkoman Socialist Soviet Republic.
TsTKA. (Tsentralny teatr krasnoi armii).	Central Theatre of the Red Army.
TsTO VSNKh. (Tsentralny Torgovy Otdel Vysshego Soveta Narodnogo Khozyaistva).	Central Trading Department of the Supreme Economic Council.
Ts.U. (Tsentralnoye Upravleniye).	Central Administration.
TSUSTRAN.	Central Administration of Transport Worker's Supply.
TS.SUDOTRANS. (Glavnoye Upravleniye Sukhoputnogo Bezrelosoyogo Transporta).	Main Administration of Highways. (Railless transport).
TSUGAZ. (Tsentralnoye Upravleniye Gosudarstvennykh avtomobilnykh zavodov).	Central Administration of Government Automobile Plants.

TSUGPROM. (Tsentralnoye Upravleniye Gosudarstvennoi Promyshlennosti).	Central Administration of Government Industry.
TSUIZUL. (Tsentralnoye Upravleniye Izobreteni i Uluchsheni Narodnogo Komissariata Putei Soobshcheniya).	Central Administration of Inventions and Improvements, attached to the People's Commissariat for Transport.
TSUKADR. (Tsentralnoye Upravleniye Kadrami).	Central Personnel Administration.
TSUL. (Tsentralnoye Upravleniye Lesami).	Central Forest Administration.
TSULP. (Tsentralnoye Upravleniye Lesni i Drevo-obraebatyvayushchey promyshlennosti).	Central Administration of the Lumber and Wood-working Industry.
TsUM. (Tsentralny Universalny Magazin).	Central Department Store (Moscow).
TSUMOR. (Tsentralnoye Upravleniye morskikh sil).	Central Administration of Naval Forces.
TSUMT. (Tsentralnoye Upravleniye Morskogo transporta. Tsentralnoye Upravleniye mestnogo transporta).	Central Administration of Sea Transportation. Central Administration of Local Transportation.
TSUNKHU. (Tsentralnoye Upravleniye Narodno-khozyaistvennogo Ucheta).	Central Administration of People's Economy.
TsUPKP. (Tsentralnoye Upravleniye parfyumerno-kosmeticheskoi promyshlennosti SSSR).	Central Administration of the Perfume and Cosmetics Industry.
TSUPVOD. (Tsentralnoye Upravleniye vodnym transportom).	Central Water Transportation Administration.
TSUPVOSO. (Tsentralnoye Upravleniye voyennykh soobshcheni).	Central Military Communications Administration.
TSUPVOZ. (Tsentralnoye Upravleniye voyennykh zagotovok oboz-nogo imushchestva).	Central Camp Supply Administration.
TSUREK. (Tsentralnoye Upravleniye rechnogo transoorta).	Central River Transportation Administration.
TSUS. (Tsentralnoye Upravleniye Snabzheniya).	Central Equipment Administration.

TSUSLANTS.	(Tsentralnoye Upravleniye slantsevoi promyshlennosti).	Central Administration of the State Industry.
TSUSP.	(Tsentralnoye Upravleniye solyanoi promyshlennosti).	Central Administration of the Salt Industry.
TSUT.	(Tsentralnoye Upravleniye po tonlivu).	Central Fuel Supply Administration.
TSUTSEF.	(Tsentralnoye Upravleniye Telefonnykh Predpriyatiy).	Central Administration of Telephone enterprises.
TSUTORF.	(Tsentralnoye Upravleniye po dobysche torfa).	Central Peat Mining Administration.
TSUSTRAKH.	(Tsentralnoye Upravleniye Setsial'nogo Strakhovaniya).	Central Social Insurance Administration.
TSUTRANS.	(Tsentralnoye Upravleniye transportom).	Central Transportation Administration.
TSUTRANSPOS.	(Tsentralnoye Upravleniye po prosveshcheniyu na transporte).	Central Administration of Public Instructions on Transport.
TSUUS VSNKh.	(Tsentralnoye Upravleniye Uchebnoi Statistiki Vysshego Soveta Narodnogo Khozyaistva).	Central Administration of Registration and Statistics of the Supreme Economic Council.
TSUVID.	(Tsentralnoye Upravleniye voyenno-inzhenernykh distantsii).	Central Administration of Military-Engineering Districts.
TSUVODPUT.	(Tsentralnoye Upravleniye Vnutrennikh Vodnykh Putei).	Central Inland Waterways Administration.
TSUZHNI.	(Tsentralnoye Upravleniye zheleznodorozhnoego Transporta).	Central Rail Transportation Administration.
TSUZNKZ.	(Tsentralnoye Upravleniye Zemleustroistva pri Narodnom Komissariyate Zemledeliya).	Central Administration of Soil Improvement, attached to the People's Commissariat for Agriculture.

TSVETMETZOLOTO.	(Vsescyuznoye Obesedineniye po Dobychche, Obrabotke i Realizatsii Tsvetnykh Metallov, Zolota i Platiny).	All-Union Association for Mining of Precious metals.
TsVK.	(Tsentralny Vikonavchi Komitet).	Central Executive Committee (Ukrainian).
TsVKU.	(Tsentralnoye voyenno-kooperativnoye upravleniye).	Central military-cooperative administration.
TsVOKKP.	(Tsentralny Voyenny Otdel Kitaiskoi Kommunisticheskoi Partii).	Central Military (Affairs) Department of the Chinese Communist Party.
T./T./.	(Tom).	Volume.
TTB.	(Tyazhely tankovy batalon).	Heavy tank battalion.
TUFTA.		"Chiseling" (slang).
TUGVF.	(Territorialnoye upravleniye grazhdanskogo vozdushnogo flota).	Territorial administration of civil airlines.
TURKM.	(Turkmenski).	Turkoman.
TURKMENISTAN.	(Turkmenskaya SSSR).	The Turkoman SSR.
TURKO.		Turkmenistan District.
TURKRESPUBLIKA.	(Turkestanskaya Avtonomnaya Sotsialisticheskaya Sovetskaya Respublika).	The Turkestan Autonomous Socialist Soviet Republic.
TURKSIB.	(Turkestano-Sibirskaya Zhelezna-doroga).	The Turkestan-Siberian RR.
TURK SSR.	(Turkmenskaya SSR; Turkestanskaya Avtonomnaya SSR).	The Turkoman SSR. The Turkoman Autonomous Socialist Soviet Republic.
TURTSIK.	(Tsentralny Ispolnitelnyy Komitet Turkrespuliki).	Central Executive Committee of the Turkestan Autonomous Socialist Soviet Republic.
TYAZHPROM.	(Tyazhelaya promyshlennost).	Heavy Industry.

TYUZ. (Teatr Yunykh Zritelei). Children's Theatre.

U.

U. (Upravleniye;uezdny;Ukrainski). Administration.Circuit.District.
Ukrainian.

UB. (Uchebny batalion). Training battalion.

UBEKOVOST. (Upravleniye obespeche-
-cheniya bezopasnosti
korablevozhdeniya v
Dalnevostochnykh vodakh).

UBO/UCHILISHCHE b.o./. (Uchilishche Coast Defence School.
beregovoi
oborony).

UBP. (Upravleniye boyevoi podgo-
-tovki). Combat training administration.

UBT. (Ustav boyevoi tekhniki). Combat technics statute.

UCH. (Uchastkovy.Uchetny.Uchebny). Sectional.Discount.Registration.
School.Course of Studies.Training.

UCHASTOK. Sector.

UCHBAT. (Uchebny batalion). Training(practice)battalion.

UCHBYURO. (Uchastkovoye byuro pro-
-fessionalnogo soyuza
rabotnikov zheleznodorozh-
-nogo t^{ransporta}).

UCHETNOYE DELO. Case for record(NKVD)(anti-Soviet
individuals).

UCHGIZ. (Gosudarstvennoye Izdatel-
-stvo Uchebno-pedagogiches-
-koi literatury).

UCHPROFSOZH. (Uchastkovy komitet
professionalnogo so-
-yuza rabotnikov zhe-
-lezno-dorozhno-
transporta).

UCHRASPRED. (Uchetno-raspredi-
-litelny otdel politi-
-cheskogo sekretariata).

UCHSTAT. (Uchetno-statisticheski
otdel). Department of Statistics and
Registration.

UK.

UCH TPO. (Uchastkovy otdel Transportno-potrebhitelnogo Obshchestva). Sectional Department of Cooperative Society on Transportation Lines.

UDARNIK. Shock worker(increased tempo).

UDRU. (Upravleniye Delami Russkoi Emigratsii v Germanii). Russian Affairs Administration in Germany.(anti-Soviet 1943).

UEKOSO. (Uyezdnoye ekonomiceskoye soveshchaniye). District Economic Conference.

UFO. (Uyezdny Finansovy otDEL). District Department of Finance.

UG. (Ugolovny Otdel). Criminal Department NKVD.

UGO. (Upravleniye Guandanskoi Oblasti). Kwantung Region Administration.

UGOL. (Gosudarstvennoye Vsesoyuznoye Obedineniye Kamenno-ugolnoi Promyshlennosti Zapadnoi Chasti Soyuza SSSR). Government All-Union Association of the Coal Industry in the Western Region of the USSR.

UGROZYSK. (Ugolovny rozysk). Criminal Investigation Department.

UGUB. (Gubernskoye Upravleniye). Gubernial Office. Government Administration.

UGUBSVYAZ. (Gubernskoye Upravleniye narodnoi svyazi). Gubernial Administration of the People's Post and Telegraph Service.

UGUBUGROZYSK. (Gubernskoye Upravleniye ugolovnogo rozyska). Gubernial CID Administration.

UGZ. (Uchastok glavnogo zarazheniya). Section of the Main Infection Area.

UGZhD. (Upravleniye gorodskoi zheleznoi dorogi). Municipal Railway Administration.

UIK. (Uyezdny Ispolnitelny Komitet). District Executive Committee.

UK. (Upolnomochenny kontrrazvedki). Counter-Intelligence Representative.

UK. (Ugolovny Kodeks). Criminal Law Code. Code of Penal Law.

UK. (Upravleniye komplektovaniya). Recruitment Administration.

UKAZ.	Edict (issued by: the Presidium).
UKGM. (Upravleniye Kommandanta Goroda Moskvy).	Office of the Commandant of the City of Moscow.
UKHTIZHMLAG.	Ukhta-Izhma Camps (labor).
UKK. (Uralo-Kuznetski Kombinat).	Ural-Kuznets Combine (Heavy Industry),
UKOM. (Uyezdny komitet).	District Committee.
UKOMKHOZ. (Uyezdny komitet kommunalnogo khozyaistva).	District Committee of Communal Services.
UKP. (Ukrainskaya Kommunisticheskaya Partiya).	Ukrainian Communist Party.
UKR. (Upravleniye Kontr-Razvedki).	Administration of Counter-Intelligence (Army level).
UKR. (Ukraina. Ukrainski).	Ukraine. Ukrainian.
UKRAIBANK. (Vse-Ukrainski Kooperativny bank).	All-Ukrainian Cooperative bank.
UKRMAKHORTREST. (Vseukrainski trest makhorochnoi promyshlennosti).	Ukrainian United Trust of (low grade) Tobacco Industry.
UKRMASHTREST. (Mashinostroitelnyy trest Ukrainskyy).	Machine-building Trust of the Ukraine.
UKRNUKA. (Ukrainskoye Glavnoye Upravleniye Nauchnymi Ustanovleniyami).	Ukrainian Central Administration of Scientific Projects.
UKRLESTOP.	Ukrainian Timber and Fuel Industry Administration.
UKRMEDTORG.	Ukrainian Drug and Chemical Trading Administration.
UKRMUT. (Moskovskaya Kontora Ukrainskogo Mukomol-mogo Tresta).	Moscow Office of the Ukrainian Flour-Mill Trust.

UKRSSR. (Ukrainskaya Sotsialisticheskaya Respublika). Ukrainian Soviet Socialist Republic.

UKRTABAKTREST. (Tabaktrest Ukrayiny). Ukrainian Tobacco Trust.

UKRTMKSTILTREST. Ukrainian State Trust of Textile Industry.

UKRTORG. (Vseukrainskoye torgovoye tovarishches-tvo na payakh). All-Ukrainian Trading Corporation.

UKRTRESTSELMASH. Ukrainian State Machine Construction Trust.

UKS. (Ustav korabelnoi sluzhby). Ship service regulation.

UKV MVO. (Upravleniye Komanduyushchego Voiskami Moskovskogo Vojennoogo Okruga). Office of the Commander of Troops of the Moscow Military District.

U-MGB. (Upravleniye MGB). MGB Office (of an Administrative District).

UMM. (Upravleniye moto-mekhanizatsii). Motorization Administration.

UMS. (Upravleniye morskikh sil RKKA). RKKA Naval Forces Administration.

UMVD. (Upravleniye Ministerstva Vnutennikh Del). (Regional) Administration of the Ministry of Internal Affairs.

UMZ.. (Ufimski motorny zavod). Ufimsk motor plant.

UNI. (Upravleniye nachalnika inzhenera). Chief engineer's office.

UNIVERMAG. (Universalny magazin). Department Store.

UNR. (Upravleniye nachalnika voyennostroitelnykh rabot). Office of the Chief of military construction works.

UO. (Ukrainskaya Oblast). Ukrainian District.

UO. (Uchebny otdel). Education section.

UOK. (Upolnomochenny Otdela Kontrrazvedki).	Representative of the counter-intelligence section.
UONO. (Uyezdny otdel narodnogo obrazovaniya).	District Board of People's Education.
UPK. (Ugolovno-protsessualny Kodeks).	Code of Criminal Procedure.
UPM. (Uchebno-proizvedstvennye masterskiye).	Training Work Shops.
UPNACHVOSO. (Upravleniye nachal-nika voyennykh soobshcheni).	Office of the Chief of Military Communications. Office of the Chief of Military Intelligence.
UPOL. (Upolnomochenny).	Delegate. Agent. Representative.
UPOLDVBKK. (Upolnomochenny Dalnevostochnogo Byuro Kontrolnoi Komissii).	Plenipotentiary (Trustee) of the Control Commission of the Far Eastern Office. (Komintern).
UPOVS. (Upravleniye pogranichnoi okhrany Vostochnoi Sibiri).	Eastern Siberia Border Guards Administration.
UPRAIONA. (Upravleniye raiona voyenno-dorozhnykh rabot).	District Military Road Construction Administration.
UPRAVDEL. (Upravitel Delami).	In charge (acting, manager).
UPRAVLENIYE.	Administration.
UPRODKOM. (Uyezdny prodrovostvenny komitet).	District Food Supply Committee.
UPROFOBR. (Uyezdnoye Upravleniye po professionalnomu obrazovaniyu).	District Administration of Professional Training.
UPR-POLKA. (Upravleniye polka).	Regimental command.
UPR.UR. (Upravleniye ukreplennogo raiona. Komendant ukreplennogo raiona).	Administration of the Fortified District. Commander of the fortified district.
UPV. (Upravleniye Pogranichnykh Voisk).	Administration of Border Troops.
UPVOSO. (Upravleniye Voyennykh Soobshcheni Moskovskogo Voyennogo Okruga).	Administration of Military Communications of the Moscow Military District.

UPVOSO. (Upravleniye Voyennykh Soobshcheni).	Administration of Military Communications.
UPVV. (Upravleniye pogranichnykh i vnutrennikh voisk).	Administration of Frontier and Interior Forces.
UR. (Ukreplenny raion).	Fortified district.
UR. (Uchebnaya rota).	Training company.
URABSILA. (Uchestkovoye upravleniye raspredeleniya rabochei sily).	Sectional Labor Administration.
URALMET. (Uralski gorno-zavodski sindikat).	The Ural Mining Syndicate.
URSR. (Ukrainskaya Rayonskaya Respublika).	Ukrainian Union Soviet Republic.
URVO. (Uravski voyenny okrug).	Urav Military District.
USKA. (Upravleniye svyazi Krasnoi Armii).	Red Army Communications Administration.
USKADALVOST. (Upravleniye svyazi Krasnoi Armii na Dalnem Vostoke).	Far East Administration of Red Army Communication.
USKhA. (Ustav selsko-khozyais-tvennogo artelya).	Farmer Artel Statute.
USLON. (Upravleniye Sovetskikh Lagerei Osobogo Naznacheniya).	Administration of Special Assignment Camps(Forced Labor).
USOBES. (Uyezdny otdel sotsial-nogo obespecheniya).	District Department of Social Security.
USOKR. (Upravleniye svyazi voyennogo okruga).	Military District Communication Administration.
USOLLAG.	Usol camps(Molotov region)(Labor).
USSR. (Ukrainskaya Sotsialisticheskaya Sovetskaya Respublika).	Ukrainian Socialist Soviet Republic.
USTANOVKA.	Establishment of facts(NKVD).

USTATBYURO. (Uyezdnoye Statisti- District Bureau of Vital Statistics.
-cheskoye Byuro).

USTATOTDEL. (Uyezdny Statistiches- District Department of Vital Statis-
-ki Otdel). -tics.

USTAV. Charter, by-laws, manual (issued by the
Council of Ministers, Party and Komsom-
-ols, Armed Forces).

USVA. (Upravleniye Sovetskoi Office of the Soviet Military Admin-
Voyennoi Administratsii). -stration.

UTG. (Udarno-terroristicheskaya Terror and attack group (Communist).
Gruppa).

UU. (Upravleniye Upolnomochennogo), Office of the Representative. Office
of the commissioner.

UVD. (Upravleniye Ministerstva Administration of the Ministry of
Vnutrennikh Del). Internal Affairs (Regional).

UVMS. (Upravleniye voyenno-mor- Administration of Naval Forces.
-skikh sil).

UVMUZ. (Upravleniye voyenno-mor- Administration of Navy Schools.
-skimi uchebnymi zavede-
-niyami).

UVO. (Ukrainski voyenny okrug). Ukrainian Military District.

UVOIZ. (Upravleniye voyennykh Military Inventions Administration.
izobreteni).

UVS. (Ustav vnutrennoi sluzhby). Interior service regulations.

UVSR. (Upravleniye voyenno- Military Construction District Admin-
stroitel'nogo raiona). -stration.

UVUZ. (Upravleniye voyenno- Administration of military-educational
uchebnykh zavedeni). institutions.

UVUZPETVO. (Upravleniye voyenno- Administration of the military schools
uchebnymi zavedeniym of the Petrograd military district.
Petrogradskogo voyennogo
okruga).

UVVF MVO. (Upravleniye Voyennogo Airforce Administration of the Moscow
Flota Moskovskogo Military District.
Voyennogo Okruga).

UVVS. (Upravleniye voyenno-vozdushnykh Airforce Administration.
sил).

UZ. (Uchastok zarazheniya). Infection area.

UZ MTR. (Uchebnoye zavedeniye Minis- School of the Ministry of Labor
-terstva Trudovykh Rezervov). Reserves.

UZO. (Uyezdny Zemelny otdel). District Land Office.

UZ SSSR. (Uzbekskaya Sotsialisticheskaya Sovetskaya Respublika). The Uzbek Socialist Soviet Republic.

V.

V. (Vostok).

East.

VA. (Vozdushnaya Armiya).

Airforce Army.

VAA. (Voyenno-artilleriiskaya
akademiya).

Artillery Academy.

VAK. (Voyennaya Akademiya).

Military Academy.

VAKOT. (Vseukrainskoye Aktsi-
-onernoye Obshchestvo
Torgovli).

The All-Ukrainian Trading Corporation.

VAK STO. (Vysshaya Arbitrazh-
-naya Komissiya pri
Sovete Truda i Oborony).Supreme Committee of Referees attached
to the Council of Labor and Defense.

VALENKA.

Sheep, made of sheepskin, cowhide and
horse hide combined.

VALENKI.

Woolen winter boots.

VALYUTA.

Foreign currency.

VAN(SSSR). (Vsesoyuznaya Aka-
-demiya Nauk).

All-Union(USSR) Academy of Sciences.

VAN. (Vestnik Akademii Nauk).

Journal of the Academy of Science.
(scientific publication)

VANZLAG.

Lake Vanz camps(labor).

VAPP. (Vserossiiskaya Assotsi-
-yatsiya proletarskikh
pisatelei).All-Russian Association of Proletarian
Writers.VARNITSO. (Vsesoyuznaya Asso-
-tsiyatsiya Rabotnikov
Nauki i Tekhniki
dlya Sodeistviya
Sotsialisticheskому
stroitelstvu).All-Union Association of Scientific
and Technical Workers to assist Social-
-ist Constructions.VASKHNIL. (Vsesoyuzny Agrono-
-micheski Selsko-
Khozyaistvenny Nauchny
Institut imeni Lenina).All-Union Lenin Agricultural Sciences
Institute.VAT. (Voyenno-avtomobilny trans-
-port).

Military-automobile transport.

VATO.	(Gosudarstvennoye Vsesoyuznoye Obedineniye Avtotraktornoi Promyshlennosti).	Government All-Union Association of the Farm Tractor Industry.
VAVT.	(Vsesoyuznaya Akademiya Vneshnei Torgovli).	All-Union Foreign Trade Academy.
VChK.	(Vserossiiskaya Chrezvychai-naya Komissiya).	All-Russian Extraordinary Commission (Cheka).
VChKLR.	(Vserossiiskaya Chrezvychai-naya Komissiya po likvidatsii bezgramotnosti).	All-Russian Special Commission of illiteracy Liquidation.
VDB.	(Vozdushno-desantnaya brigada).	Paratroop brigade.
VDKA.	(Vseukrainski dom krasnoi armi).	All-Ukrainian House of the Red Army.
VDO.	(Voyenno-dorozhny otryad).	Military road detachment.
VDP.	(Vozimy degazatsionny pribor).	Mobile degassing equipment.
VDP.	(Vozimy dymovoi pribor).	Mobile smoke-equipment.
VEI.	(Vsesoyuzny Elektro-tehnicheski Institut).	All-Union Electro-technical Institute
VEO.	(Elektrotehnicheskoye Gosudarstvennoye Vsesoyuznoye Obedineniye).	All-Union Government Electro-Technical Association.
VERKHSUD.	(Verkhovny Sud).	The Supreme Court.
VERKHOVNY SOVET.		The Supreme Soviet.
"VERTUSHKA".		Telephone tapping device (slang) (recording).
VETA.	(Voyenno-elektrotehnicheskaya akademiya).	Military Electro-technical Academy.
VETLAG.		Vetluga camps (Gorky region) (Labor).
VETVRACH.	(Veterinarny).	Veterinary Surgeon.
VF.	(Voyenno-flotiliya).	Naval flotilla.
VF.	(Volzhskaya Flotilla).	Volga (River) Flotilla.

VKIP. (Voyenny Kommunisticheskoi Institut Pedagogiki). Communist Military Institute of Pedagogy.

VKL. (Vkluchitelno). Inclusive; inclusively.

VKO. (Voyenno-kooperativny otdel). Military Cooperative Department.

VKO. (Vnutrennaya Kremlovskaya Okhrana). Kremlin Guards(NKVD).

VKO. (Vsesoyuznoye Obedineniye Kozhevnoi Promyshlennosti). All-Union Association of the Leather Industry.

VKP. (Vengerskaya Kommunisticheskaya Partiya). Hungarian Communist Party.

VKP(b). (Vsesoyuznaya kommunisticheskaya Partiya/bolshevik/). All-Union Communist Party(bolshevik).

VKPDFKIS. (Vsesoyuzny Komitet po delam fizicheskoi kultury i sporta pri Sovete Ministrov SSSR). All-Union Committee for Physical Culture and Sport(Council of Ministers).

VKT. (Vseobshchaya Konfederatsiya Truda Frantsii). General Confederation of Labor of(France pro-communist).

VKU. (Voyenno-Kooperativnoye Upravleniye). Military Cooperatives Administration.

VLKSM. (Vsesoyuzny Lenin'skoi Kommunisticheskii Soyuz Molodezhi). All-Union Lenin Communist Youth Association.

VMA/VMORAK/. (Voyenno-morskaya akademiya). Naval Academy.

VMA/VOMEDAK/. (Voyenno-meditsinskaya akademiya). Military Medical Academy.

VMGU. (Voyenno-morskoye gidrograficheskoye uchilishche). Navy Hydrographical School.

VMK. (Voyenno-morskoi klub). Naval club.

VMIU. (Voyenno-morskoye inzhenernoye uchilishche). Naval Engineering School.

VMNO. (Voyenno-morskoye nauchnoye obshchestvo). Naval Scientific Society.

VFDM.	(Vsemirnaya Federatsiya Demokraticheskoi Molo-dezhi).	World Federation of Democratic Youth.
VFO.	(Voyenno-finansovy otdel).	Military-finance section.
VFP.	(Vserossiiskaya Fashist-skaya Partiya).	All-Russian Fascist Party(Harbin). (anti-communist).
VFU.	(Voyenno-finansovoye upravleniye).	Military-finance Administration.
VG.	(Voyenny Gorodok).	Army Camp.
VGO.	(Vsesoyuznoye Geografi-cheskoye Obshchestvo).	All-Union Geographical Society.
VGRO NKTP.	(Geological and prospecting Service of USSR).	All-Union Geo-logical and prospecting Service.
VGU.	(Vysshiiye geodezicheskoye upravleniye).	Higher Geodetic Administration Research.
VIA.	(Voyenno-inzhenernaya akademiya).	Military Engineering Academy.
VIAM.		All-Union Institute for Aviation Materials.
VIEM.	(Vsesoyuzny Institut Eksperimentalnoi Meditsyny).	State Institute of Experimental Medicine.
V.I. imeni Nariman.	(Vostochny Institut imeni Narimana).	"Nariman" Eastern Institute(Leningrad).
VIK.	(Volostnoi Ispolnitelny Komitet Soveta Krestyanskih Deputatov).	The Volost Executive Committee of the Council of peasant deputies.
VIKZHEL.	(Vserossiiski Ispolnitelny Komitet Zheleznodorozhnikov).	All-Union Executive Committee of Railroad Workers(Union).
VIME.	(Vsesoyuzny Institut mekhanizatsii i elektrifikatsii selskogo khozyaistva).	All-Union Institute for Rural electrification.
VINSINDIKAT.		The All-Union Government Wine Syndicate.

VIR. (Vsesoyuzny Institut Rastenievvedeniya).	All-Union Institute of Plantecology.
VKH. (Vodnoye Khozyaistvo./Upravleniye/).	Administration of Water supply and Water works.
VISK. (Visnik,Vestnik).	Messenger.
VISKHOM. (Vsesoyuzny Nauchno-Issledovatel'ski Institut Selsko-khozyaistvennogo Mashinostroyeniya).	All-Union Scientific Research Institute of Farm Machinery construction.
VIZR. (Vsesoyuzny Institut Zashchity Rasteni).	All-Russian Plant Protection Institute.
VK. (Voiskovaya konnitsa).	Cavalry.
VKA. (Vladivostokskoye Kommercheskoye Agentstvo).	Vladivostok Commercial Agency.
VKA AGVT. (Vladivostokskoye Kommercheskoye Agentstvo AGVT).	Vladivostok Commercial Agency attached to the State Office of the Amur river transportation.
VKHA. (Voyenno-khimicheskaya akademiya).	Military Chemical Academy.
VKHO. (Voyenno-khozyaistvenny otdel).	Military-economic department.
VKHO. (Voyenno-khimicheski otdel).	Military Chemical department.
VKHODOP. (Voyenno-khozyaistvenny divizionny obmenny punkt).	Military economic divisional exchange point.
VKHU. (Voyenno-khozyaistvennye upravleniye).	Military Economic Administration.
VKHUTEMAS. (Vysshiye Gosuwartvennye khudozhestvenno-tehnicheskiye master-skiye).	Government Higher Technical and Applied Arts Shops.
VKHU/VOKHIMU/. (Voyenno-khimicheskoye upravleniye).	Military Chemical Administration.
VKI. (Vysshiy Kooperativny Institut).	Higher Cooperative Institute.

VMORAK. (Voyenno-Morskaya Akademiya). Navy Academy.

VMSH. (Voyenno-mekhanicheskaya shkola). Military Mechanic's School.

VMSh. (Voyenno-minnaya shkola). Military Mine School.

VMSRKKA. (Voyenno-morskiye sily RKKA). Naval Forces of the RKKA.

VMU. (Vysshoye Moreplavnoye Uchilishche). Higher Naval Academy.

VMU. (Voyenno-morskoye uchili-shche). Navy School.

VNAR. (Vnutrennuye nablyudeniy i razvedka). Interior reconnaissance ad survey.

VNAV. (Vserossiiskaya Nauchnaya Assotsiatsiya Vostokovedeniy). All-Union Scientific Association for Oriental Studies.

VNEPLANOVY OBOROT. Non-planned turnover.

VNESHTORG. (Narodny Komissariat po Eksportu i Importu). The People's Commissariat for Export and Import.

VNESHTORGBANK. (Bank dlya Vneshnei Torgovli). Bank of Foreign Trade.

VNIIK. (Vsesoyuzny Nauchno-Issledovatelny Institut Konopli). All-Union Hemp Research Institute.

VNIIL. (Vsesoyuzny Nauchno-Issledovatelny Institut Lna). All-Union Flax Research Institute.

VNIMS. (Vsesoyuzno Nauchno-Issledovatelskiy Institut Mineralogo Syrya). All-Union Scientific Economic Mineralogy Research Institute.

VNO. (Voyenno-Neuchnoye Obshche-stvo). Military Scientific Society.

VNOS. (Vozdushnoye nablyudeniy, Air survey, communications and declaration. Spovedshcheniy i svyaz).

VOK. (Voyenno-okhotnichniye kol-lektivy).	Military Hunting Collective Farms.
VOKARYBA. (Volgo-Kaspiskoye Torgovo-Promyshlennoye Tovarishchestvo).	Industrial and Trading Corporation of the Volga-Caspian Region.
VOKHR.	Inner troops (NKVD).
VOKHRA.	Military guards in labor camps (NKVD).
VOKS.	All-Union Society for Cultural Relations with Foreign Countries.
VOL. (Volost).	Region.
VOLEKO. (Volostnoye Ekonomicheskoye Soveshchaniye).	Volost Economic Council (Conference).
VOLEKOSO. (Volostnoye Ekonomicheskoye Soveshchaniye).	Volost Economic Council.
VOLGOLES. (Glavnoye Upravleniye Lesopromyshlennogo Tresta na Volge).	Main Administration of the Volga River Lumber Industry Trust.
VOLISPOLKOM. (Volostnoi Ispolnitelny Komitet Soveta Krestyanskih Deputatov).	Volost Executive Committee of the Council of Peasant Deputies.
VOLKHOVSTROI. (Stroitelstvo Volkhovski gidroelektricheskoi us-tanovki).	Reconstruction of the Volkhov Hydroelectric Power Station.
VOLZH.R. (Volzhski raion).	Volga (river) district.
VOM. (Vserossiiskoye Obshchestvo Mototsiklistov).	All-Union Motorcyclists Society.
VOMEDAK. (Voyenno-Meditsinskaya Akademiya).	Military Medical Academy.
VOO. (Voyenno-okhotnichiye ob-shchestvo).	Military Hunting Society.
VORPINZ. (Vsesoyuznoye Obshches-tvo rasprostraneniya politicheskikh i nauchnykh znanii).	All-Union Association for the dissemination of political and scientific knowledge.

VNPK. (Vysshiiye nauchno-pedagogicheskiye kursy).	Higher Scientific-Pedagogic Courses. (Institute).
VNS. (Volno-nayemny Sostav).	Civil officials with Military units. (Army civilians).
VNUS. (Voiska Vnutrennoi sluzhby Sovetskoi Respubliki).	Interior Service Troops of the Republic.
VNUTORG. (Vnutrennaya Torgovliya. Narodny Komissariyat Vnutrennei Torgovli).	Internal Trade. The People's Commissariat for Internal Trade.
VO. (Verbochny Otdel).	Recruiting Department.
V/O. (Vsесоюзное Оbedineniye).	All-Union Association....
VO. (Vneshni Otdel).	Foreign Department NKVD.
VO. (Vostochny Otdel).	Far Eastern Department NKVD.
VOAT. (Vsесоюзный оружейный арсенальный трест).	All-Union Arsenal Trust.
VOB. (Vychislitelnoye otdeleniye batarei).	Battery calculation section.
VOB. (Vzvod opticheskoi batarei).	Battery optical platoon.
VOD. (Vychislitelnoye otdeleniye diviziona).	Detachment calculation section.
VODTRANPROFOBR. (Otdel Severo-Zapadnogo zavoda po podgotovke Agentov vodnogo transporta).	Department of the North-Western Depot for training (agents)workers of the water transportation service.
VO GPU. (Voyenny Otdel GPU).	Military Section of GPU. (surveillance of Military Personnel).
VOINZHAK. (Voyenno-inzhenernaya akademiya).	Military Engineering Academy.
VOIZ. (Voyennoye obshchestvo izobretatelei).	Military Society of Inventors.
VOIZ. (Voyenno-okruzhnoye izdatelstvo).	Military District Publication Office.

VOS. (Vostok).

East.

VOSO. (Voyennoye soobshcheniye). Military information.

VOSPITATELNOYE UCHREZHDENIYE. Educational Institution, formerly "PRISON" (Tyurma).

VOSTARABOCHIYE. (Vostochnyye rabochiye). Eastern workers.

VOSTOKRYBKHOLOD. Far East Fish Refrigeration Trust.

VOSTUGOL. (Vsesoyuznoye Obedineniye Kamenno-Ugolnoi Promyshlennosti Vostochnoi chasti Soyusa SSR). All-Union Association of the Coal Industry of the Eastern Region of USSR.

VOYENGIZ. (Gosudarstvennoye, Voyennoye Izdatelstvo). State Military Publishing Office. (Publication).

VOYENKOM. (Voyenny Komissar). Army (political) commissar.

VOYENKOMAT. (Voyenny komissar-iat). The People's Army Commissariat.

VOYENKOR. (Voyenny korrespondent). War correspondent.

VOYENMOR. Naval.

VOYENMUZSHKOLA. (Voyennaya Muzkantskaya Shkola). School for Military Band players.

VMS. (Voyenno Morskiye Sily). Navy.

VOYENNY GORODOK. Camp (military).

VOYENNY KOMMANDANT. Military (Army) C.O. also Area Provost Marshal.

VOYENPORT. (Voyenny Port). Military Base. Military Port.

VOYENDUR. (Voyenno-politicheskoye Upravleniye Respubliki). Military Political Administration of the Republic.

VOYENSAN. (Voyenno-Sanitarnoye Upravleniye). Military Sanitation Department.

VOYENSANUPR.	(Voyenno-Sanitarnoye Upravleniye Rabochego Krestyanskoi Krasnoi Armii).	Military Sanitation Department of the Red Army.
VOYENSOVET.	(Vysshy Voyenny Sovet Soyusa Sotsialisticheskikh Sovetskikh Respublik).	Supreme Military Council of the Union of the Socialist Soviet Republics.
VOYENSPETS.	(Voyenny spetsialist).	Military expert. Military specialist.
VOYENVED.	(Voyennoye Vedomstvo).	War Department. Military Department.
VOYENVETUPR.	(Voyennoye-Veterinarnoye Upravleniye).	Military Veterinary Administration.
VOYENZHELSHKOLA.	(Voyenno-Zheleznodorozhnaya Shkola).	Military-Railroad School.
VP.	(Voyenny prestupnik).	War criminal.
VP.	(Vozdushny poyezd).	Air "train" flight.
VPAK.	(Voyenno-politicheskaya akademiya).	Military-Political Academy.
VPAT.	(Voyenno-politicheskaya akademiya imeni Tolmacheva).	Tolmachev Military Political Academy.
VPK.	(Voyenno-politicheskiye kursy).	Military Political Courses.
VPP.	(Vzvodny patronnyy punkt).	Platoon munition point.
VPSh VKP(b).	(Vysshaya Partiinaya Shkola Vsesoyuznoi Kommunisticheskoi Partii (bolshevikov)).	Higher Party School of the All-Union Communist Party(bolsheviks).
VPSH.	(Voyenno-politicheskaya shkola).	Military Political School.
VPSO.	(Vserossiiski Proizvodstvenny soyuz okhotnikov).	All-Russian Union of Hunters.
VPT.	(Vengerskaya Partiya Trudya-shchikhsya).	Hungarian Worker's Party(Hung Comparty and Hung Soc Dem's)(Bolshevics).
VPU.	(Voyenno-promyshlennoye Upravleniye).	Military Industrial Administration.

VRID.	(Vremennno-ispolnyayushchi dolzhnost).	In charge. Acting.
VRK.	(Voyenno-revolyutsionny komitet).	Military Revolutionary Committee.
VRT.	(Voyenno-revolyutsionny tribunal).	Military Revolutionary Tribunal.
VS.	(Voroshilovski strel's'k).	Voroshilov Rifleman.
VS.	(Vostochny Sektor).	Eastern Sector.
VS.	(Vooruzhennyye Sily).	Armed Forces.
VS.	(Vzvod Svyazi).	Communications Platoon.
VSEKHIPROM.	(Vsesoyuznoye Gosudarstvennoye Obedineniye Khimicheskoi Promyshlennosti).	All-Union Government Association of the Chemical Industry.
VSEKOBANK.	(Vserossiiski Kooperativny Bank).	The All-Russian Cooperative Bank.
VSEKOKHOTSOYUZ.		All-Union Association of Hunter's Cooperatives.
VSEKOLES.	(Vserossiiski Kooperativny Lesnoi Soyuz).	All-Russian Cooperative Timber Union.
VSEKOPROMSOYUZ.	(Vserossiiski Soyuz Promyslovoi Kooperatsii).	All-Russian Union of Industrial Cooperatives.
VSEMEDIKOSANTRUD.	(Vserossiiski Soyuz Rabotnikov Meditsinsko-Sanitarnogo Dela).	All-Russian Union of Medical and Sanitation Workers.
VSEMIRNAYA PROSOYUZNAYA FEDERATSIYA.		World Trade Union Federation.
VSENARPIT.	(Vsesoyuznoye Gosudarstvennoye Obedineniye po Obshchestvennomu Pitaniyu).	All-Union Government Association of Communal Food Supply.
VSEOBUMKAR.	(Vserossiiski Soyuz Trudovykh arteli po obrabotke bumagi).	All-Russian Union of Worker's Associations of the Paper Industry.

VSEPROMZOYUZ. (Vserossiiski Promysh- All-Russian Trade Union.
-lenny Soyuz).

VSERABIS. (Vserossiiski Soyuz Rabot- All-Russian Union of Art Workers.
-nikov Iskusstva).

VSERABMETAL. (Vserossiiski Soyuz All-Russian Union of Metal Workers.
Metallistov).

VSERABZEMLES. (Vserossiiski Soyuz All-Russian Union of Land and Forest
Rabotnikov Zemli i Lesa; Workers.
Vsesoyuzny Profes-
-sionalny Soyuz Ra-
-botnikov zemli i lesa).

VSEROGLAVSHTAB. (Vserossiiski Glavny All-Russian General Staff.
Shtab).

VSEROKOMPOM. (Vserossiiski Komitet All-Russian Relief Committee for
Pomoshchi Invalidam War Veterans, for sick and wounded
Voiny, bolnym, ranenym demobilized Red-Army men, and for the
i demobilizovannym families of those killed in action.
krasnoarmeitsam i
semyam lits, pogibshym
na voine).

VSESOYUZNY. All-Union....

VSESPICHPROM. (Gosudarstvennoye Vse- Government All-Union Association of
-soyuznoye Obedineniye the Match-making Industry.
Spichechnoi Promysh-
-lennosti).

VSESTROI. (Moskovskoye Kooperativnoye Moscow Cooperative Building Assoc-
Stroitelnoye Tovarishchestvo)iation.

VSEUKRPROMTORG. (Vseukrainskoye Tor- All-Ukrainian Industrial and
-govo-promyshlennoye Trading Corporation.
Aktsionernoye Ob-
-shchestvo).

VSEVOBUCH. (Glavnoye Upravleniye Main Administration for General
Vseobshchego Obucheniya). Training.

VSEVYSTKOM. (Tsentralny Vystavochny Central Exhibit Committee.
Komitet).

VSKF. (Vysshi Sovet Fizicheskoi Supreme Council of Physical Culture.
Kultury).

VSGU. (Vostochno Sibirski Gosudar- East Siberia Government University.
-stvenny Universitet). (Irkutsk).

VShVM. (Vysshaya Shkola Voyennoi Higher School for Military Camou-
Maskirovki). flage.

VSNKh. (Vysshy Sovet Narodnogo Khozyaistva). Supreme Council of People's Economy.

VSO. (Voyenno-sanitarny otDEL). Military sanitation Department.

VSO. (Vrachebno Sanitarny otDEL). Medical Department.

VSP. (Vserossiiski Sovet veda-yushchi perevozochnymi sredstvami Sovetskoi Rossi). All-Russian Council in charge of transportation and conveyance of the USSR.

VSR. (Voyenno-stroitelny raion). Military Construction District.

VSRM. (Vserossiiski soyuz rabotnikov po metallu). All-Russian Union of Metal Workers.

VSRPVP. (Vserossiiski Soyuz rabotnikov pishche-vkusovoi Promyshlennosti). All-Russian Union of food industry workers.

VSS. (Voyenno-sanitarnaya sluzhba). Military sanitation service.

VSTO. (Vserossiiskoye Sindikat-Trustnoye Obedineniye). All-Russian Syndicate and Trust Union.

VSTSIK. (Vsесоyuzny Tsentralny Ispolnitelny Komitet). All-Union Central Executive Committee of the Soviets.

VSTUPITELNY VZNOS. Entrance fee(MOPR)etc.

VSU. (Voyenno-stroitelnoye upravleniye). Military Construction Administration.

VSU. (Voyenno-sanitarnoye upravleniye). Military Sanitation Administration.

VSVO. (Vysshi sovet voyennogo obucheniya). High Council of Political Education.

VT. (Vozdushnaya trevoga). Airraid signal.

VT. (Voyenny tribunal). Military Tribunal.

VTB. (Voyenno-teatralnoye byuro). Military Theatrical Bureau.

VTISH. (Voyenno-tankovaya inzhenernaya shkola). Tank Engineering School.

VTK. (Voyenno-torgovaya kontora). Military Trade Office.

VTO. (Vserossiiskoye Teatralnoye Obshchestvo). All-Russian Theatrical Society(Soviet).

VTOPAS. (Vserossiiskoy Tovarish-chestvo Proizvodstvennykh Assotsiyatsii dopriizvni-kov). All-Russian Corporation of Producer's Societies of pre-military-age men.

VTO/TOPODEL/. (Voyenno-topo-graficheskiy otdel). Military topographical department.

VTS. (Vsесоюзныy Tekstilnyy Sindikat). All-Union Textile Syndicate.

VTSh. (Vecherniye tekhnicheskiye shkoly). Evening technical courses.

VTSh. (Voyenno-tankovay shkola). Military Tank School.

V.Ts.I.K. (Vserossiiski Tsentralnyy Ispolnitelnyy komitet rabochikh, krestyan-skikh i krasno-armeiskikh deputatov). All-Union Central Executive Committee of the Soviets. All-Russian Central Executive Committee of workers', peasants' and red-army delegates.

VTsS. (Vserossiiski Tserkovnyy Sobor). All-Russian Church Council.

V.Ts.S.P.O. (Vserossiiski Tsentralnyy Soyuz potrebiteley obshchestv; Vserossiiski Soyuz, potrebiteleskoi kooperatsii, rabochikh i potrebiteleskikh obshchestv). All-Russian Central Union of Consumer's Cooperative Societies.

VTsSBS. (Vsесоюзныy Tsentralnyy Sovet Professionalnykh Sotsuyuzov). All-Union Central Council of Trade Unions.

VTU. (Voyenno-torgovoye upravleniye). Military Trade Administration.

VTUZ. (Vysshoye Tekhnicheskoye Zavedeniye). Higher Technical Establishment.

V.T.V. (Vladivostokskaya Tovarnaya Birzha). Vladivostok Goods Exchange.

VUAN. (Vseukrainskaya Akademiya Nauk). Ukrainian Academy of Sciences.

VUKU.	Ukrainian Photo-Movie Department.
VUK. (Vysshie kursy Usovershen- -stvovaniya).	Higher pilot "improvement" (postgraduate) Courses.
VUKOSPILKA.	Ukrainian Union of Cooperative Societies (Regional) or All-Ukrainian Cooperative Union.
VUP. (Voyenno-uchebny punkt).	Military Education point.
VUPL.	All-Ukrainian Forestry Administration.
VUTSIK. (Vseukrainski Tsentralny Ispolhitelny Komitet).	All-Ukrainian Central Executive Com- -mittee.
VUZ. (Voyenno-uchebnoye zaveden- -iye).	Military School.
VUZOVETS.	A pupil of the Military School.
VV. (Vzryvchatoye veshchestvo).	Explosives.
VVA. (Voyenno-vozdushnaya aka- -demiya).	Airforce Academy.
VVA. (Vechernaya voyennaya aka- -demiya).	Evening Military Courses.
VVEA.	Military Air Engineering Academy.
VVF. (Voyenno-vozdushny flot).	(Military) airfleet.
VVI. (Voyenno Vozdushnaya Aka- -demiya).	(Military) Air Academy.
VVL. (Voyenno-veterinarny la- -zaret).	Military Veterinary Hospital.
VVO. (Otdel vseobshchego voyen- -nogo doprizyvnogo obuche- -niya).	Department of General Pre-military Education.
VVO. (Voyenno-veterinarny otdel).	Military Veterinary Department.
VVOO. (Vsearmeiskoye voyenno- -okhotnichnoye obshchestvo).	All-Army Hunting Society.
VVP. (Vysshaya voinskaya podgotov- -ka).	Higher Premilitary Training (courses).

VVPSH. (Vysshaya voyenno-politiches- Higher Military-Political School.
-kaya shkola).

VVRS. (Vysshyy Voyenny Redaktsionny Military Supreme Editorial Board.
Sovet).

VVS. (Vysoko-voltnaya set). High Voltage Network.

VVS. (Voyenno-veterinarnyya sluzhba). Military Veterinary Service.

VVS. (Voyenno-Vozdushnyye Sily). (Soviet) Airforce.

VVTSH. (Vechernaya voyenno-tekhni- Evening Technical Courses.
-cheskaya shkola).

VVU/VOYENVETUPR/. (Voyenno-veteri- Military Veterinary Administration.
-narnoye uprav-
-leniye).

VVUZ. (Vyssheye voyenno-uchebnoye Higher Military School.
zavedeniye).

VYATPROMTORG. (Vyatskoye Torgovo- Trade and Industrial Corporation of
Promyshlennoye To-
-varishchestvo).

VYSTBYURO. (Vystavochnoye Byuro). Bureau of Exhibits.

VYSTKOM. (Vystavochny Komitet). Committee of Exhibits.

VYATLAG. Vyatka camps-Kirov region(Labor).

VYTLAG. Vyterga Camps(Labor).

VZA. (Zenitnaya artilleriya). Anti-aircraft artillery.

WOP. (Wojska Ochrony Pogranicza). Border Patrol Troops(Polish).

YACHEIKA.

Y.

Cell.

YaD. (Yadovito-dymny pusk).

Poisonous-smoke.

Ya.K. (Yavochnaya kvertira).

Reporting apartment(operational).

YAKASSR. (Yakutskaya Avtonom-
-naya Sotsialistiches-
-kaya Sovetskaya Res-
-publika).

The Yakutsk Socialist Soviet Republic.

YAP./yap/. (Yaponiya.Yaponski). Japan.Japanese.

YASSR. (Yakutskaya Avtonomnaya
Sotsialisticheskaya
Sovetskaya Respublika).The Yakutsk Autonomous Socialist Soviet
Republic.

YAVKA.

Meeting(secret) contact.

YeAO. (Yevreiskaya Avtonomnaya
Oblast).

Jewish Autonomous Region.

YEDINY NATURALNY NALOG.

Consolidated tax in kind.

YEDINY SELKHOZ NALOG.

Consolidated agricultural tax.

Ye.DNF. (Yediny Demokraticheski United Democratic National front of
Natsionalny Front Korei).Korea.(pro-communist).YEPO. (Yedinoe Potrebitelnoye United Consumer's Society
Obshchestvo).YERO. (Yediny Respredelitelnny United Distributing Center.
Organ).YEVSEKTSIYA. (Yevreiskaya sek-
-tsiya).

Jewish Section.

YEVTSIR. (Yevreiskoye Tsentral-
-noye Informatsionnoye
Byuuro).

Jewish Central Bureau of Information.

Yu. (Yug).

South.

YUGOSOL. (Trest yuzhnoi solya-
-noi promyshlennosti).

Southern Salt Industry Trust.

YUGOSTAL. (Trest yuzhnoi stal-
-noi promyshlennosti).

Southern Steel Industry Trust.

YuMT. (Yuzhny Mashinostroitelny Trest). Southern Machine Construction Trust.

Yu.MZhD. (Yuzhno-Manchzhurskaya Zheleznyaya Doroga). South Manchurian Railroad.

YUNNAT. Young boy(boy scout).

YUNOTDEL. (Yunashi Otdel). Children's Department also called pioneer.

YUP. (Yuny Pioner.Organizatsiya Yunykh Pionerov). Young Pioneer. Young Pioneer Organization.

YURBYURO. (Byuro Yuridicheskoi pomoshchi). Legal Advice Bureau.

YURISKONSULT. Legal adviser(lawyer).

YUROTAT. (Yuzhno-russkoye obshchestvo torgovli aptekarskimi tovarami). South-Russian Drug and Toiletries Trading Corporation.

YuRRS. (Yuzhno-Russki Rabochi Soyuz). South Russian Worker's Union(Labor).

YUST. (Yustitsiya). Justice.

YuV. (Yugo-Vostok). South East.

YUVOSS. The Southeastern Union of Cooperative Unions.

YuZhD. (Yuzhnyye Zheleznyye Dorogi). Southern Railroads.

YUZHLAG. Caucasus camps(Labor).

YUZHMASHTREST. (Yuzhny Mashinostroitelny Trest). Southern Machine-Building Trust.

YuPY. (Yunnyye pionery). Young pioneers(Children's units).

Z.

Z. (Zapad).	West.
ZA. (Zegrazhdenny aerostat).	Barrage Baloon.
ZA. (Zenitnaya artilleriya).	Anti-aircraft artillery).
ZABO.	Transbaikal District.
ZARVO. (Zabaikalski voyenny	Zabaikal Military District.
ZAD. (Zenitny artilleriiski divizion).	Anti-aircraft Detachment.
ZADANIYE.	Task, problem.
ZAER. (Zapasnoi aerodrom).	Reserve airfield.
ZAFRONTOVIK.	Agent beyond the front(wartime).
ZAGOTKHOZ. (Zagotovitelnoye Obedineniye Khozyaistvennykh Organov Militsii Respubliki).	Supply Association of Supply Organs of the Republican Militsa.
ZAGS. (Otdel zapisi aktov grazhdanskogo sostoyaniya).	Registry Office(Vital Statistics).
ZAKFEDERATSIYA. (Federatsiya Zakavkazskikh Respublik).	Federation of Transcaucasian Republics.
ZAKON.	Law(Issued by:Supreme Soviets).
ZAKORDONIK.	Agent beyond the border(peace time).
ZAKRYTY RASPREDELITEL.	Special Ration distribution shops.
ZAKUPFRONT. (Komissiya dlya zakupki prodovolstviya dlya armii i flota).	Army and Navy Food Supply Purchasing Commission.
ZAKVO. (Zakavkazski voyenny okrug).	Transcaucasian Military District.
ZAM. (Zamestitel).	Substitute,acting,in charge.

ZAMKOM. (Zamestitel Komissara). Acting Commissar.

ZAMZAV. (Zamestitel zavedyvayushchego). Acting Manager.

ZAP. (Zapadny; zapad). Western; west.

ZAP. (Zenitny artilleriiski polk). Anti-aircraft artillery regiment.

ZAKUPSBYT. Siberian Union of Cooperative Societies (regional).

ZASTAVA. Outpost.

ZARPLATA. (Zarabotnaya plata). Wages.

ZASTAVA. Outpost (subdivision).

ZAV. (Zavedyvayushchi). Manager, director, chief, head.

ZAVEDENIYE. Establishment.

ZAVKANTS. (Zavedyvayushchi kantselyariyei). Office manager. Chancery manager.

ZAVKHM. (Instruktor po obrazchcheniyu s uduzhli-vym gazami v voiskakh). Poisonous gas (Army) instructor.

ZAVKHOZ. (Zavedyvayushchi khozyastvennoi chastyu). Head of Economic Division (Department).

ZAVKONT. (Zavedyvayushchi kontoroi). Office Manager.

ZAVO. (Zabaikalsko-Amurski Voyenny Okrug). Transbaikal-Amur (River) Military District.

ZAVODOUPRAVLENIYE. Plant management.

ZAVODSKI KOMITET. (ZAVKOM). Factory Committee (Party, Komsomol, etc).

ZAVORGINSTROTDELA. (Zavedyvayushchi Organizatsionno-Instruktorskim Otdelom). Chief of the Organisation and Instruction Department.

ZAVTS. (Zenitnaya artilleriya). Anti-aircraft artillery of the

vnutrenniy territori strany). Zone of interior (of the country).

ZB. (Zenitnaya artillerii-kaya batareya). Anti-aircraft (artillery) battery.

ZB. (Zenitnaya batareya). Anti-aircraft battery.

ZDRAVOTDEL. (Otdel Zdravookhraneniya). Health Department.

ZEMLYANKA. Pit filled with straw covered branches and earth (in camps).

ZEMOTDEL. (Otdel Zemleustroistva i zemledeliya). Agro-Soil Department.

ZEMPLAN. (Zemelnaya Planovaya Komissiya pri Nar-komzeme). Agrarian Planning Commission attached to the People's Commissariat for Agriculture.

ZERNOsovKHOZ. State seed farm.

ZhAKT. (Zhilishchno-arendnoye Kooperativnoye obshchestvo). Tenant's Cooperative Association.

Zh.D. (Zheleznodorozhny). Railroad.

ZH.D.CH./ZHELDORCHAST/. (Zheleznodorozhnyaya chast). Railroad unit.

ZHDK. (Zheleznodorozhny korpus). Railroad corps.

ZHDP. (Zheleznodorozhny polk). Railroad regiment.

ZHDR/ZHELDOROTA/. (Zheleznodorozhnyaya rota). Railroad regiment.

ZHD STROI B. (Zheleznodorozhny stroi batalion). Railroad construction battalion.

ZHD STROI BR. (Zheleznodorozhny stroi brigada). Railroad Construction brigade.

ZHD STROI P. (Zheleznodorozhny stroi polk). Railroad Construction regiment.

ZHELBAT. (Zhelezodorozhny batallion).	Railway battalion.
ZHELEZKOM. (Komitet leso-zagotovok i oborudovani dlya zheleznykh dorog).	Committee on timber supply and equipment for railroads.
ZHELRYBA.	Murman Railways Fisheries.
ZHENBRIGADA.	Women brigade (work group or gang).
ZHENKOR. (Zhenshchina-korrespondent).	Woman correspondent.
ZHENORG. (Rukovoditel/Rukovoditelnitsa zhenskikh organizatsii).	Leader (Overseer) in Women's Organizations.
ZHENOTDEL.	Women Department (of an organization).
ZHE O. (Zhelezodorozhny Otdel).	RR Department (NKVD).
ZHEREBEKA.	Lottery.
ZHILKOM. (Zhiliashchnaya komissiya Komkhoza).	Housing Commission of the Commissariat for Communal Services.
ZHILOTDEL. (Zhiliashchny Podotdel Khomkhoza).	Housing Subdivision of the Commissariat for Communal Services.
ZHIRKOST. (Trest zhirovoi i kostyanoi promyslennosti).	Bone and Tallow Industry Trust.
ZHITEL ZAPRETNOI ZONY.	Resident of the forbidden zone.
ZHIVAYA GAZETA.	Living newspaper (News presentation by actors on stage) (Tableau vivant).
ZHIVOTNO-VODCHESKAYA FERMA.	Animal Husbandry Farm.
ZHKK TSENTROSOYUZA. (Zhenski Kooperativny Komitet Tsentrosoyusa).	Women's Cooperative Committee of Central Union of Cooperatives.
ZHKT. (Zhiliashchnoye Kooperativnoye Tovarishchestvo).	Housing Cooperative Union.
ZH.P. (Zhiliashchny Podotdel Khomkhoza).	Housing Subdivision of the Commissariat for Communal Services.

ZH.S. (Zhivaya sila). Impact dynamic pressure.

ZHU. (Zhiliishchnoye Upravleniye). Housing Administration(for civilians).

ZHURGAZ. All-Union Magazine and Newspapers Sales and Distribution Association.

ZIS. (Zavod imeni Stalina) Stalin Plant(Automobile).

ZK. (Zemelny Kodeks). Land Laws.

ZK. (Zakordonnoi Razvedki Pod-
-otdel). Beyond the border Intelligence(Dept-
-Section, or subsection).

ZKK. (Zavodski komitet Kom-
-~~somola~~). Factory(plant)Komsomol Committee.

ZKP. (Zapasny komandy punkt). Reserve commanding post.

ZLBE. (Zveno legko-bombardiro-
-vochnoi eskadrili). Light bombers squadron.

ZNP. (Zapasnoi nablyudatelny
punkt). Reserve observation post.

ZO. (Zapadnaya Oblast). Western Region.

ZO. (Zagraditelny Ogon). Barrage(arillery).

ZO. (Zaochnoye obuchenije). Correspondence course.

ZOB. (Zpravodajsky Odbor Bezpec-
-nosti also known as Zemsky Odbor Bezpecnosti). Intelligence Section of the State Security
Police(State Security Intelligence)
(Czechoslovak).

ZOKS. (Zakavkazskoye Obshches-
-tvo kulturnoi svyazi s
-zagranitsei). Transcaucasian Society for Cultural
relations with other countries.

ZP. (Zapasny polk). Reserve regiment.

ZP. (Zenitny pulemet). Anti-aircraft machine gun.

ZPB. (Zenitno-pulemetny batalion). Anti-aircraft and machine gun battalion.

ZPO. (Zavodskaya Partiinaya
Organizatsiya). Factory Party Organisation.

ZPSH.	(Zakavkazskaya pekhotnaya shkola).	Transcaucasian infantry school.
ZRK.	(Zakryty raspredelitelny kooperativ).	Cooperative store(members only).
ZSFSR.	(Zakavkazskaya Sotsialisticheskaya Federativnaya Sovetskaya Respublika).	Transcaucasian Socialist Federative Soviet Republic.
ZSM.	(Zemledelski Soyuz Molodezhi, Bolgarii).	Youth(farmers)Union-Bulgaria.
ZUR.	(Zabaikalski Ukreplenny Raion).	Transbaikal Fortified District.
ZV.	(Zazhigatelnyye Veshchestva).	Incendiary materials.
ZV.	(Zazhigatelnoye veshchestvo).	Incendiary material.
ZVD.	(Zaveduyushchi voyennoi dorogoyu).	Military Highway Chief.
ZVENO.		Field group(working).Small group of workers(farm).
"ZVENO".	(Sotsial Demokraticheski Soyuz Molodezhi(Bolgarii)).	Social Democratic Youth Union(Bulgaria)
ZVK.	(Zakryty voyenny kooperativ).	Cooperative store(military personnel only).
Z.YA.	(Zaryadny yashchik).	Ammunition-waggon.
ZZ.	(Zapretnaya zona).	Forbidden zone.

I.

1MASR. (Pervaya maskirovochnaya rota). 1st. Camouflage company.

1R 4SAPB. (Pervaya rota chetvertogo saperного bataliona). 1st. company of the 4th. sapper battalion

1R 2Kh.B. (Pervaya rota vtorogo khimicheskogo bataliona). 1st. company of the 2nd. chemical battalion

11AVIAP. (Odinnadtsaty aviatcionny park). 11th Airport.

10RE. (Desyataya razvedyvatelnaya eskadrilya). 10th. reconnoitring squadron.

11AB. (Odinnadtsataya aviabrigada). Eleventh airforce brigade.

1B 4KNAP. (Pervaya batareya chetvertogo konno-artilleriiskogo polka). 1st. battery of the fourth mounted artillery regiment.

16 PA 105. (Pervaya batareya polkovoi artillerii sto pyatogo strelkovogo polka). 1st. battery of the regimental artillery of the 105th. rifle regiment.

105 PA. (Polkovaya artilleriya sto pyatogo strelkovogo polka). Regimental artillery of the 105th. rifle regiment.

105 PP. (Artilleriiskaya gruppa podderzhki pekhoty sto pyatogo strelkovogo polka). Infantry support artillery group of the 105th. rifle regiment.

1OKBR. (Pervaya otdelnaya kavaleriiskaya brigada). First separate cavalry brigade.

1GKD. (Pervaya gorno-kavaleriiskaya diviziya). First mountain cavalry division.

1KA. (Pervaya konnaya armiya). First Cavalry Army.

108PB. (Perekovoi batalion sto vosmogo strelkovogo polka). Advance battalion of the 108th. rifle regiment.

108SP. (Sto vosmoi strelkovy polk). 108th. rifle regiment.

1GSD. (Pervaya gorno-strelkovaya First mountain rifle division.
diviziya).

CONFIDENTIAL

2.

2Kh.B. (Vtoroi khimicheski batalion). 2nd. Chemical battalion.

2IE. (Vtoraya istrebitelnaya es- 2nd. destroyer squadron.
-kadrilya).

2R 4TB. (Vtoraya rota chetvertogo 2nd. company of the 4th. tank battalion.
tankovogo bataliona).

2/35AP. (Vtoroi divizion trid- 2nd. battalion of the 35th. artillery
-tsat pyatogo artiller- regiment.
-iiskogo polka).

24KP PE. (Pulemetny eskadron Machine gun squadron of the 24th.
dvadtsat chetvertogo cavalry regiment.
kavaleriiskogo polka).

24KP. (Dvadtsat chetverti kavale- 24th. cavalry regiment.
-riiski polk).

2PR 108PR. (Vtoraya pulemetnaya 2nd. machine gun company of the 108th.
rota sto vosmogo strel- rifle regiment.
-kovogo polka).

2/108SP. (Vtoroi batalion sto 2nd. battalion of the 108th. rifle re-
vosmogo strelkovogo giment.
polka).

2A. (Vtoraya Armiya). Second Army.

3.

35stroib. (Tretii stroitelny ba- 3rd.construction battalion.
-telion).

3R OBS4. (Tretyaya rota chet- 3rd.company of the 4th.communications
-vertogo bataliona battalion.
svyazi).

3.8.35.2.35. (Tretyego avgusta 3 August 1935 2.35 p.m.
1935 goda 2 chas
tridtsat pyat
minut).

3KE. (Tretya kreiserskaya es- 3rd.cruiser squadron.
-kadrilya).

35SD.DD. (Artilleriiskaya gru- Long range artillery group 35th.rifle
-ppa dalnego deistviya detachment,
tridtsat pyatogo
strelkovogo diviziona).

3/4KAP. (Treti divizion chet- 3rd.battalion of the fourth corps ar-
-vertogo korpusnogo
artilleriiskogo polka).
-tillery regiment.

35AP. (Tridtsat pyaty artill- 35th artillery regiment.
-eriiski polk).

3E24KP. (Treti sabelny eskad- 3rd.sword(cavalry) squadron.
-ron).

3KK. (Treti kavaleriiski kor- Third cavalry corps.
-pus).

3SBR. (Tretyaya strelkovaya Third rifle brigade.
brigada).

35SAPR. (Sapernaya rota trid- Sappeur company of the 35th.rifle
-tsat pyatoi strelko- division.
-voi divizi).

4.

4SAPB. (Saperny batalion chet-
-vertogo strelkovogo
korpusa). Sappeur battalion of the 4th.rifle corps.

4TB. (Chetvertiy tankovy ba-
-telion). 4th.tank battalion.

4KNAP. (Konno-artilleriiski
polk chetvertogo ka-
-valeriiskogo diviziona). Mounted artillery regiment of the fourth
cavalry detschment.

4SK DD. (Artilleriiskaya grup-
-pa dalnego deistviya). Long Range Artillery group.

4KAP. (Chetvertiy korpusny ar-
-tilleriiski polk). Fourth Corps artillery regiment.

4GKP. (Chetvertiy gorno-ka-
-valeriiski polk). 4th.mountain-cavaly regiment.

4KD. (Chetvertaya kavaleriis-
-kaya diviziya). Fourth cavalry division.

4SK. (Chetvertiy strelkovy
korpus). Fourth Rifle corps.

5.

5INZHB. (Pyatya inzhenerny bata- 5th.engineer battalion.
-lion).

5Kh.R. (Pyataya khimicheskaya 5th.chemical company.
rota).

5SHE. (Pyataya shturmovaya 5th.storm squadron.
eskadrilya).

5R 108SP. (Pyataya strelkovaya 5th.rifle company of the 108th.rifle
rota sto vosmogo strel- regiment.
-kovogo polka).

5SD. (Pyataya strelkovaya di- Fifth rifle division.
-viziya).

6.

6B 35AP. (Shestaya batareya tri- 6th.battery of the 35th. ~~artillery~~
-dtsat pyatogo artiller- regiment.
-iiskogo polka).

7GSP.

7.

7PONB. (Sedmoi pontonny bata- 7th.pontoon battalion.
-lion).

7TBE. (Sedmaya tyazhelo-bomba- 7th.heavy bombardment squadron.
-rdirovochnaya eskadrilya).

76 4KAP. (Sedmaya batareya 7th.battery of the fourth corps artil-
chetvertogo korpusnogo -lery regiment.
artilleriiskogo polka).

7GSP. (Sedmoi gorno-strelkovy 7th.mountain rifle regiment.
polk).

8LBE.

8.

8LBE. (Vosmaya legko-bombardiro- 8th.light-bombers squadron.
-sochnaya eskadrilya).

9ZAD.

9.

9ZAD. (Devyat' zenitno-artil-
-leriiski divizion).

Ninth anti-aircraft and artillery
detachment.